The Weather
Today—Cloudy and windy, but clearing and colder at night. Yesterday—High, 43 at 2:36 p. m.; low, 26 at 12:02 a. m. (Map and details on Page 13-B)

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The Washington Post

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Eisenhower Keeps Mum, Gives Push To Candidacy

Seemingly Clears Way for Backers In New Hampshire To Seek Delegates

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

Whatever his intentions, Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower yesterday gave a push to the Ike-for-President campaign—not by what he said, but by what he failed to say.

He seemingly left the way clear for his supporters in New Hampshire to work for an Eisenhower slate of delegates to the Republican National Convention in June.

After a siege of bronchitis, the Chief of Staff returned to his office in the Pentagon yesterday. He conferred with Maj. Gen. Floyd L. Parks, Army information chief, who has been bombarded with inquiries about the New Hampshire primary.

Statement for General

Afterward, General Parks issued this statement:

"General Eisenhower will make no statement regarding the New Hampshire primaries.

"He has reiterated on many previous occasions that he wants nothing to do with politics. He has not changed his mind."

The statement was utterly different from what had been predicted, principally because it was silent on New Hampshire. Friends of Ike had predicted that he would ask his supporters in the Granite State to withdraw his name from the March 9 primary and might even go further in trying to squelch the boom.

Hat Seen in Ring

As it was, his failure to say anything about New Hampshire was taken by some to mean that he had virtually thrown his hat in the ring.

At the least, it was regarded by political observers as a green light to Eisenhower supporters to get out and work in New Hampshire, Wisconsin and other States where pre-convention primaries are to be held.

General Eisenhower's associates were amazed at such interpretations. General Parks, told about them, said:

"Certainly that wasn't the purpose of the statement at all."

According to the inside story, as given out by men close to Eisenhower, he really had intended to issue a strong statement yesterday, but changed his mind.

Tell What Happened

What happened, these intimates say, was this:

General Eisenhower, laid up at his quarters in Fort Myer last week, was greatly upset when he heard that admirers had entered his name in the New Hampshire primary. He made up his mind to issue a blast as soon as he got back on the job. He definitely was going to ask his New Hampshire supporters to withdraw, and he also was of a mind to issue a statement such as Gen. George C. Marshall gave out a year ago.

See POLITICS, Page 3, Column 1

Mason Nominated For a New Term As Commissioner

President Truman yesterday nominated Guy Mason for a third three-year term as District Commissioner.

The White House announced the nomination papers were drawn up too late to reach the Senate yesterday. The Senate, which is not in session today, will receive the nomination for the $10,000 a year job tomorrow.

When Mason was informed of the nomination, he said:

"I am very grateful to the President for his confidence in me. I shall try to live up to it."

Senator C. Douglass Buck (R., Del.), chairman of the Senate District Committee, said that as soon as his committee receives the nomination a date for a hearing will be set, possibly this week. He explained that anyone who wishes may appear. However, he said he saw no obstacle to Senate approval of the nomination.

Do You Know Washington's "Miss Government Girl?"

If you know a girl government worker who might qualify, tell her to enter The Washington Post's new contest. If she wins, she'll get $200, a 9-day trip to Bermuda, and be used as model for a featured character in the popular "Mary Worth" comic strip.

See the complete contest rules and entry blank on the first comic page.

Challenges By Defense

Murphy Drunk on [illegible], Fire Chief Trial Boa[illegible] Told

By Murrey Marder
Post Reporter

Testimony that Fire Chief Clement Murphy was intoxicated twice when on duty was given yesterday to the special trial board hearing charges against him.

Three firemen declared that in their opinion Murphy was intoxicated at a three-alarm fire last February. Another fireman stated that Murphy was drunk and swore at him in September, 1946.

As actual hearings in the Murphy case got under way after three preliminary sessions, eight witnesses appeared to testify on charges that Murphy "demoralized" his department. Also introduced was a written deposition from a ninth witness.

One witness, Pvt. Frank W. Cummins, declared that Murphy swore at him, accused him of being cowardly, and pushed him down an incline on August 19, 1946, at National Airport, when a plane was afire there.

On three occasions yesterday, however, testimony of prosecution witnesses was challenged for discrepancies between their testimony and extensive statements made previously in affidavits.

While Special Assistant Corporation Counsel Daniel B. Maher resorted to use of the affidavits to support some of the charges, Chief Defense Counsel Martin F. O'Donoghue hammered away at the discrepancies.

To counter the charge of drunkenness at the three-alarm fire in a beauty shop at 15th and L sts., O'Donoghue stated he would subpena two surgeons on duty there at the time.

Through cross-examination yesterday, O'Donoghue attempted to show that Chief Murphy was overcome by smoke at the time witnesses testified he was staggering, incoherent, and confused.

Throughout the proceedings Murphy, who would turn occasionally to whisper to O'Donoghue, stared fixedly at the members of his command who appeared to testify against him.

The Washington Post

PVT. FRANK W. CUMMINS, a District fireman, writes out the answer to a question involving profanity at the hearing of Fire Chief Murphy because he didn't want to speak the words

At one time, when Pvt. William E. Love of the Fire Department repair shop declared that his time card "was made up to assume eight hours" and did not show

See MURPHY, Page 2, Column 4

3 Congressmen Join in GSI Labor Dispute

Two Criticize Union Officers as Powell Assails Management

By Frank Wilder
Post Reporter

Three Congressmen yesterday entered the GSI labor dispute—two on the side of the cafeteria management and one on the side of the strikers.

Representative Fred E. Busbey (R., Ill.) directed his attack against five officers of the United Public Workers of America (CIO) and its affiliate, Local 471 of the United Cafeteria and Restaurant Workers, which is on strike against the 42 Government Services cafeterias.

Powell Backs Union

Representative Fred A. Hartley, jr. (R., N. J.) appealed to union members to "rid yourself of your leaders, elect good, honest Americans not afraid to sign a simple statement that they do not believe in the Communist Party platform."

Representative Adam Clayton Powell, jr. (D., N. Y.) urged President Truman in an open letter to intervene in the dispute. GSI's insistence on non-Communist affidavits, he charged, is a "smoke screen" around the issue of wages.

The eighth day of the strike of nearly 1500 GSI workers was also marked by these developments yesterday:

1. A picket at the Navy Department swore out a warrant for a man who allegedly brandished a pistol when strikers tried to persuade a woman from going to work in the cafeteria.

Pentagon Contract Signed

2. GSI repeated claims that service in the 40 operating cafeterias is "excellent." All but the Supreme Court and Labor Department restaurants are offering near-normal menus with the help of some 1000 employes.

3. More than 300 strikers marched around the Federal Works Agency building during the lunch period to protest continued operation of the cafeterias during the strike.

GSI refused last November to

See GSI, Page 2, Column 3

Pauley's Right To Army Post Challenged

Stassen Questions Propriety in Open Letter to President

Edwin W. Pauley's right to keep his Army Department post after making nearly one million dollars in commodity speculation was challenged by Harold E. Stassen yesterday in an open letter to President Truman.

The Republican presidential aspirant dictated his new blast against Pauley, special assistant to Secretary of the Army Royall, by telephone from Sheridan, Wyo., to his Washington office. It said:

"Now that Mr. Pauley has admitted the extensive nature of his operations, I respectfully ask this question of the President. I ask it in particular view of the urgent need for leveling off food prices and of the anticipated heavy Governmental purchases of food in 1948.

White House Declines Comment

"The question is this:

"Does a man who has admitted under investigation that he made approximately a million dollars ($932,703 to be exact) in personal profit, by speculating since the war in increased prices of food and commodities, belong in the position of assistant to the Secretary of the Army for procurement and industrial mobilization?"

Pauley, in a telegram to Stassen Sunday night, denied that his trading was based on "inside information" and accused Stassen of making false statements."

The White House declined comment on Stassen's question to President Truman.

Pauley, soon to resign as a Democratic National Committeeman from California, has told congressional investigators that he agreed to dispose of his commodity holdings when he accepted the War Department post last September. He said he already has disposed of 90 per cent of them.

Senator Elmer Thomas (D., Okla.) offered meanwhile to turn over all records of his own com-

See GRAIN, Page 2, Column 5

In Opening Address to Jury

Laughlin Charges Blackmail Conspiracy in Abortion Case

By Howard L. Dutkin
Post Reporter

James J. Laughlin, Washington criminal lawyer, charged with procuring an abortion for a 24-year-old former girl friend, yesterday declared in District Court that he was the victim of a blackmail conspiracy.

The lawyer made the assertion in his opening address to the jury of 10 men and 2 women hearing charges that he and Dr. Henry L. Peckham, jr., Southeast Washington physician, were jointly responsible for an illegal operation.

Dr. Peckham as codefendent is accused of performing the alleged abortion.

Prosecutors Charles Murray and Arthur McLaughlin charge that Peckham's services were secured indirectly by Laughlin and that the former twice performed illegal operations on Esther Pickard, then a clerk with the Department of Agriculture.

The Government contends that the operations were performed last March 20 and March 22. Miss Pickard, now Mrs. William Hobbs, has since moved back to Raleigh, N. C.

Handling his own defense, with the assistance of Attorney T. Emmett McKenzie, Laughlin told the jury "almost on the very day she married came demands for money under threats to do thus and so. . . ."

Laughlin also accused a Washington private nurse, Mrs. Irma Petrain, with whom Miss Pickard was alleged to have stayed, follow-

See LAUGHLIN, Page 3, Column 4

[illegible]o Rescued From Sea as Ship Burns

Crew and Passenger of Army 'Funeral' Vessel Taken Off Lifeboats in Gale

New York, Jan. 12 (AP).—Two rescue ships tonight rescued 46 persons who abandoned the flaming Joseph V. Connolly, Army "funeral ship," in the North Atlantic early today.

The survivors—45 crewmen and one passenger—were in lifeboats about nine hours in high seas whipped by a 40-mile-an-hour northeast gale. Some suffered minor burns and injuries.

The rescue ships were the Union Victory, a freighter, and the Gen. R. E. Callan, another Army transport. The Union Victory radioed the captain of the Connolly, Benjamin A. Bostelman of Brooklyn, was among the men it picked up.

Planes from Kindley Field, Bermuda, first sighted the survivors and were prepared to drop supplies to the men if necessary.

Picks Up Radar Image

The Callan reached the scene, after it had picked up something on its radar screen that might have been the wreckage of the Connolly.

The planes estimated the Connolly was about 600 miles northeast of Bermuda and the Coast Guard said it was about 445 miles south of Argentia, Newfoundland.

Early reports indicated the 46 men entered the open lifeboats by 6:37 a. m. (EST), two hours after the Connolly had radioed that a fire in its engine room had raged out of control 900 miles east of New York.

The 442-foot, 7176-ton Connolly left here last Thursday en route to Antwerp with 6445 empty caskets to return additional bodies of American war dead from Europe.

Army Capt. Charles H. Collins of Camp Kilmer, N. J., was the only passenger aboard.

Freighter Aground

Ketchikan, Alaska, Jan. 12 (U.P.). The coastwise freighter Aleutian Mail radioed today that it was aground near the western tip of the Alaska Peninsula. It was in no immediate danger.

Russian Ship Sinks

Shanghai, Jan. 12 (AP).—The 2000-ton Russian ship Podolsk, which crashed onto Amherst Rocks in the Yangtze estuary 60 miles from Woosung Friday, filled with water and sank, the United States Navy reported today.

2000 Divorces Snarled as Court Is Held Illegal

Little Rock, Jan. 12 (AP).—Nearly 2000 divorces granted by an attractive red-haired woman judge here became a legal question mark today when the Arkansas Supreme Court held her court "does not exist" because it was created unconstitutionally.

The ruling threw a cloud over the status of several thousand persons and their children—some now residing in other States.

The Supreme Court held the Special Domestic Relations Court in Pulaski (Little Rock) County created by the 1947 Legislature was in fact no court at all.

The chancellor of the special court, Mrs. Ruth Hale, suspended her court upon learning of the ruling. She said she was shocked.

Truman Asks 39.7 Billions For Year's Federal Expenses; District Seeks $101,464,783

Figures Include 2% Sales Tax Which Congress Must Approve

Related Data on Page 7)

By Edward F. Ryan
Post Reporter

Congress yesterday received a $101,464,783 "sales tax" budget from the District Government.

The budget, set to Capitol Hill as a part of the President's budget, will not balance undess Congress allows the District to levy a 2-per cent sales tax, the Commissioners

Representative George J. Bates (R., Mass.) immediately commented that the sales-tax request will touch off a restudy of all other sources of city taxes.

Up 6 Million Dollars

The city spending program is about six million dollars more than the District has to spend this year.

The sales tax would exempt necessities. It is expected to produce a six-million-dollar yield in the first year only when the levy would work part time. In the first year of full operation, the levy would produce about 12 million.

Of the budget, $18,115,483 would be for construction projects and related capital outlay expenses. Big items in the building program are $4,335,683 to complete the current school building projects; $5,250,000 for highway construction, and $3,197,000 for expanding the city water system.

"Rock-Bottom Needs"

The proposed budget represents the Commissioners' idea of the city's rock-bottom needs, culled from the landslide list of spending proposals by department heads, totaling 143 million dollars.

Representative Bates heads the House District Fiscal Affairs Subcommittee to which the sales tax request—but not the budget—will go. Bates is against the sales tax, but he said he would go into a complete review of all possible District revenue sources with an open mind. He said the review would include cigarette, amusement and liquor taxes proposed by the Commissioners last year and discarded by Congress.

Strong demands to back up the Commissioners' sales tax proposal are slated to come from the men who will have charge of the District budget study in Congress. They are Representative Walt Horan (R., Wash.) and Senator Henry C. Dworshak (R., Idaho), chairman of the House and Senate District Appropriations subcommittees. Neither is on the subcommittee which handles District tax matters. Each yesterday voiced anew his interest in the sales tax, and said it was the only present large source of new revenue.

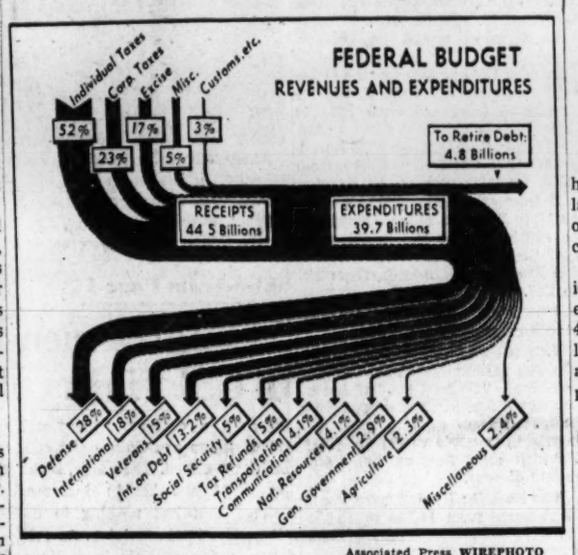
To Defer Hearings

Horan threw a new note into this year's budget problem when he said that his subcommittee hearings would be held up until after March 1 so that they could take account of the needs of a reorganized District government under the proposed home rule plan.

The home rule bill, introduced yesterday by Represetnative James C. Auchincloss (R., N. J.) and Senator Joseph H. Ball (R., Minn.), is headed for hearings February 2. The bill calls for a streamlined District government setup under an

See DISTRICT, Page 6, Column 2

The New Federal Budget



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

INCOME AND OUTGO—This is how President Truman's budget message to Congress yesterday charted estimated revenue and expenditures for the 1949 fiscal year

The Federal Diary

Truman Opposes Pay Boosts For U. S. Workers At This Time

By Jerry Kluttz

The President yesterday told the Congress that he opposed cost-of-living pay increases for all Federal personnel "at this time."

He quickly added in his annual budget message, however, that "I may have to recommend further adjustments in pay and benefit rates" if Congress fails to enact the Administration's anti-inflation program. He said that approval of that program would be the "wiser approach" as it would benefit all citizens.

The budget message did not propose any substantial change in the present number of two million Federal workers in this country and abroad. In fact, the President told his press conference on his budget that approval of the Marshall and anti-inflation plans might lead to some increases in Federal employment. But he did propose a number of changes in personnel—increases and decreases—which are detailed later in this story.

This is what the President said on pay raises:

"I am not recommending at this time cost-of-living increases in pay for military and civilian Government employes, nor cost-of-living increases in benefits for our veterans, social insurance beneficiaries, retired Federal employes and other similar groups.

"The rapid increase in living costs during the past 18 months has placed a serious burden on these groups. Yet, to offset the cost of living increase since the last time pay or benefit rates were advanced for each group would add at least $2,400,000,000 to the budget expenditures in 1949. This large expenditure would add greatly to the inflationary pressures in our economy.

"The wiser approach, which I have proposed to Congress, is to enact a comprehensive program to hold down living costs. Enactment of that program will give relief not only to Federal personnel and annuitants, but to our citizens generally. In the event that the Congress does not provide controls adequate for this purpose, I may have to recommend further adjustments in pay and benefit rates."

A top Administration official explained, however, that the President's statement should not be interpreted to mean that he would veto the Langer-Chavez-Stevenson retirement bill which would in-

See DIARY, Page 2, Column 1

GOP Attacks Budget Plans As 'Political'

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Republicans in Congress yesterday denounced President Truman's budget as "irresponsible," "political" and "extravagant" and bellowed defiance of an implied threat to veto the GOP-scheduled income tax reduction.

GOP leaders made it clear they contemplated no large—if any—cuts in the President's request for 11 billion dollars for the armed forces.

Chairman Styles Bridges (R., N. H.) of the Senate Appropriations Committee said the Chief Executive had presented an "extravagant program beyond the needs of the Nation to meet this year."

Defense Requests Favored

Of the proposed armed forces budget, he said, however:

"In view of the critical world situation, I believe that the President's proposed expenditures for the coming year of 11 billion dollars for national defense and additional billions for foreign aid are realistic even though the sums will appear staggering to many Americans."

On the House side, Chairman Harold Knutson (R., Minn.) of the Ways and Means group said his tax-drafters would go ahead "and give the harassed taxpayer relief" despite President Truman's strong recommendation that the surplus be applied to debt reduction.

Tax Meeting Postponed

"The budget message confirms my contention that we can have tax relief this year," Knutson said. "We should have had it a year ago."

Knutson was to have put his plan before the House Republican Steering Committee yesterday but the meeting was postponed because of the illness of House Speaker Joseph W. Martin, jr.

Senator Homer Ferguson (R.,

See REACTION, Page 6, Column 3

Defense Needs Put at 11 Billion; 7 Billion Sought For Aid Programs

(Related Data on Page 6)

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

President Truman yesterday handed Congress a 39.7 billion dollar cold war budget, an increase of nearly two billion dollars over current year estimates.

To meet world conditions "basically different from any we have experienced before" he set aside 46 per cent of his budget—11 billion dollars for national defense and seven billion for international programs.

It wil take an even bigger budget for military strength "if Europe should succomb to totalitarian rule," he warned. In that event, added defense costs would "far exceed the costs of the program of economic aid now before the Congress," he said.

Calls Figures "Realistic"

Most going domestic programs were held down but Mr. Truman earmarked 1811 million dollars for a start on his still unenacted 10-year "human and material resources" plan.

The President described his 1949 fiscal year budget as "even more hard-boiled and realistic" than the current one. He estimated $44,477,000,000 in revenues for the year, leaving a 4.8 billion dollar surplus. All of that surplus, together with a 7½ billion balance for 1948, will help brake inflation if it is used to pare down the National debt, he told Congress.

In effect, this was notice to Republicans that he will veto any big, general tax reduction bill. But he once again called for low income tax relief ($40 for every member of a household) with a 3.2 billion dollar corporate tax increase to pay for it.

Synopsis of Message

Here is a synopsis of the President's message:

Our national and international responsibilities demand that we undertake new activities and expand some in which we are already engaged. For this purpose 5.7 billion dollars is required. Of this, 4.4 billion dollars is for European recovery and aid to other countries, including China. Most of the rest is for development of resource through universal training, aid to education, expansion of social security, health insurance and scientific research.

National defense accounts for 28 per cent of the 1949 budget—a net increase of 279 million over fiscal 1948. With the exception of universal training, for which 500 million dollars is recommended, all defense items total less than in 1948. Increases in such essential activities as aircraft procurement and civilian reserves will be offset by economies elsewhere. We are progressing toward a modern and balanced armed force.

Seven billion dollars, or 18 per cent of the entire budget, is for international affairs. But cost of new aid programs will be largely counterbalanced by tapering off in expenditures for the British loan, UNRRA and post-UNRRA relief. The net increases in foreign outlays, therefore, will be less than $1,500,000,000.

The new international program is our answer to an unprecedented challenge. Should failure of these programs result in a further extension of totalitarian rule, we would have to reexamine our security position and take whatever steps might be necessary.

All other Government expenditures (21.6 billion dollars) are about the same as this year. This total includes 6.1 billion dollars for veterans, over 5.2 billion for interest and nearly two billion for refunds.

Funds asked for new programs (10-year plan) and expansion of old ones support this twofold objective: Building economic and individual strength and health and preparing the Nation for increased world responsibilities.

This is an anti-inflation budget. Where feasible, Government purchases of goods in short supply is deferred, and cerdit expansion restricted. Cost of living increases in pay and benefits for Federal civilian and military personnel, veterans, social insurance beneficiaries and retired Government

See BUDGET, Page 6, Column 4

System Left to States

Supreme Court Backs Negro's Right to Equal Education

By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

The Supreme Court once more yesterday said Negroes have a right to the same public education as whites—but left the States free to place them in separate schools.

The speed of the court's action — only 92 hours after the case was heard—was a rebuke to Oklahoma, which kept Ada Lois Sipuel out of its State law school for two years. The justices brushed aside without a mention the red tape and legal hair splitting by which the State's counsel tried to justify their position. But the court did not—as counsel for Miss Sipuel asked—order Oklahoma, and other States, to give up the policy of "equal, but separate" education for Negroes.

That policy, which won Supreme Court sanction nine years ago, was quoted yesterday as authority for the ruling for Miss Sipuel. What the justices found wrong with her treatment by Oklahoma was that not only was she kept out of the State law school, but nothing was done to give her the "equal but separate" education that the law requires.

Miss Sipuel

Here is the court's opinion, as given by Chief Justice Vinson:

"On January 14, 1946, the petitioner, a Negro, concededly qualified to receive the professional legal education offered by the State, applied for admission to the School of Law of the University of Oklahoma, the only institution for legal education supported and maintained by the taxpayers of the State of Oklahoma. Petitioner's application for admission was denied, solely because of her color.

"Petitioner then made application for a writ of mandamus in the District Court of Cleveland County, Okla. The writ of mandamus was refused, and the Supreme Court of the State of Oklahoma affirmed the judgment. We brought the case here for review.

"The petitioner is entitled to secure legal education afforded by a State institution. To this time, it has been denied her although during the same period many white applicants have been afforded legal education by the State. The State must provide it for her in conformity with the equal protection clause of the Fourteenth Amendment and provide it as soon as it does for applicants of any other group. (Citing Gaines vs. Canada, 305 U. S., 337.)

The judgment of the Supreme

See COURT, Page 16, Column 4

Before House Committee

Marshall Repeats His Demand For Full Aid or None at All

By Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr.
Post Reporter

Secretary Marshall stuck to his guns yesterday in calling for a complete European Recovery Program or none at all and in insisting on State Department control over foreign policy decisions.

During five hours of cross-examination by the House Foreign Affairs Committee, the Secretary recalled what he had told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee last Friday. At that time Senator Walter F. George (D., Ga.) accused the State Department of using "tactics of propaganda."

"I made the statement," said the Secretary yesterday, "that if the program could not be adopted in full—that is, in its general overall conception—it had better not be adopted at all. That is my opinion and that is why I am here."

On the other side of the Capitol, where the Senate committee was holding simultaneous hearings, Chairman Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) remarked that there was "nothing sacrosanct" about the Administration's request for $6,800,000,000 for the first 15 months of the program.

"It might be more, it might be less," Vandenberg told Richard H. Bissell, jr., secretary of the Harriman committee, who was testifying. "It hasn't ipso facto ruined the program if one makes changes in it."

The remark was not enough to

See AID, Page 6, Column 8

2 Detectives Beat Him, Clegg Testifies

Julius Willie Clegg tells Police Trial Board two detectives beat him after his arrest for "investigation." Story on page B-1.

Also in today's paper:

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Columnists	10, 11	Radio	B13
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Crossword Puzzle	B13	Weather	B13
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DIARY—From Page 1

Truman Opposes Pay Boosts For U.S. Workers At This Time

crease the pensions of Federal workers. He explained:

"The retirement bill now in Congress has been indorsed by the Administration as it would increase Federal pensions on a permanent basis. The President is merely opposed to temporary cost-of-living increases at this time."

The President's opposition to pay raises came on the eve of the opeping of hearings before the Senate Civil Service Committee on bills to give Federal workers flat pay increases ranging from $800 to $1000. Chairman Langer said late yesterday that he was "disappointed" by the President's references to pay raises, but he planned to go head with his hearings to begin Thursday. He noted that the President had retained an "open mind" on the problem.

Meantime, Administration officials are continuing their studies on a possible upward adjustment of Federal pay rates if and when the President changes his mind. The plan under study is a sweeping revision of the Classification Act that fixes salaries of white-collar workers. But officials who are conducting the study definitely won't support an increase in salaries if they are called before the Senate committee. They will support the President.

The President recommended many personnel changes in support of his record peacetime budget. All changes listed below will be for Washington only unless otherwise specified. Here they are:

ARMY: Secretary's office, cut from 1139 to 829; Chief of Staff reduced from 1944 to 1780; adjutant general, 3686 to 3600; chief of finance, 490 to 460; quartermaster increased from 1460 to 1600; ordnance, 788 to 825, and National Guard, 192 to 220.

Substantial personnel reductions were recommended in some Army field operations. For example, Finance's field staff would be reduced from 73,382 to 65,493; Transportation, from 43,233 to 38,340; Signal Corps, 18,168 to 16,500; Engineers from 68,653 to 60,800; Chemical Warfare from 6204 to 5437, but Quartermaster would be increased from 50,405 to 52,403.

NAVY: Naval Personnel would be increased from 1111 to 1602; Ships from 2187 to 2274; Naval Operations would be cut from 470 to 400, and the Secretary's office, Ordnance, Supplies and Accounts, and Communications would be given small reductions.

Like the Army, the Navy field staff would be trimmed. For example, Ships from 53,179 to 50,693; Ordnance from 39,134 to 37,427; Supplies and Accounts from 68,553 to 60,591; Yards and Docks from 34,681 to 31,425, and Aeronautics from 65,110 to 62,900. The budget carries a shipbuilding item which would increase the civilian staff from 286 to 4302, but under another provision for replacement of ships the number of workers would be slashed from 12,690 to 6621.

AIR FORCES: The Secretary's Office would be increased from 139 to 210, and the Chief of Staff here from 1310 to 1600. The field staff of 110,000 would remain intact.

DEFENSE: The Office of the Defense Secretary would be increased from 138 to 919 employes.

STATE: Its employes here would be increased from 4691 to 4816. The staff of the foreign information service here would be boosted from 292 to 373. No funds were recommended for surplus property disposal abroad. The foreign service would be increased slightly.

TREASURY: Its Bureau of Public Debt would be cut from 7229 to 6650; Internal Revenue would lose about 100 employes here and 500 others in the field; Bureau of Engraving and Printing would be reduced from 6062 to 5727, and the Bureau of Federal Supply's regular staff here would be increased from 511 to 638.

LABOR: The Secretary's office would be increased from 244 to 260; Solicitor's Office from 125 to 133; Division of Labor Standards, 70 to 111; Bureau of Labor Statistics, 683 to 919, and U. S. Employment Service from 350 to 404.

JUSTICE: The FBI would get the big cut here. Its employes here would be reduced from 4125 to 3673, and 200 employes would be lopped off its field staff. Anti-trust would be increased from 294 to 446; Alien Property from 658 to 791, and Claims from 294 to 314.

INTERIOR: The Secretary's Office would be increased from 275 to 326; Solicitor's Office from 43 to 62; Oil and Gas Division from 21 to 42; National Park Service from 154 to 178; Bureau of Indian Affairs, 166 to 212, and Bureau of Mines would increase its coal mine inspection staff in the field from 327 to 475. Reclamation could expand in the field; 800 new employes in its Denver office alone. Fish & Wildlife would take on 110 new employes to develop Pacific fisheries.

COMMERCE: Census would get the big increase here. Its permanent staff would be increased from 1237 to 1366, plus 989 temporaries to prepare for the 1950 general census, but the staff of the census of manufacturers would be cut from 1157 to 935. Technical and Scientific Services would be reduced from 151 to 114; no provision is made for 180 employes in the Office of Temporary Controls; CAA here would be increased from 1222 to 1389 and in the field from 13,086 to 15,376; Civil Aeronautics Board, from 519 to 623; Patent Office, from 2000 to 2167; Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, from 968 to 1090; Weather Bureau, from 611 to 630 here, plus 200 in the field, and the radio propagation staff of the Bureau of Standards, from 199 to 287.

POSTOFFICE: The staff here would be increased slightly.

AGRICULTURE: Very few changes recommended for this department. The field staff of Farmers Home Administration would be increased from 4765 to 5328. No provision is made to continue the 700-man staff fighting hoof and mouth disease.

VETERANS: Its staff here would be reduced from 14,144 to 13,052. Its field staff would be increased from 181,078 to 183,332.

MARITIME'S staff here would be cut from 1592 to 1213, and its field staff from 1490 to 1040.

RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE would get another sizable cut. Its staff here would be trimmed from 2604 to 1842, and the field force from 4130 to 3216.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT would be increased from 457 to 492. **PUBLIC HOUSING** would be cut from 561 to 423. **FEDERAL HOUSING** would be increased here about 100 employes but it would lose about 300 in the field.

FEDERAL WORKS: The building maintenance staff of Public Buildings Administration here would be increased from 9804 to 10,442. Public Roads would be increased slightly. The Bureau of Community Facilities would be cut from 241 to 140.

ATOMIC ENERGY would be increased here from 616 to 711, and its field force from 4585 to 4876.

CIVIL SERVICE would be able to increase its fiscal staff from 3064 to 4730 to carry out the President's Federal worker loyalty program. The staff here would remain unchanged.

NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, a new agency, would increase from 75 to 313 employes.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS would increase from 891 to 944. **FEDERAL POWER** from 527 to 547, and **FEDERAL TRADE** from 484 to 635.

GENERAL ACCOUNTING would be trimmed from 10,260 to 9387. But the **NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD** would increase here from 449 to 679 and its field staff would grow from 556 to 1018. **SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE** would increase from 859 to 901, and **SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION** from 500 to 545.

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS would increase here from 116 to 156, and its field staff from 5927 to 6783. **ARCHIVES** would increase from 334 to 363, and **INTERSTATE COMMERCE** from 1538 to 1585.

PUBLIC HEALTH was given $431,000 to carry out a health program for Federal workers. The staff of its National Institute of Health at Bethesda would be increased from 1181 to 1300, and that of its National Cancer Institute from 642 to 858. PHS's number of commissioned officers on duty here could be raised from 182 to 274.

No funds were recommended for War Assets, Rent Control, Office of the Housing Expediter, and several others. WAA is to be merged with another agency, probably Federal Works, and new laws are needed to carry on rent control and the housing expediter.

I have made no mention of the scores of agencies and bureaus where no newsworthy change was proposed. The above are the President's recommendations. The GOP Congress is sure to alter many of the President's plans. In fact, just yesterday, Chairman Rees of the House Civil Service Committee, called for new reductions of Federal personnel. He says the Federal staff is all out of proportions to actual needs.

Tenth of U. S. Workers Checked for Loyalty

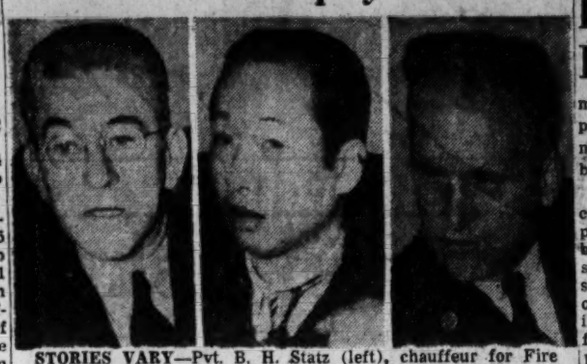
The FBI yesterday gave this first report on its work in connection with the President's Federal worker loyalty program:

One hundred ninety thousand nine hundred and fifty-seven, or a tenth of all Federal workers, have been checked against its files. Questionable information has been found on 277 and full field investigations either have or will be made on them.

In the first 15 such inquiries, 11 of the employes involved resigned voluntarily. In the four other cases, information gathered by the FBI will undoubtedly result in their being cleared of charges by their agencies.

An FBI spokesman observed that this record should prove conclusively that it's not engaged in a "witchhunt."

Witnesses at Murphy Trial



STORIES VARY—Pvt. B. H. Statz (left), chauffeur for Fire Chief Clement Murphy, told of driving his boss and two other District officials to the Joy Inn on H st. the night of September 13, 1946, but George Moy (center), proprietor could not recall the visit for sure, although he said a man who "looked like" Murphy had asked for whisky. Battalion Chief Gilbert A. Cole (Left), who testified that Murphy had used abusive language against him

ALSO ON THE STAND—From left to right: Maj. James R. Lusby, District disbursing officer, one of the two officials with Fire Chief Murphy on the visit to the Joy Inn, according to Statz; Sergt. Willis E. Lancaster, Pvt. William E. Love and Sergt. Alvin E. Davis, secretary-treasurer of th efirefighters' local union

GSI—From Page 1

3 Congressmen In GSI Fight

negotiate a contract with Local 471 until the non-Communist affidavits were filed. The union, seeking a 15-cent hourly increase, claimed this had nothing to do with collective bargaining. As evidence, union officials have since pointed to a new contract they signed with the management of cafeterias in the Pentagon, including a 6½-cent wage boost.

Busby named the officers "who follow the Communist party line" in a report which he read into the Congressional Record. He said it had been "compiled by qualified experts at the request of Government Services, Inc."

Those named were UPWA officers Abram Flaxer, president; Eleanor Nelson, secretary-treasurer, and Robert Weinstein, director of organization, and UCRW officers Richard A. Bancroft, president, and Oliver T. Palmer, business agent.

Reply to Report

Replying to Busbey's report, a UPWA official termed it "another shift in GSI strategy and a fraudulent attempt to take the public's mind off the real issue of the strike—the 521.91 average weekly wages of cafeteria workers."

Lawrence Kammett, UPWA director of publicity, said GSI had refused to bargain with the local union for 9 years, claiming that "GSI does not come under provisions of the Wagner Act."

"But when the Taft-Hartley Act was passed," he said, GSI did an about-face, insisting that the union certify itself with the National Labor Relations Board.

Representative Hartley denied as untrue recent contentions that the faulty operation of the new labor law he coauthored was responsible for the GSI strike.

NLRB Stand Approved

He said that "quite properly" the Natola niL obR r e efi National Labor Relations Board has denied its facilities to the local union because of its failure to comply with the act. Also "quite properly," he continued, the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service has ruled "that its services are not available to any union not recognized by the NLRB."

Representative Powell, terming GSI a "vicious, Negro-hating employer," condemned "the use of Federal property for strike-breaking purposes."

Powell said that a personal investigation last year had shown him that:

"Although this company is a quasi-governmental enterprise whose trustees are leading officials of the United States Government, it has pursued the worst anti-Negro labor policy of any corporation in the Nation. In the 27 years of its existence, this company, which fattens on Government support, has never placed a Negro worker in a supervisory, managerial or even in a cashier's position."

Man With Gun Identified

In the incident at the Navy Department, Public Buildings Administration guard officials identified the man with the gun as William E. Louder, 1444 W st. nw. They said he apparently was escorting his wife, a cafeteria worker, through the picket line, when two of the strikers accosted them and urged the woman not to go to work.

MURPHY—From Page 1

Murphy Drunk Board Told

an exact record of time spent out of the shop answering repair calls, Murphy heatedly interrupted the testimony to say:

"I'm glad to know that!"

Admonished by Austin F. Canfield, chairman of the three-man civilian trial board, Murphy apologized for the outburst.

At the outset of the trial, embarrassment was shown by Cummins, who was attempting to show that Murphy abused him with strong language at the airport fire. There were four women among the 40-odd spectators, and Cummins refused to repeat the language he said Murphy used. Instead, he wrote it down for the board.

Battalion Chief Heard

Cummins was followed on the stand by Battalion Chief Gilbert A. Cole, who testified to a charge that Murphy used abusive language against him about July 15, 1946, after Cole was transferred from Engine Company 9 to Engine Company 17.

According to a previous affidavit, Cole declared Murphy told him, in a belligerent, sarcastic manner in front of Cole's men, that he left Engine Company 9 "in a pig-pen condition." Defense attempted to show that Cole was transferred because of ill health, and Cole admitted he had suffered a "fainting spell."

The prosecution also attempted to substantiate a charge that Murphy conducted himself "in a disorderly manner" at the Joy Inn, 609 H st. nw., on Septembeer 13, 1946.

Pvt. B. H. Statz, aide to Murphy, said he picked up Murphy, Maj. James R. Lusby, District Disbursing Officer, and Edward A. Dent, District Tax Assessor, in front of tthe Mayflower Hotel that night and drove them to the H st. address. Murphy and Lusby entered the Joy Inn. The restaurant's proprietor, George Moy, said he could not positively identify them as having been there.

"Looked Like" Murphy

Moy said a man who "looked like" Murphy asked for whisky, but was told none was served tthere. According to Moy's previous affidavit, which Maher read, Moy had then stated, ". . . on being refused whisky Chief Murphy became loud and abusive."

GRAIN—From Page 1

Pauley's Right to Army Post Is Challenged by Stassen

modity trading to the Senate Appropriations Committee and a committe official said the offer had been accepted.

The committee is investigating commodity dealings by public employes as an aftermath of charges by Stassen that "Government insiders" made huge profits from speculation. Thomas disclosed over the weekend that he has dealt in commodity and other markets for years. Like Pauley, he denied profiting from "inside information."

The Appropriations group yesterday named seven naval officers and one civilian employe of the Navy Department as traders in commodities. The names were furnished, the committee said, by Capt. Edward L. Woodyard of the office of Secretary of the Navy Sullivan.

The one civilian employe on the list, which resulted from a survey of all personnel in Washington having anything to do with purchasing, was Mrs. Eva M. Brisker, an employe of the bureau of Supplies and Accounts.

Graham to Testify

Mrs. Brisker's name was included on a list of heavy traders made public last week by the Department of Agriculture, on which she was listed as the holder of 230,000 bushels of wheat futures last September 17.

She is the wife of Harry Brisker, customer's man for Bache & Co., the brokers who handled the commodity account of Brig. Gen. Wallace H. Graham, President Truman's personal physician.

Graham is to be called before an Appropriations Subcommittee this morning to tell the story of his transactions.

In addition to Mrs. Brisker, the Navy Department said these officers have acknowledged trading in commodities in an unspecified period:

Capt. William L. Eagleston, USNR, material division, executive office of the secretary, Washington.

Lieut. Col. H. C. Tschirgi, USMC, Marine Corps Headquarters, Washington.

Capt. V. H. Schaeffer, USN, office of the Chief of Naval Operations, Washington.

Capt. L. T. Haugen, USN, Bureau of Ships, Washington.

Comdr. H. E. Cooper, USN, United States Naval School, Newport, R. I.

Comdr. James H. Fortune, jr., USN, United States Naval Postgraduate School, Annapolis, Md.

Comdr. Oliver L. Billingsley, USN, war agency liquidation unit, Interior Department, Washington.

The department said replies to the questionnaire sent out have not yet been received from all personnel outside Washington.

Dr. Dodds Urges Support of Military Training

Cincinnati, O., Jan. 13 (AP).—Dr. Harold W. Dodds, president of Princeton University, said today "America must engage for a time in power politics," and urged support of a universal military training program.

Dr. Dodds, a member of President Truman's advisory committee on universal military train, said Soviet power will expand unless it is confronted with American power it will respect.

Dr. Dodds said UMT was a necessary part of a preparedness program for this country until the United Nations or some other supra-national government develops.

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29" Canvas Fortnighter Wardrobes	*73.80	*55.20
21" Cowhide Weekend Cases	*67.20	*50.40
26" Cowhide Pullman Cases	*94.80	*71.20
21" Cowhide Pullman Cases	*105.00	*79.20

MEN'S LUGGAGE

Pigskin Zipper Brief Cases	*22.50	*15.00
Cowhide Zipper Brief Case...Multipacks	*27.00	*19.80
21" English Leather Suit Cases	*57.00	*30.00
24" Canvas Two-Suiters	*60.90	*45.60
26" Pigskin Pullman Cases	*81.79	*56.24
24" Imported Pigskin Two-Suiters	*87.60	*66.00

WOMEN'S HANDBAGS

Pigskin Shoulder Strap...junior miss	*3.60	*2.34
Fabrics...various styles	*6.00	*4.20
Leathers and Fabrics, various styles	*9.54	*7.14
Calf Vanity, black only	*13.14	*9.00

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Beaded Bib Necklaces... assorted styles and color combinations	*6.00 *9.00	*2.94 *4.44

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Sterling Comb and File in Leather Cases	*4.20	*2.94
Leather Address Books	4.00	2.95
Leather Covered Bookends	7.50 / 10.00 / 12.50	3.75 / 4.95 / 6.25
Cowhide Covered Scrapbooks	9.50	6.95
Three-piece Plastic Vanity Sets	10.95	6.95
English Leather Utility Cases	$18.00	*13.50
Women's Cowhide Make-Up Boxes	*20.00	*14.94
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Musical China Organ	10.00	7.50
Bronze Cigarette Box	11.00	8.75
Mallard Duck Lamp	18.00	13.50
Mallard Duck Bookends (pair)	18.00	13.50
Silver-plated Cocktail Shaker	*19.00	*14.25
Musical Liquor Box	20.00	14.95
Combination Game Set	20.00	14.95

SPORTSWEAR

All Wool Head Squares	2.00	1.45
White Rayon Crepe Scarfs	2.00	1.45
Men's Wool Knit Mufflers, white, maize, maroon, beige	3.00	1.95
Women's Wool Jacquard Sweaters	5.00	2.95
Women's Wool Sweaters, Cardigans and Pullovers, ½ off	4.50 to 13.95	2.25 to 6.95
Bryn Mawr Blouses, wool jerseys, rayon flannels	6.00	3.95

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Anderson Urges Meat Price Law

Asks Senate Group to Grant Him Rationing Power on Stand-By Basis

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

Secretary of Agriculture Anderson appealed to a congressional committee yesterday for stand-by power to ration meat and set price ceilings on it. The price fixing, he hoped, would have to be applied only at the wholesale level.

His plea was not new. But Senators who heard it appeared yesterday to be giving it a new look.

Some weeks ago, at the special session, the idea of price control and rationing was poison to the great majority of Republicans. Yesterday they weren't so sure.

Tobey Cites Living Costs

Chairman Tobey (R., N. H.), before whose Senate Banking Committee Anderson testified, began the session with a comment that "the brow of millions is being pressed down by the crown of thorns" of too high living costs. He told a reporter that it may be necessary to do some "unorthodox things."

And Senator Flanders (R., Vt.), a member of the committee, is planning to introduce legislation to set up meat rationing machinery. It would be put into effect when Congress felt it was necessary.

Senator Capehart (R., Ind.), another committee member, has a bill before the group which would freeze all prices. But he was cold to the idea of rationing.

"I think we should get rid of all this rationing, all bureaucracy, and just freeze prices," he said.

How the price freeze would be enforced, and how the difficulties and unfairnesses that would develop under a freeze could be cured without a bureaucracy, Capehart did not explain.

Wants Surefire Law

Anderson indorsed Flanders' proposal, on the grounds that rationing would be helpful. He wanted, he said, price control power too. But, he observed wryly and realistically, it might be better to back something that had a chance of passing Congress than something more desirable which had no chance.

Anderson drew this outline of the meat picture:

In 1947 there was a meat supply of 157 pounds for every person in the country. This year, there will be about 146 pounds, but by March, or April, and continuing possibly for several months, the rate may drop to as low as 125 pounds per person. The average for the 1935-39 period was 127 pounds.

If we could get along with 127 pounds a year before the war, Senator Buck (R., Del.) wanted to know, why couldn't we do it again, without all the trouble and irritations of rationing?

Demand Poses Problem

It isn't a question of just getting along, Anderson tried to explain. It is a matter of "effective demand." There are just too many people, with too good incomes, all of whom want meat and can buy it. Before, the people may have wanted meat, but they didn't have the money to purchase it. Now they do, and their bidding against each other drives up the price.

Further trouble comes, Anderson went on, because rising meat prices tug other prices upward with them, such as wheat and corn. This makes the inflation worse.

His suggestion was that he be given price control powers, but that he would not use them at the retail level unless their application at wholesale failed to do the trick. All the inspectors that once watched the individual retail butcher could then be used in seeing to it that the meat passed from processor to wholesaler.

Would Check Black Market

This would prevent much trouble with black markets, he thought. And then, with the carcasses in the hands of the wholesalers, competition at the retail level could be counted on to prevent too much price gouging at the last stage of the sales process.

Rationing would help, he added. If no one could buy more than a certain amount, that would reduce the "effective demand" and therefore it would lessen the pressure that sends prices rising sky-high.

Buck argued with Anderson that the reason for the meat shortage was our shipment of grain abroad. Gently, but with unusual firmness, Anderson said this was a completely erroneous idea.

Even after deducting all the grain we sent abroad last year, there was still more grain at home than America was accustomed to in years past, he said. The reason for the shortage, he insisted, was too much of that "effective demand"—too many people able and entirely too willing to buy red meat.

Wants Start Made Now

Set up the machinery of rationing and price-fixing now, he urged, so that it will be ready to use in March or April if its use is necessary at that time.

Senators wanted to know if "all this talk" of rationing was causing growers to ship their meat quickly to market, thus contributing to a shortage of meat later, and whether it was also causing consumers to buy up beef and store it in deep freezes.

No evidence of the first, Anderson said, and no data on the second. He did not believe the deep freeze situation was much of a factor.

The long-term solution to the problem, the Agriculture Secretary said, was more production of cattle and hogs, if our high level of prosperity was going to be kept up.

Farmers will not gamble that it will be, interjected Senator Robertson (D., Va.). They, and he personally, did not think the present high national income would be maintained. So farmers did not want to load up with 32-cents-a-pound cattle and have to sell it after three years at 15 cents.

"Sheer Defeatism"

Capehart implied that that was sheer defeatism. That sort of talk would itself cause a decline, he argued.

"We're going to talk ourselves into a depression," he told Robertson. "There's no question about it."

Meantime, Senator Morse (R., Oreg.) introduced a bill yesterday for some new administrative machinery for the inflation-control program. It would create the office of an economic stabilization coordinator, who would ride herd on the various Government agencies running parts of the anti-inflation program.

The bill would also set up a 12-man anti-inflationary advisory board.

The coordinator would be responsible for seeing to it that a single consistent policy was followed, and would settle disputes among the agencies, recommend legislation and issue orders to the departments administering the program.

Lawyer Charges Blackmail in Abortion Case

From left to right are Esther Pickard (now Mrs. Esther Hobbs), Attorney James J. Laughlin, who is on trial on a charge of having procured an abortion for her; Charles Flasphaler, Laughlin's law partner, and the late Raymond Connors. Picture was taken February 20, 1946, at a night club party celebrating acquittal of Connors, who had been charged with the murder of two men in an auto trailer office at 14th and N sts. nw. Laughlin and Flasphaler were defense attorneys

LAUGHLIN—From P-1

Laughlin Charges Blackmail

ing the first operation, with also attempting a "shakedown."

"The evidence will show," Laughlin declared, "that I was not responsible for the pregnancy . . . that when she (Miss Pickard) said she wanted an abortion that I opposed it . . . that I did not know until March 24" that a miscarriage had taken place.

The defendant declared he had not seen the girl between March 16 and March 24, 1947. "And I have never met Dr. Peckham until this trial started," he said.

The lawyer later told reporters that the case stemmed from police "persecution" of him because he had successfully defended the late Raymond Connors who was acquitted of murdering two men here in 1945.

He said he intended to subpena Chief of Police Robert J. Barrett and police records "to show the sums of money spent in investigating" the case.

Assistant United States Attorney Charles Murray in his opening address declared that Laughlin himself on July 10, 1947, told George Morris Fay, United States Attorney for the District, that he had information concerning an abortion performed by Peckham.

"We will show," Murray said, "that Lieut. Edgar Scott of the homicide squad was assigned to the case and had frequent conversations with Laughlin about it."

"Laughlin gave Scott the name of the woman involved," Murray asserted.

"We expect to prove that Laughlin became acquainted with Esther Pickard before 1946 . . . that their friendship developed into intimacy . . . that in the fall of 1946 there was intercourse leading to pregnancy."

"We will show that in January 1947 she told Laughlin she was pregnant . . . that Laughlin took her to Dr. Richard M. Rosenberg (deputy coroner) who examined her and that thereafter Laughlin was advised she was pregnant."

Murray declared Laughlin objected at first to an abortion but consented when the girl threatened suicide.

The defendant, Murray said, contacted Mrs. Petrain, 2215 H st. nw., and that in turn Mrs. Petrain got in touch with a Hubert Stotelmyer, [illegible] in a radio store at 2116 Pennsylvania ave. nw.

It was Stotelmyer who finally made the arrangements with Peckham, Murray said.

After the first operation in Dr. Peckham's office, Murray said, at a cost of $300, Miss Pickard stayed for 10 days at Mrs. Petrain's home. Laughlin was a "frequent visitor" during that time, Murray said.

The lawyer was present, Murray told the jury, when the second operation was performed on March 22 at the H st. address, the prosecutor contended.

Prosecutor McLaughlin said Government witnesses to be called today would include Fay, Miss Pickard and Scott.

Those on the jury hearing the case in the courtroom of Chief Justice Bolitha J. Laws are:

Miss Dorothy Ann Fiala, 34, of 2127 California st. nw., phone company employe; Ewell B. Blakey, 46, 4225 Washington pl. ne., cook; William McN. Booth, 36, 3749 J st. ne., postal clerk; Solon Peck, 42, 2100 15th st. se., War Department supply superintendent; Ira W. Reggles, 43, 3749 Oliver st. nw., Veterans Administration adviser; Sidney E. Goldstein, 24, 3913 8th st. se., Hecht Co. employe; Charles E. Flanagan, 59, 6210 5th st. nw., accountant; Ernest R. Haberland, 30, 3986 Pennsylvania ave. se., electrical engineer; Mrs. Mary E. Atkins, 32, 1006 4th st. nw., domestic; William C. Kelly, 48, 1022 17th st. ne., Adjutant General's Office mail supervisor; Edward K. Duckett, 34, 3425 Clay st. ne., cab driver, and Massilon C. Jones, 49, 3564 11th st. nw., watchman. Alternates are Mrs. Lula P. Barlow, 62, 6009 Clay st. ne., VA employe, and Mrs. Eleanor M. Colklesser, 35, 680 Nicholson st. nw., clerk.

War College Changes Name To Ft. McNair

The historic Army post at the juncture of Anacostia River, Washington Channel and the Potomac will be rechristened this afternoon.

In the presence of ranking Army chiefs and with full ceremonies, the Army War College will become Fort Lesley J. McNair. It is being renamed in honor of the chief of Army Ground Forces who was killed in action in France July 25, 1944.

Mrs. McNair, his widow, will attend the 4 o'clock ceremonies. After Army General orders changing the name of the post are read, troops will pass in review before her. Mrs. McNair lives at 3133 Connecticut ave.

General Ike Eisenhower, Army chief of staff, will stand beside the widow, unless his doctors keep him indoors. He has been confined with a bad cold.

Others to attend are Gen. Omar Bradley, who succeeds Eisenhower late next month, Vice Admiral Harry W. Hill, commandant of the National War College, and Brig. Gen. Edward B. McKinley, commandant of the Armed Forces industrial college.

Though the Army War College was abolished two years ago and its work taken over by the National War College and other schools, the post still goes by that name.

During its long history, it has had other titles. The site was selected by L'Enfant in 1791 as the chief fort to defend the new Nation's capital from a seaborne invasion. Built three years later, the post became America's first arsenal in 1803.

Until 1881, the fort was known as Washington Arsenal. The famed conspiracy trial following the assassination of President Lincoln was held there and those convicted were hanged at the post.

Subsequently, the post was used by quartermaster troops, artillery forces and an engineer school. The Army War College was established in 1903. It has borne the following names: Washington Barracks, Army War College and Fort Humphreys.

Civitan Club Meeting

"Micro Waves and Electronics Made Easy" will be the topic for the luncheon meeting of the Civitan Club of Washington at 12:30 p. m. today in the Mayflower Hotel. Si Creech, club member, will direct the program.

U. S. Chamber Asks That Aid Be Generous and Make Sense

Bridgeport, Conn., Jan. 12 (U.P.).—President Earl O. Shreve said tonight the Chamber of Commerce of the United States favors "generous aid" to western Europe if it is "tempered with common sense."

He said its directors has recommended that Congress create a special corporation to administer the long-range Marshall recovery program because it feels it should be handled "on a sound business basis."

He said that the aid should be considered a "sensible, business-like investment—which will help Europeans help themselves."

"It is not simply a problem of calculating how many billions are required, but of so organizing those billions that every dollar gives maximum results. This can be done only if we make sure that American brains, know how and business acumen are brought to bear on the problems to be solved."

Marshall Appearance Sells Out $10 Dinner

Pittsburgh, Jan. 12 (AP).—Chamber of Commerce officials yelled "uncle" when reservations started coming in for a dinner to be addressed by Secretary of State George C. Marshall Thursday.

With only 1252 seats available in Pittsburgh's largest hotel dining room, 1962 requests for the $10 dinner tickets had been received by the weekend. Chamber representatives said Marshall was the biggest drawing card they ever booked.

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Equally becoming with the brim snapped or off the face. The sloping crown and swing of the brim give you an air of metropolitan smartness.

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Navy to Lend New England Industrial Oil

The Navy agreed yesterday to lend the New England States 40 million gallons of industrial oil for "extreme emergency use."

The oil is a special purpose variety, suitable only for hospital and other institutions and industrial plants, and cannot be used in homes, an official explained.

It had been conjectured that if the Navy turned over the industrial oil, then tankers which ordinarily haul that grade of oil would be available to carry fuel oil to relieve the severe shortage of this type in New England.

After an all-day conference among representatives of New England States, Secretary of the Navy John L. Sullivan, Undersecretary W. John Kenney and high Navy officers, the Navy announced its decision to lend the oil provided the States return it as soon as possible.

In a statement, the Navy said the industrial oil is stored at Melville, R. I., Boston, and Portsmouth, N. H., and is not surplus to its needs.

"Although this (amount) represents only a small percentage of all fuel oil throughout this area, it should afford some relief for a genuine emergency situation confronting hospitals, institutions and other installations whose efficient operation is necessary to public health and welfare."

Splawn Remains on ICC, Gen. Hill Reappointed

The White House announced yesterday reappointments of Walter M. W. Splawn of Texas to the Interstate Commerce Commission for a term expiring December 31, 1954, and Maj. Gen. P. T. Hill as Marine Corps Quartermaster General for a two-year period starting February 1. President Truman will send the nominations to the Senate this week.

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POLITICS—From Page 1

Eisenhower Mum on Candidacy

before taking the oath as Secretary of State.

General Eisenhower still was in the mood to do this when he motored to the Pentagon yesterday.

Once at his desk, Ike talked with advisers. They cautioned him against making any "hair-trigger" decision, and urged him to wait at least until he becomes a civilian, probably in late February.

Ike himself had wondered whether it would be appropriate for him to make such a statement as he had in mind while still wearing the uniform.

He also was impressed by the argument that his influence would be greater especially among Republicans in Congress—if he remained silent for the time being. He is extremely anxious to see Congress enact the Marshall Plan and universal military training.

In the end, Ike decided to postpone making the statement he had intended to make.

Such was the story told by the general's friends.

Others, taking things at face value, called this naivete. They said it was perfectly apparent that Ike was running, and conducting one of the cleverest campaigns in American political history.

They pointed out that Ike couldn't help having seen the Gallup Poll in The Washington Post on Sunday, a poll which showed him far stronger than any other candidate, Republican or Democratic, in New York State.

One thing was clear last night, and that was that the drive to win Republican delegates for Ike would be pushed harder than ever.

Senator Charles W. Tobey (R., N. H.), who came out for the general on Friday, said that nothing had been changed by the statement issued at the Pentagon yesterday.

He said that Ike's supporters—they include the Senator's son—would press their campaign to line up New Hampshire's eight delegates, and he predicted that Ike was very likely to win out over Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York and former Gov. Harold E. Stassen of Minnesota.

Meantime, the Draft Eisenhower League in Pennsylvania announced that General Eisenhower's name will go before the voters of the Keystone State in a preferential primary on April 27.

N. B. Williams, Pennsylvania league chairman, said that the organization will back delegates pledged to Ike. The State will have 75 convention votes.

Due to the Death of

Mrs. Ashton C. Jones

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TODAY, JANUARY 13th

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Enjoy the prize-winning sports column,
"This Morning With Shirley Povich"

Palestine Jews Push Drive For Provisional Government

Jerusalem, Jan. 12 (AP).—Against a background of virtual civil war, Jews of the Holy Land pressed today for a provisional government for the separate Jewish state to be established under United Nations direction.

There was no surcease from battle, and new killings today boosted the unofficial death count to 696 in Palestine.

Three Arab snipers were killed after wounding seven British soldiers in Beit Safafa, a suburb.

In Tel Aviv, eight men and a woman robbed Barclay's Bank of between $50,000 and $75,000, Jewish informants said. Five small cash boxes inside the bank were looted and the customers herded into side rooms and relieved of their money. The bandits fled in a taxi.

Two Jews were killed in Haifa and on the Haifa-Tel Aviv road.

The Arabs refused even to discuss plans for that part of Palestine allotted to them by the United Nations. The Arab Higher Committee declared it would neither recognize partition nor permit it to be accomplished.

Plans for the Jewish government include formation of 15 ministries. The government will have an annual budget of approximately 50 million dollars.

A spokesman said security provisions, including formation of a militia, was being excluded from the planning, since "that is a matter for Hagana at present and will be integrated when the time comes." Hagana is the Jewish militia.

A constitution is being formulated, but final draft and adoption will be the work of a constituent assembly which will be elected after the British withdraw.

The ministries will include foreign affairs, interior, agriculture, education, health, labor, public works and district administration. Seven others, including defense, are planned.

The capital and name of the state still are to be decided. The capital will not be Jerusalem and "is unlikely to be Tel Aviv," it was added. Jerusalem will be an international city governed by United Nations trusteeship under the partition plan.

British Rush Troops To Syrian Border

Jerusalem, Jan. 12 (U.P.)—British reinforcements were rushed today to the Palestine-Syrian border where new fighting broke out between Arabs and Jews. Skirmishes occurred around the settlements of Dan and Kefar Szold, which 800 Arab invaders attacked last Friday.

In Congress

TODAY

Senate

Adjourned until noon Wednesday.

Committees

AIR POLICY BOARD, executive, 10 a. m., Room 324, Senate Office Building.

APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m.; commodity speculation investigation featuring General Graham, Appropriations Hearing Room, Capitol

ARMED SERVICE, executive, 10:30 a. m.; nominations and subcommittee report on Hungarian horses, 212 Senate Office Building.

BANKING AND CURRENCY, open, 2:30 p. m.; price control hearings featuring Secretary Schwellenbach, 301 Senate Office Building.

CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., S. Res. 41, a bill to investigate certain matters relating to officers and employes of the Federal Government; also REA, 135 Senate Office Building.

FOREIGN RELATIONS, open, 10 a. m.; hearings on ERP, featuring Secretary Anderson, Caucus Room, Senate Office Building.

JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m.; S. 1567, a bill on change of venue in case of torts in interstate railroading, 424 Senate Office Building.

PUBLIC LANDS, executive, 10 a. m.; calendar day, 224 Senate Office Building.

PUBLIC WORKS, executive, 10:30 a. m.; committee program, 412 Senate Office Building.

House

Meets at noon.

Committees

APPROPRIATIONS, executive, 10 a. m.; meetings of five subcommittees: Independent Offices, Labor Federal Security, State, Justice, Commerce and Judiciary, Treasury and Post-office and War Department Civil Functions.

AGRICULTURE, open, 10 a. m.; hearing on long-range agricultural program, featuring Dan A. Hannah, president, U. of Michigan, Room 1310 New House Office Building.

ARMED SERVICES, executive, 10 a. m.; to hear Secretary Sullivan [illegible] in Department of Navy, 313-A Old Building.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, open, 10 a. m.; Beall Subcommittee on H. R. 4849 to construct Arizona ave. through Canal rd. and Tenley Circle; H. R. 4572 to provide for auto learners' permits, 445 Old Building.

EDUCATION AND LABOR, open, 10 a. m., to hear Judge Justin Miller, president, NAB, and Bond Geddes, executive vice president, Radio Manufacturers Association, on musical recording ban imposed by Petrillo, Caucus Room, Old Building.

EXPENDITURES IN THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, open, 10 a. m., Bender Subcommittee on GAO audit in the RFC, 1536 New Building.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS, open, 10 a. m.; to hear Lewis Douglas, Ambassador to England, on ERP, Ways and Means Committee Room, New Building.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON HOUSING, open, 9:30 a. m., 1301 New Building.

PUBLIC LANDS, open, 10 a. m.; Rockwell Subcommittee on H. R. 3194 to amend the Reclamation Project Act of 1939, 1324 New Building.

RULES, open, 10:30; H. R. 2575, a bill to improve the administration of military justice, Committee Room, Gallery Floor, Capitol.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Met at noon.

Received Administration's 1949 budget proposing expenditures of $39,668,000,000, including 11 billion dollars for national defense and seven billion dollars for foreign aid.

Passed and returned to House bill providing 20 per cent increase in pensions of veterans of Indian Wars.

Passed and sent to House bills to increase traveling allowances of certain Federal employes; providing for striking of special commemorative medals; exempting World War II veterans from certain sections of Nationality Act.

Passed and returned to the House bills providing $354,771,160 for Army and Navy public works in the United States and abroad.

Adjourned at 3 p. m.

House

Met at noon.

Heard speeches and received bills.

Adjourned at 2:28 p. m.

Mark 50th Anniversary

Brooklyn, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—Joseph M. Wilkerson, former member of the Anne Arundel County board of commissioners, and his wife celebrated their golden wedding anniversary today. Wilkerson was 24 and his wife 20 when they were married in 1898 and have lived in Brooklyn ever since.

Jews Want U. N. to Back Partition With Force

Lake Success, N. Y., Jan. 12 (AP).—The Jewish Agency for Palestine announced today it would ask the United Nations formally to establish an internatoinal military force to enforce portitioning of the Holy Land.

The agency also will ask the U. N. to assist in arming and financing a Jewish militia of from 15,000 to 25,000 men immediately.

These disclosures were made by Moshe Shertok, head of the Jewish Agency's political department.

He charged Britain had sided with Arabs trying to "sabotage" the plan to establish independent Arab and Jewish countries by next October 1, and insisted the U. N. Partition Commission go to Palestine as soon as possible, despite British objections, to start laying the groundwork for the two new countries.

He declared the commission should act at once to see that British made available by February 1 a major port, possibly Tel Aviv, to permit immediate large-scale Jewish immigration to begin, as provided by the partition plan.

He suggested the U. N. urge member countries to supply arms to the Jews and "any other groups" who seek to carry out the parition plan and embargo the sale of arms to groups who oppose partition.

"It is absolutely vital," Shertok said, "that effective measures be taken in time to prevent steps now being taken to sabotage the U. N. plan by military means."

Psychiatrist to Talk

The Medical Society of St. Elizabeth Hospital will hear Dr. John C. Whitehorn, Johns Hopkins professor of psychiatry, on "Clinical Evaluation and Activation of Personality Assets," at 8:15 p. m. Thursday in Hitchcock Hall at St. Elizabeths.

Plane Crash Kills 31

Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican Republic, Jan. 12 (AP).—Thirty-one persons were killed Sunday when a commercial transport plane crashed in Rio Verde.

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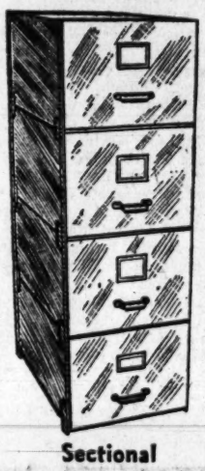

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I am a French Onion Soup Fan
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Atomic Agency's Program Calls for 44% Budget Increase

Planning on a budget 44 per cent larger than last year, the Atomic Energy Commission has begun a big new construction program "dictated by necessity and urgency."

It involves new laboratory facilities, expanding old ones and making them modern, and a great enlargement of housing for workers in atomic plants.

Walter J. Williams, director of the AEC production division, yesterday gave the Joint Congressional Housing Committee a cautious account of his plans, without any details that might betray "secret information."

The largest part of it, he said, will be at Richland, Wash., the community which houses the workers of the Hanford plant. The AEC previously announced that this establishment, which makes the atomic explosive plutonium, was to be greatly expanded.

The AEC's budget figures were made public by President Truman in his message to Congress yesterday. He estimated the cost of the atomic program for the 1949 fiscal year at 660 million dollars, compared to $456,000 being spent this year.

Telling of the AEC's construction program, Williams said that the permanent population of Richland is expected to increase by 60 per cent in the next few years. Also, he said, there must be housing for more than 20,000 construction workers and their families for a period of two years.

This means, he went on, that there must be supplied barracks, dormitories, trailers and prefabricated houses, plus the accompanying community facilities such as stores and schools.

Some building will also take place at Oak Ridge, Tenn., Williams told the legislators. There, where the atomic explosive uranium-235 is produced, the housing and other buildings were put up during the war. That meant using substandard and substitute materials. Most of the workers are poorly housed, Williams said, and the community facilities are not up to those in other cities.

What is needed, he stated, is a moderization program to replace the temporary and poor housing with permanent homes for a population of 30,000. Its present size is about 36,000.

At Los Alamos, N. Mex., site of the atomic bomb laboratories, the housing built was "the bare minimum," Williams said. Here too there must be built complete housing and community facilities for a permanent population of 8000. The temporary construction is expensive to maintain and must be replaced, he pointed out.

Growers Seek Change In Apple Tax Law

Winchester, Va., Jan. 12.—The Virginia State Apple Commission appeared today to have been given the "green light" by apple growers to proceed with a request that the General Assembly, convening Wednesday, amend the special apple tax law to include the taxing of bulk fruit as well as apples sold in closed packages.

The proposed amendment would tax packed apples at the rate of 1 cent a bushel instead of the present 1¼ cent, and tax bulk fruit at the rate of 1 cent per 50 pounds.

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Today, January 13th—Dress Fabrics, Second Floor
Wednesday, January 14—Art Needlework, Eighth Floor
10:30 to 12:30 and 2:30 to 5:30 each day

"The Good Housekeeping Needlecraft Encyclopedia," **$3.75**

W&L—The Book Store, Aisle 23, First Floor

Reserve District No. 5. State No. 13073.
REPORT OF CONDITION OF
The Munsey Trust Company
Of Washington 4, District of Columbia, a member of the Federal Reserve System, at the close of business on December 31, 1947, published in response to a call made by the Comptroller of the Currency under Section 5211 of U. S. Revised Statutes and a call made by the Federal Reserve Bank of this district pursuant to the provisions of the Federal Reserve Act.

ASSETS

1.	Cash, balances with other banks, including reserve balance and cash items in process of collection	$5,921,576.50
2.	United States Government obligations, direct	13,339,906.00
3.	Obligations of States and political subdivisions	337,619.37
4.	Other bonds, notes and debentures	1,075,193.32
5.	Corporate stocks (including $78,000.00 stock of Federal Reserve Bank)	78,044.00
6.	Loans and discounts (including $372.76 overdrafts)	2,846,378.86
7.	Furniture and fixtures	1.00
8.	Real estate owned other than bank premises	6.00
9.	Investments and other assets indirectly representing bank premises or other real estate	1,400,000.00
11.	Other assets	82,423.19
12.	Total assets	$25,281,144.04

LIABILITIES

13.	Demand deposits of individuals, partnerships and corporations	$17,655,443.12
14.	Time deposits of individuals, partnerships and corporations	3,995,735.88
15.	Deposits of United States Government	201,679.38
17.	Deposits of banks	11,699.45
18.	Other deposits (certified and officers' checks, etc.)	131,966.02
19.	Total deposits, $21,996,543.85	
23.	Other liabilities	141,101.86
24.	Total liabilities (not including subordinated obligations shown below)	$22,137,645.71

CAPITAL ACCOUNTS

25.	Capital*	$1,250,000.00
26.	Surplus	1,330,000.00
27.	Undivided profits	204,498.33
28.	Reserves	339,000.00
29.	Total capital accounts	$3,143,498.33
30.	Total liabilities and capital accounts	$25,281,144.04

*This bank's capital consists of: Common stock with total par value of $1,250,000.00.

MEMORANDA

31.	Assets pledged or assigned to secure liabilities and for other purposes	$2,275,500.00

I, C. H. POPE, president of the above-named bank, hereby certify that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.
C. H. POPE, President.

Correct—Attest:
W. W. KIRBY,
A. L. THOMPSON,
F. W. STOEVER,
C. B. RATCLIFFE,
P. J. McMAHON,
Directors.

REPORT OF AN AFFILIATE
Of a bank which is a member of the Federal Reserve System, published in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Reserve Act and Section 5211, U. S. Revised Statutes.
Report as of December 31, 1947, of
The Mohican Stores, Inc.
280 Broadway, New York, N. Y., which is affiliated with the Munsey Trust Company, Washington, D. C.
Kind of business: Chain retail food markets.
Manner in which above-named organization is affiliated with member bank, and degree of control: The Mohican Stores, Inc., is controlled by Interim Holding Corporation which in turn controls the Munsey Trust Company.
Financial relations with bank:

Stock of affiliated bank owned (par value)	None
Loans to affiliated bank	None
Borrowings from affiliated bank	$13,600.00
Stock of affiliate registered in name of bank or known to be owned by bank directly or indirectly	None
Other obligations to, or known to be held by, affiliated bank	None

Other information necessary to disclose fully relations with bank: None.
I, GEORGE H. BOLLWINKEL, Secretary of the Mohican Stores, Inc., do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.
GEO. H. BOLLWINKEL, Secretary.
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 8th day of January, 1948.
(Seal.) PAUL D. SPAGNOLI, Notary Public.

REPORT OF A HOLDING COMPANY AFFILIATE
Of a bank which is a member of the Federal Reserve System, published in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Reserve Act and Section 5211, U. S. Revised Statutes.
Report as of December 31, 1947, of
Interim Holding Corporation
280 Broadway, New York, N. Y., which is affiliated with the Munsey Trust Company, Washington, D. C.
Kind of business: Holding company.
Manner in which above-named organization is affiliated with member bank, and degree of control: Affiliate controls majority of the shares of the Munsey Trust Company.
Financial relations with bank:

Stock of affiliated bank owned (par value)	$623,062.50
Loans to affiliated bank	None
Borrowings from affiliated bank	None
Stock of affiliate registered in name of bank or known to be owned by bank directly or indirectly	None
Other obligations to, or known to be held by, affiliated bank	None

Other information necessary to disclose fully relations with bank: None.
I, GEORGE H. BOLLWINKEL, Treasurer of Interim Holding Corporation, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.
GEO. H. BOLLWINKEL, Treasurer.
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 8th day of January, 1948.
(Seal.) PAUL D. SPAGNOLI, Notary Public.

REPORT OF AN AFFILIATE
Of a bank which is a member of the Federal Reserve System, published in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Reserve Act and Section 5211, U. S. Revised Statutes.
Report as of December 31, 1947, of
The Munsey Realty Company
Munsey Building, Washington 4, D. C., which is affiliated with the Munsey Trust Company, Washington, D. C.
Kind of business: To own, hold and operate the Munsey Building, Washington, D. C., and other real estate.
Manner in which above-named organization is affiliated with member bank, and degree of control: All of the stock is owned by the Munsey Trust Company.
Financial relations with bank:

Stock of affiliated bank owned (par value)	None
Loans to affiliated bank	None
Borrowings from affiliated bank	$100,000.00
Stock of affiliate registered in name of bank or known to be owned by bank directly or indirectly	$2,000,000.00
Other obligations to, or known to be held by, affiliated bank	None

Other information necessary to disclose fully relations with bank: Majority of directors of the Munsey Realty Company are directors of the Munsey Trust Company.
I, C. H. POPE, President of the Munsey Realty Co., do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.
C. H. POPE, President.
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 7th day of January, 1948.
(Seal.) FRANK X. GROSS, Notary Public.

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BRANCH STORES—Bethesda, Maryland Arlington Farms, Virginia The Pentagon

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Exquisite cotton lace and rayon satin . . . tearose or white. **$3.50**

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Bras from California designed by Mam'zelle

For you, from Hollywood, comes clever uplift in varied cup sizes . . . designed for beauty and firm support. You may choose cotton lace and rayon satin, nylon taffeta or firmer cotton broadcloth . . . all with Mam'zelle's own youthful "Crosslift" design.

W&L—Corsets, Third Floor

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Save ¼ or More

39 Two-piece Rayon Dresses; gray, wine, brown or green. Sizes 10 to 18. Were $14.95. Now . . . **$6.65**

64 One-piece Dresses; brown, blue, gray, green or red rayon. Sizes 12 to 20. Were $10.95. Now . . . **$8**

53 Cotton Corduroy and Rayon Dresses, including culotte-type and one and two piece dresses. Luggage, gray, green, red and brown; sizes 10 to 18. Were $12.95 and $13.95. **$9.65**

44 One and Two Piece Dresses, wools and rayon crepes and gabardines. Black, gray or beige; sizes 10 to 18. Were $16.95 and $19.95. Now . . . **$12.50**

23 Misses' and Women's One-piece Dresses, including some checks. Wools and rayons; gray, red, green, black, beige and aqua in the group. Sizes 12 to 18 and 38 to 40. Were $22.95 to $49.75. Now . . . **$17**

17 One-piece Dresses, wools and rayon gabardines; pink, brown, gold or gray; sizes 12 to 20. Were $39.75 and $49.75. Now . . . **$29.50**

35 One and Two Piece Dresses and Suits. Group includes rayon crepes, gabardines and velvets and wools. Black, blue, red, brown, purple and gray in the collection; sizes 12 to 20. Were $35. Now **$26**

32 Wool Skirts . . . green, red, wine, navy or royal. Sizes 10, 12 and 16. Were $12.95 and $13.95. Now **$9.75**

33 Skirts . . . group includes wool and rayon velvet. In the collection, blue, red, beige, gray, black or brown; sizes 10, 14 and 16. Were $16.95 to $19.95. Now . . . **$12.50**

64 Black Rayon Crepe Skirts; sizes 10 to 18. Were $7.95 and $8.95. Now . . . **$5.95**

40 Valcuna Cotton Knit Suits, green, beige, red or blue. Sizes 16 to 20. Were $16.95. Now . . . **$9.65**

15 Wool Knit Suits in green, purple, luggage, red and gray; sizes 12 to 16. Were $35 to $39.75. Now . . . **$25**

W&L—Sportswear, Third Floor

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It is the new look . . . on your fingertips . . .
Naylon nail enamel made with plastic base to last longer, look better. In the bottle that refuses to tip or tilt.
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Naylon lipstick, double-processed for silken sheen. Matching the Naylon nail enamel, as moonlight matches romance.
Both . . . Naylon Nail Enamel and Lipstick . . . in the plastic globe . . . **$1.92**

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W&L—Toiletries, Aisle 12, First Floor

Truman Asks Defense Fund Of 11 Billions for Next Year

Request Includes 400 Millions for Start on Military Training Program

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

President Truman asked Congress yesterday to spend 11 billion dollars on national defense next year, including 400 millions to inaugurate universal military training.

He declared this sum—28 per cent of the Federal budget—would provide "for the minimum requirements" of the military services and mark progress "toward a modern and balanced armed force."

It includes substantial boosts in the—"most essential activities"—aircraft procurement and the civilian reserves—offset by reductions elsewhere, Mr. Truman said.

2285 Planes, Probably

Officials said the budget will provide for buying 1025 naval planes and probably 1260 aircraft for the Air Force. The latter total is subject to revision. A decision to buy a few more heavy bombers would cut out a hundred or more contemplated trainers.

The latter largely are the result of the Army's lagging recruiting program—expected to produce only about 490,000 officers and men next year instead of 670,000 that is authorized.

10.3 Billions for Three Arms

Estimated expenditures for the Army, Navy and Air Force, budget message reported, total about 10.3 billions, as exclusively disclosed in The Washington Post last week.

The message listed total defense expenditures at $11,025,000,000, by including 305 millions for stockpiling of strategic and critical materials to be paid for under Treasury Department appropriations, and adding funds for universal training—not yet authorized by Congress.

The UMT estimate was not listed in either the Army, Navy or Air Force budgets, though the funds probably would be spent by them.

Universal training is expected to be the major topic of discussion by the Senate Armed Services Committee this morning. The group meets to map its legislative schedule and may set the controversial measure down for hearings.

Still in Rules Committee

In the House, UMT still is locked up in the House Rules Committee after being approved last session by the House Armed Services Committee. Representative Larcade (D., La.) yesterday filed a discharge petition to bring UMT legislation before the House for vote.

His petition—which requires 218 signatures—would discharge the Armed Services Committee of the Brooks bill, however. That measure, introduced by Representative Brooks (D., La.), was sidetracked last year in favor of a bill presented by Representative Towe (R., N. J.).

Larcade indicated later that he would revise his petition to get the Towe bill out of the rules body. Representative Andrews of New York, and other Republican backers of UMT, however, made it plain that for the present at least they were backing the petition.

Senate Passes Two Bills

In another legislative defense development yesterday, the Senate passed two bills, authorizing construction at Army, Navy and Air Force bases and stations totaling 460 millions. The measure now goes to the House.

Included are housing projects at nearby Army posts and Air Force fields; the first increment of an Army medical research center at Forest Glen, Md.; installation of a German wind tunnel at the Carderock, Md., model basin; a chapel at the Bethesda naval medical center; and additional facilities at other naval stations in the Washington area.

President Truman asked $10,295,000,000 in new defense appropriations for next year, outlined proposed outlays on the basis of expected expenditures—which include sizable sums which will be carried over from this year. He proposed:

1. An Army, with "improved equipment for small highly tactical ground forces" as well as occupation forces overseas.

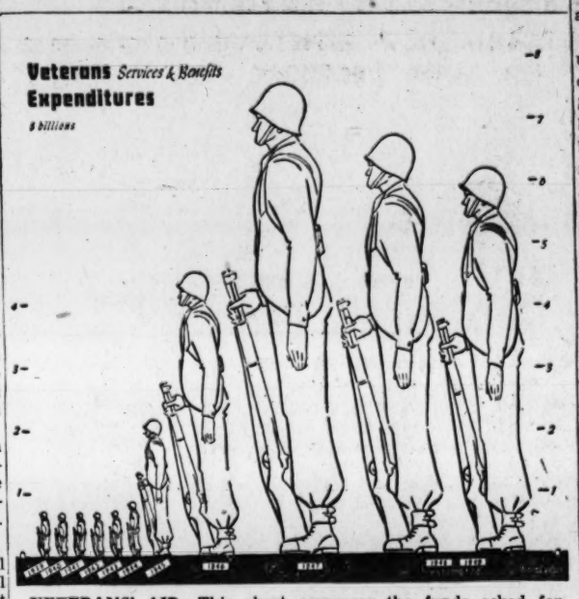
Estimated at 312 Millions

2. The United States Fleet and naval aviation "at the 1948 strength but with increased aircraft procurement." Estimated shipbuilding expenditures total 312 millions—34 millions more than 1948. Use of 230 millions voted to complete warships started during the war to keep the existing fleet modern, also was proposed.

Navy personnel strength was put at an average of 417,589 officers and men and Marine average strength at 83,548.

3. An Air Force of 55 combat groups and 17 separate squadrons, with "a higher level of maintenance and operation" and greater aircraft procurement.

4. Spending 600 millions on the reserve components—an increase of about one half over 1948.



VETERANS' AID—This chart compares the funds asked for veterans' expenditures in President Truman's 1948-49 budget proposal with those which have been allowed by Congress in preceding years, beginning with 1939

Sen. Byrd to See Son Take Oath

By The Associated Press

Thirty-two years ago Harry Flood Byrd took the oath as a Virginia state senator.

Tomorrow, as a United States Senator, he will watch the swearing in of his son, Harry F. Byrd, jr., as a state senator.

Senator and Mrs. Byrd will arrive in Richmond tomorrow and will be the guests of Governor and Mrs. Tuck at the Governor's mansion.

DISTRICT—From Page 1

District Asks 101 Millions

elected council and appointed city manager, with Congress and the President keeping final veto control over city legislation.

Auchincloss told the House the bill offers a "sensible, modern and American plan of government for the Capital City."

Ball told the Senate, "I think it is becoming more and more apparent that Congress is too busy with national affairs to devote to the problems of the District the attention they deserve and need."

Dworshak said he hopes to get the District budget bill by early May so that his subcommittee can give it more thorough study than last year. With last year's budget bill, Dworshak's group had time for only one day of hearings and the Senate, in the adjournment rush, passed the 95.5-million-dollar city budget bill, along with 20 amendments, in just five minutes.

Senator Harry P. Cain (R., Wash.), who joined last year with Representative Bates in overhauling of District revenue, said the first problem with the new budget is to find out what are the city's needs, and second to determine how they are to be financed. He would not commit himself on the sales tax, but pointed out it represents a large source of new revenue.

Cain is also author of a bill to abolish the District's personal income tax—but adoption of that bill does not figure in the Commissioners' immediate budget program.

District Budget Officer Walter L. Fowler, in outlining the sales tax proposal, emphasized that it does not call for eliminating the income tax this year. He said the plan is to continue the income levy for at least one more year.

Representative Bates said that in his subcommittee's tax study this year the operation of the local income tax will be reviewed. He said, too, that he hopes the budget can be cut. "Building costs are at an all-time peak, and any projects that can be postponed should be," he said.

Bates was cool to the idea of a loan or bond issue for city construction. He said he favors a "pay-as-you-go" system for financing capital outlays.

Horan said the new budget points up a "definite need for raising more revenue for the District, and the Congress must take some action on it this year.

"I still believe the enactment of a general sales tax is the only solution to this problem, and I am glad the Commissioners have presented a plan for one."

He said a number of items in the budget would demand thorough scrutiny: "Among these are school construction, which must be pushed as quickly as practicable; Gallinger Hospital and other similar institutions, facilities for handling the results of the current mass tuberculosis survey and more efficient and economical grouping of police agencies."

Horan said Gallinger troubles did not result from lack of funds, but said he would fully consider any "reasonable request" for money to make Gallinger a credit to the Capital City.

REACTION—From P-1

GOP Assails Budget Plans

Mich.) of the Appropriations Committee declared that "it seems extremely unwise to increase Government spending two billion dollars over 1948 levels."

Bad Faith Charged

"I think, further," Ferguson added, "that the President acts in bad faith when he threatens the Congress with even greater demands for Federal salaries and benefits unless the Congress gives him powers to hold living costs down.

"The first step toward reducing the present high cost of living ought to be a drastic reduction in the wasteful spending of Government bureaucracy and not the allocation of 'police state' control powers to the Administration."

Senator Scott Lucas (R., Ill.), Democratic whip, commented that he was "encouraged to know that once again we can balance the budget and have a surplus to apply on the national debt." Lucas expressed the hope Government expenditures could be trimmed "without crippling national defense or affecting foreign policy."

House Appropriations Chairman John Taber (R., N. J.) assailed the budget as "padded."

"Every single departmental item has been padded," Taber declared, "The solvency of the United States and the employment of our people at regular jobs depend upon our reducing the inflationary effect of the President's budget to the limit."

Byrd Criticizes Figures

But Senator John J. Sparkman (D., Ala.), a member of the Banking and Currency Committee, told reporters:

"I think the President has figured expenditures just about as closely as they can be trimmed."

Senator Harry F. Byrd (D., Va.), leading Democratic exponent of Government economy, disagreed.

"A budget of nearly 40 billion dollars three years after the war, compared with nine billion before the war, is a dangerous gamble with our national solvency, especially with the continuation of imprudent and wasteful expenditures which are contemplated."

Other Opinions

Senator Kenneth Wherry (R., Nebr.), GOP whip, insisted the budget would simply have to be cut if taxes were to be reduced at all. Wherry added, however, that he would hesitate to recommend a reduction in national defense expenidtures.

Likewise Senator Tom Connally (D., Tex.), commented:

"I don't see how we can avoid a heavy outlay for military and naval preparedness. The world is in a state of chaos and we can't afford to lay down our arms until we know where we are going."

Senator Edwin C. Johnson (D., Colo.) said the Republican-controlled Congress is likely to cut Government expenditures back to about 34 billion. For his own part Johnson said, he thought 2 billion would be lopped from the foreign aid program.

BUDGET—From Page 1

Truman Asks 39.7 Billions

workers are not now recommended but may have to be if Congress fails to enact a comprehensive anti-inflation program.

A substantial budget surplus, used to reduce the debt, is one of our most effective weapons in fighting inflation. Hardship tax relief for many families is required but total revenues should not be reduced.

Revenue Estimate Increased

The $44,477,000,000 revenue estimate assumes continuation of the present high level of business activity and incomes, continued full employment, stable prices close to the present level and effective antiinflation measures. As long as employment and national income (192 billion dollars) continue at record levels we must make the most of our opportunity for debt retirement.

The amounts we can afford for national defense are necessarily limited. This budget provides only for minimum requirements. For the Air Force it permits a higher level of maintenance and operation, with considerable increase for aircraft procurement. For the Army, it provides improved equipment for small, highly mobile tactical ground forces, as well as for occupation troops. For the Navy it proposes maintenance of the fleet and naval aviation at 1948 strength, with increased aircraft procurement.

A national program of broad training for all young men is necessary to provide a firm base for small standing forces. Anticipating congressional approval, the budget provides 500 million dollars for the first year of universal training. In full operation the program will cost two billion annually.

Aircraft Replacement Essential

Forty-five per cent of the Air-Army-Navy budget will go for pay and maintenance of an average military force of 1,423,000 officers and men, about the same as present strength. Wartime reserves of planes and parts are becoming depleted or obsolete, so increased replacement of aircraft is essential. Plans for the Air Force contemplate operation of 55 combat groups and 17 separate squadrons. To assist in modernizing the fleet, partially completed ships should be held in reserve and some 230 million diverted from these to construction in the next few years of improved type vessels. Stockpiling of strategic materials is behind schedule, but expenditures for this purpose are held to 285 million dollars because of prevailing shortages.

We should move as soon as possible to a positive European recovery program. In addition definite recommendations will soon be made for aid to several other countries, including China. (The budget estimates 440 million dollars for this other aid, but fails to break it down.) Enactment of the inter-American military cooperation bill is again recommended.

An adequate information program will greatly increase the effectiveness of our international policies, especially in Europe. Funds are included to carry out such a program now pending in Congress.

During the next fiscal year fewer veterans will be requesting educational aid and needing unemployment compensation, but expenditures for hospital construction will increase, leaving a net reduction of 530 million dollars for veterans activities. The veterans' program has largely accomplished its original purpose, but some aspects of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act need modification. The law is being used in some cases to provide training for avocational or leisure time activity at high cost to the Government and without commensurate benefits to veterans. Modifications in this respect should result in substantial savings. This would more than offset such limited increases in other veterans benefits as are justified.

Expenditures for social welfare, health and security are estimated at 2028 million dollars, including 116 million dollars for proposed new legislation. Broadening recommendations will shortly be discussed in a special message.

Extension of old age and survivors' insurance coverage to all gainful workers, including agriculture and domestic workers, farmers and self-employed, would be financed by extending the payroll tax at present rates to the newly insured. Increases in individual benefits and the maximum amount of earnings taxable is contemplated.

Recommendations for a health insurance program assume an initial payroll tax of one half of 1 per cent on individual salaries up to $4800 a year, effective January 1, 1949. Permanent rates, to make the program mainly self-financing, would be set in a year or two.

An additional 100 million dollars for public assistance is included to cover the upward trend in both benefit levels and case loads. Extension of unemployment compensation coverages to employes of small business and other groups is recommended.

Housing Situation

The number of dwelling units built since last fall is greater than any comparable period in our history, but many families most in need of housing cannot afford to pay present high prices. Available credit has tended to outrun available production, thus keeping costs high. Tightening of standards employed in existing loan-guarantee programs is in progress.

Legislation is being drawn to strengthen the permanent programs and taper off the special credit aids necessary during the war and reconversion periods. While inflation persists, such emergency housing aids should be limited to the types of construction most urgently needed, particularly rental housing and lower cost housing.

Enactment of comprehensive housing legislation is again recommended. The budget includes 57 million dollars to start such a long-range program and to make advances for State and local public works planning.

Educational Program

Increases in the budget for educational and general research stem mainly from proposed grants by the Government to the States to aid elementary and secondary education and from proposed creation of a National Science foundation. Passage of the necessary legislation is again recommended.

American agriculture is in the best financial condition in history. Increased expenditures for agriculture are accounted for mainly by decreased net receipts of the Commodity Credit Corporation. Proposed revision of price supports, to reflect basic changes in price relationships, should bring some savings. More adequate provision for the conservation and use program is recommended for the 1949 crop year.

Natural resources expenditures, (1626 million dollars) will increase chiefly because of higher outlays for atomic energy, flood control and reclamation. New laboratories, new production plants and training of an increasing number of scientists is required for safeguarding the national defense and developing peacetime applications of atomic energy. Increases for flood control and stream flow regulation are needed to carry forward projects already under way. Reclamation expenditures will increase 85 million dollars even without the addition of any new major projects.

Transportation Proposals

Major increases for transportation are in grants for highway and airport construction, and direct improvement of rivers and harbors. These are offset in part by lower Maritime Commission expenditures. The Nation's airways and highways need extensive improvement. Maritime Commission expenditures will be largely for ship construction previously authorized.

The postal deficit is running higher than anticipated. This results from a larger mail volume, much of which is carried at rates which do not cover operating costs. Recommendations that postage rates be revised, to permit operation of the postal service without a deficit, are again strongly emphasized.

The need to control inflation has made it impossible to eliminate the few wartime controls that still remain in force. The President's program to extend these, with added effective anti-inflation measures, is now before Congress. For strengthened rent controls and continued export controls the budget includes 33 million dollars. An estimated 80 million dollars will be required to administer and enforce the rest.

Price and rationing controls, together with allocation and inventory controls, account for almost all of this total, with minor amounts for wage control and the regulation of speculative trading on the commodity exchanges.

Justice Estimates Up

Further increases are recommended for the antitrust division of the Justice Department and the Federal Trade Commission to strengthen enforcement of antitrust laws and resist growing concentration of economic power in many important industries.

Increased appropriations are required to carry out the provisions of the Labor-Management Relations Act, to restore essential services in the Labor Department, and to cover increased costs of public employment offices.

The President's call for legislation to establish a Federal program for elimination of discriminatory employment practices based on race, religion, color or national ancestry is repeated and one million dollars is included in the budget for a start.

Six million is included for proposed grants to the States to foster safe working conditions in industry.

"General Government" expenditures, covering most of the legislative and judicial branches and part of the executive, will decrease, chiefly because of lower expenditures for the disposal of surplus property. The time is at hand to liquidate the temporary disposal agencies, further consolidate and improve the essential supply service of the Government.

Expenditures for tax collections are held at present levels but this is not sufficient for complete and equitable application of the tax laws.

Extension of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation expiring June 30 of this year, and legislation placing the Federal Housing Administration under the Government Corporation Control Act is recommended.

This budget is the measure of our responsibilities at home and abroad. Although these responsibilities are heavy, the economic strength of this country and the resolution of our citizens are great enough to permit us to discharge them.

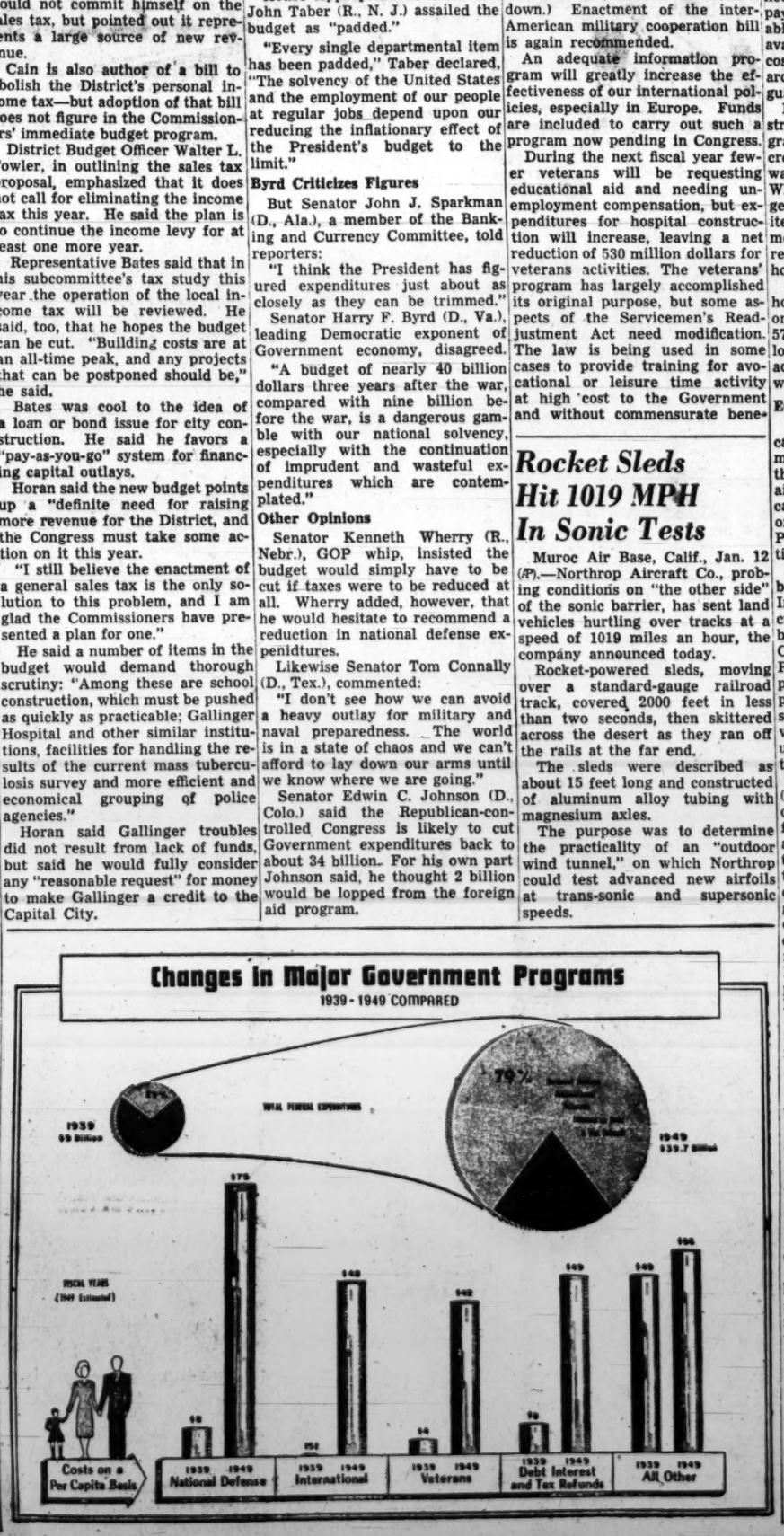
Rocket Sleds Hit 1019 MPH In Sonic Tests

Muroc Air Base, Calif., Jan. 12 (AP).—Northrop Aircraft Co., probing conditions on "the other side" of the sonic barrier, has sent land vehicles hurtling over tracks at a speed of 1019 miles an hour, the company announced today.

Rocket-powered sleds, moving over a standard-gauge railroad track, covered 2000 feet in less than two seconds, then skittered across the desert as they ran off the rails at the far end.

The sleds were described as about 15 feet long and constructed of aluminum alloy tubing with magnesium axles.

The purpose was to determine the practicality of an "outdoor wind tunnel," on which Northrop could test advanced new airfoils at trans-sonic and supersonic speeds.



Resume of President's Budget Estimates

BUDGET RESUME

Following is a resume of the President's 1949 fiscal year budget, showing anticipated revenues and expenditures, and the expected 4897-million-dollar surplus.

Description.	Actual 1947.	Estimate, 1948.	Estimate, 1949.
Budget receipts:			
Direct taxes on individuals	$20,408,102,758	$22,793,000,000	$23,322,000,000
Direct taxes on corporations	9,676,458,680	9,548,000,000	10,158,000,000
Excise taxes	7,270,474,741	7,320,000,000	7,478,000,000
Employment taxes:			
Existing legislation	2,038,546,516	2,409,500,000	2,403,000,000
Proposed legislation	.....	.....	350,000,000
Customs	494,078,260	394,000,000	378,000,000
Miscellaneous receipts	4,830,664,155	4,372,886,347	2,321,862,051
Deduct:			
Appropriation to Federal old-age survivors' insurance trust fund:	1,459,491,921	1,627,000,000	1,672,000,000
Existing legislation	.....	.....	200,000,000
Proposed legislation	.....	.....	
Appropriation to health insurance trust fund:			
Proposed legislation	.....	.....	150,000,000
Total budget receipts	$43,258,833,189	$45,210,386,347	$44,476,862,051
Budget expenditures:			
National defense	$14,280,559,774	$10,746,163,435	$11,025,021,298
Veterans' service and benefits	7,369,780,099	6,631,707,018	6,102,011,398
International affairs and finance	6,540,379,201	5,533,185,208	7,008,615,376
Social welfare, health and security	1,379,304,039	1,959,727,703	2,028,102,127
Housing and community facilities	402,836,130	113,390,213	27,815,694
Education and general research	75,522,155	77,185,864	387,038,071
Agriculture and agricultural resources	1,247,867,306	613,710,668	905,600,942
Natural resources not primarily agricultural	627,613,436	1,178,722,432	1,626,210,300
Transportation and communication	587,121,650	1,563,261,696	1,645,726,034
Finance, commerce and industry	237,535,817	371,632,613	190,037,253
Labor	119,677,731	97,266,306	116,123,084
General government	1,317,704,938	1,473,115,050	1,156,604,906
Interest on the public debt	4,958,026,896	5,200,000,000	5,250,000,000
Refunds of receipts	2,897,260,878	2,048,707,075	1,990,987,500
Reserve for contingencies	.....	120,000,000	200,000,000
Adjustment to daily Treasury statement basis	+463,855,479	.....	.....
Total budget expenditures	$42,505,045,529	$37,727,775,361	$39,668,993,983
Excess of budget receipts over expenditures	$753,787,660	$7,482,610,986	$4,897,868,068

Estimates for Future Goals

PROPOSED LEGISLATION

The following table on proposed legislation reflects the President's January 7 call for five broad social and economic goals. Of the 5.7 proposed to finance it, 4.4 would be spent for European Recovery and other foreign aid in the next fiscal year. Most of the rest is to launch the President's 10-year plan for development of human and material resources. (Fiscal year in millions.)

	Expenditure estimate, 1949.	Anticipated supplemental appropriations. 1948.	1949.
National defense:			
Universal training program	$400	.....	$500
Drill pay for military reserve components	13	.....	16
Military and naval construction	106	$165	45
International affairs and finance:			
European recovery program	4,000	6,800	.....
Other foreign aid (incl. China)	440	300	450
Foreign informational and cultural program	17	6	20
Loan for United Nations headquarters construction	30	65	.....
United States participation in international organizations	4	.....	4
Philippine war veterans' benefits	16	.....	16
Philippine rehabilitation	†	.....	†
War damage claims	.....	17	.....
Social welfare, health and security:			
National health program, administrative expenses	15	.....	15
General public welfare program, public assistance benefits	100	.....	100
Stream pollution abatement	1	.....	1
Housing and community facilities:			
Long-range housing program	40	.....	37
Advances for public works planning	10	.....	20
Education and general research:			
Aid for elementary and secondary education	290	.....	300
National Science Foundation	5	.....	15
Radio propagation building, National Bureau of Standards	1	.....	1
Agriculture and agricultural resources:			
Revision of price support program	—50	.....	.....
Transportation and communication:			
‡Increase in postage rates to eliminate postal deficit	.....	.....	.....
Alaska communications system	†	.....	1
Construction of Federal Communications Commission facilities	†	.....	†
Addition to Postoffice equipment shops	1	.....	1
Coast Guard—additional ocean weather stations	12	.....	13
Census of transportation	1	.....	1
§Extension of Maritime Commission's authority to operate and charter vessels	.....	.....	.....
Alaskan airport construction	2	.....	2
Research facilities—National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics	2	.....	10
Finance, commece and industry:			
Census of business	9	.....	12
Census of mineral industries	†	.....	†
New anti-inflation program	80	24	85
Extension of rent control	28	4	30
Labor:			
National Commission Against Discrimination in Employment	1	.....	1
Industrial safety program	6	.....	6
General government:			
Surplus property disposal	94	.....	105
Army cemeterial expense	2	.....	2
Weather Bureau—observers for additional ocean weather stations	1	.....	1
Total	$5,735	$7,381	$1,811

†Less than one-half million dollars.
‡Not included in budget totals.
§Included with estimates for Maritime Commission programs under present laws.

AID—From Page 1

Aid Policy Is Repeated

show that Vandenberg favored cutting the request, but it made clear that he did not intend to be bound by it.

Secretary Marshall, however, was even more emphatic than before in picturing the consequences of what he called an inadequate recovery program. The result of a sharply reduced appropriation, he said, would be to "spend a great deal of money to get a very small result."

Representative Mike Mansfield (D., Mont.) asked what would happen if Congress did not adopt the program at all. The Secretary answered by predicting the creation of "police states" in western Europe, the filling of the present European "vacuum" by Soviet-led systems of government, and the necessity of greatly increased defense expenditures for the United States.

"There would be a tremendous reaction in Europe were we to turn back now," he said, "a tremendous psychological reaction followed by a great depression of spirit."

"The time for relief programs is past," he said in a brief prepared statement introducing his testimony. "Relief assistance provided during the past two years has played a vital role . . .

"But the concept of relief no longer meets the requirements of the situation. A constructive program for recovery is necessary. It should be adequate to its purpose of genuine recovery.

Warns of Delay

"If we do not move out to meet the problem in Europe today, it will certainly come to us here in the United States under conditions far more unfavorable to us."

He was just as firm in arguing for State Department control over foreign policy decisions in the management of the recovery program. For the first time he argued that such control was especially necessary over the press releases and public statements of the proposed new recovery agency, in view of the distortions that might follow the cabling of such statements abroad.

But he contended that the importance of the proposed State Department powers, and the issues they raised, had been "exaggerated" in the public mind and in Congress.

He explained that the Secretary of Commerce already had clear and unmistakable legal power over export controls, and the Secretary of Agriculture over the allocation and export of foodstuffs, but there was no existing law giving the Secretary of State comparable authority over foreign policy aspects of economic affairs.

He spoke again of the "confusion" and "trouble" resulting from blurred lines of authority in the executive orders setting up various war agencies. And he warned that to set up an independent agency to work outside the State Department in foreign countries would mean "reorganizating our Government or reorganizing the conduct of our foreign relations."

Representative Vorys (R., Ohio) said he was "dreadfully disappointed" by what he called the vague language of the proposed bill, and especially by the absence of any precise directive to the administrator of the program. The statement of the bill's purposes was so general, he said, that Soviet Russia could say "those are our purposes, too."

"There's nothing in this bill requiring any of the 16 European nations to do anything," Vorys complained.

"I feel that if the bill has limitations and directives in it, it will cut down the time needed to get it enacted here."

Apart from the administrative provisions, nothing in the program produced more persistent quetsioning on both sides of the Capitol yesterday than the commitments made by the 16 European nations at Paris last summer.

Lodge Presses Debate

In the Senate committee Senator Henry Cabot Lodge (R., Mass.) hammered away on this subject for most of the morning while Ambassador Lewis W. Douglas was testifying.

As Lodge saw it, the European countries had committed themselves to "the merest generalities." He feared that the "separatist suicidal forces" of European nationalism would be just as strong at the end of the four-year recovery program as they were before the war.

He thought it would be "criminally negligent" if the United States lost the present opportunity to promote the formation of a great free trade area in Europe. He remarked that the daft bill spoke constantly of the restoration of "normal" trade relations, as if "normal" meant 1938 conditions.

"Shouldn't the language of the bill make clear that we expect something quite different from 1938?" he asked.

At one point Lodge suggested that American directors might be appointed to the boards of foreign corporations benefiting from American aid, to make sure that they lived up to their commitments. This drew from Senator Tom Connally (D., Tex.) a protest that it would be "a gross intrusion and violation of the sovereignty of those nations" to ask them to have a representative of the United States Government—"for that is what they would be"sitting on the boards of their private corporations.

Permanent Setup Favored

But Connally, too, thought the 16 European nations should have "a permanent setup, some entity now that we can deal with, to show their good faith." And Chairman Vandenberg repeated his suggestion of last week that continued American aid should be made specifically dependent in the bill on continuing cooperation by the 16 European nations.

Douglas insisted that the language of the bill should not be made "too tight," that the Europeans were in earnest about their pledges, but that they could not go far toward cooperation before knowing whether the necessary American help would be forthcoming.

Truman Asks Five Million For Annapolis

President Truman asked Congress today to appropriate $5,020,000—or $520,000 more than last year—to maintain the Naval Academy during the fiscal year beginning July 1.

The sum is $412,300 more than the Academy's estimated obligations of $4,607,700 for the present fiscal year. In the previous year, ending June 30, 1947, the institution required $4,572,700.

The President in his budget estimated the maintenance cost at $3,470,593; training and instruction, $1,449,385, and administration, $232,022.

Budget recommendations also included $480,000 for Naval Academy laundry service; $520 for the academy's museum fund and $2120 for the general gift fund.

It was estimated the Academy will have 1476 employes during the coming year, and that their services will cost $4,197,482.

Congress Told Bare D. C. Needs Cannot Be Met Without Sales Tax

Department Fund Pleas Cut to Bone

Congress esterday got the District of Columbia budget, balanced to a hair's breadth of minimum need.

With it went a warning that unless the lawmakers agree to a sales tax as an added revenue source for the Nation's Capital, there won't be money enough even for the minimum items.

As usual, the budget went unscathed through the hands of the Budget Bureau and the President, but suffered major surgery by the District Commissioners, who trimmed to bone structure most departmental pleas for more building and job money.

Despite these trimmings, however, the District would benefit in school completions, new highways and sewer and water improvements to the tune of 18 million dollars and would be aided by 10-million-dollar slice of the melon from Federal agencies funds.

Specific Objectives

On the positive side, these specific objectives are being presented for congressional approval:

The District's police force would be increased to 2000, bringing Washington above the national average, but still 500 men shy of the FBI-recommended figure of 2500.

More teachers would be hired in the public school system to lower the pupil-teacher ratio in Negro schools to standard basis.

The Department of Inspections would get twenty new employes. The need was shown by the Empire Hotel collapse.

Bedeviled Gallinger Hospital would get 440 new employes, 339 of them nursing personnel. Gallinger officials point out this will take care of backlog, rather than expansion of service.

Funds to start a pediatrics building at Gallinger Hospital, and money to plan a psychiatric building are recommended.

Hospital Center Funds

Two million dollars to start building the District of Columbia Hospital Center is called for. The center eventually will cost $18,000,000.

Spending $1,975,000 toward the eventual clearance of Washington's slums by the District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency is recommended.

Highway projects go ahead

A total of $1,490,000 to remodel the Georgetown Reservoir and spruce up the McMillan filter plant is in the budget.

A total of $2,800,00 is asked to continue work on the District's three main highway projects—construction of the east span of the highway bridge; construction of the K street elevated highway; construction of the Dupont Circle underpass.

Enough money at the District Training School to make a start on a residence hall for employes and a medical staff residence and $5000 toward plans for the Children's Center planned at Laurel are included.

Show Appalling Backlog

On the negative side, items omitted from the President's budget when it went to Congress yesterday showed an appalling backlog of District needs which will go unmet during 1949.

The District Board of Education was not allowed money to start a single new school, although construction funds for projects already under way are being sought of Congress.

The Board of Public Welfare had its request for aid to the most stringent needy cases—the unemployables—cut back so drastically that these relief cases will be able to get only 90 per cent of present costs for basic items, and intake will continue to be cut to a rigid minimum.

Foster Home Hike Cut Out

Knocked out also was a request to increase the board rate for children placed in foster homes to $50. In the face of rising living costs, it is much harder to find suitable foster homes for children under board care.

Drastic nature of the budget cuts before the fiscal bill reached Congress is indicated by the fact that of 23 District Government departments, only two had their budget requests honored to the penny, 20 had their fund requests slashed. Only one department—that of general administration—got an increase in funds in the preliminary financial round.

Department by department, here is the "score" on District finances as Congress settles down to the task of financial decision.

Metropolitan Police

Cut only $88,000 from Maj. Robert J. Barrett's request, police funds would boost the force to 2000. Also provided for is the plan to create a Fourteenth Precinct from out of the Eleventh Precinct. No. Eleven now comprises a fifth of the District's area, and an eighth of its population.

The new precinct headquarters would be located at Benning rd. and 42d st. ne.

The request also would permit workers in some categories at the Women's Bureau to go from a 44-hour week to a 40-hour week. The department was allowed 256 new positions, of which 39 are civilian employes, 27 are police officers, with the balance in new policemen.

And if Congress approves, Capt. Rhoda Milliken of the Women's Bureau will be elevated to rank of inspector, first woman to hold that rank in Washington.

Fire Department

The department estimate, which Chief Clement Murphy had said was "pared down to the bone" before it went to the Commissioners, was cut about $400,000 more before it reached Congress yesterday.

Main items omitted were two new fire houses. Gradual installation of two-way radio in all apparatus will ease the effects of the cut. The department is expected to have the same uniform strength in 1949 fiscal year as in 1948.

Public School System

For District schools, the President's budget is like treading water in an under-tow. Because of advancing school population, the Board of Education wanted to start work on 11 new buildings or school additions to avoid anticipated part-time schooling. Eight of these projects were for Negro students, three for white.

The Board of Education wanted $3,650,000 for this construction, and this request was knocked out completely. In allowing $4,335,683 for completion of 11 school projects already authorized, the President's budget simply followed a common sense mandate of not losing money already invested in this work. All but one of these 11 new building projects will relieve part-time instruction. They are:

Addition at Beers Elementary School, $337,800; addition at Kimball Elementary School, $75,000; Miller Junior High School(Negro school to relieve Browne overcrowding), $817,573; Montgomery Elemenatry School (Negro), $439,280; Nalle Elemeentary School (Negro), $164,000; Negro elementary school at Nichols ave. and Sumner rd., $510,000; Sousa Junior High School, $970,000; Taft Junior High School addition, $297,030; Tyler Elementary School, $209,500; Walker Jones Elementary School (Negro), $360,500; addition to Young Elementary School (Negro), $155,000.

The board of education had aked for 165 additional employes, 100 of whom would be Negro teachers. And although, on the basis of current enrollment, the added teachers will lower the Negro pupil-teacher ratio to standard, the board anticipates increased enrollment next year, and probably will be right back where it started with the extra students.

By deletion of $600,000 for purchase of unimproved land for future development of the school system, the board has been blocked from buying land in undeveloped areas while the land is cheap. Only 1 of 19 site purchase requests was included in the budget which went to Congress—$20,000 for a white elementary school in the vicinity of Oxon Run, Southeast, to relieve overcrowded Patterson and Congress Heights elementary schools.

Health Department

Construction funds allowed in the Health Department budget for Gallinger Hospital and Glenn Dale Sanatorium ($640,000) are a violent cutback from the $5,058,790 which the department had requested.

Among items ignored were a crippled children's building, laboratory building and drainage system at Gallinger and a warehouse and utility shop at Glenn Dale.

In health department administration, fund cutbacks will be direly felt with addition of only two nursing positions on the staff. For during the past two fiscal years, 40 nurses have been cut, by appropriation, from the department's staff. The present personnel will be sorely pressed to follow up, even partially, the results of the mass chest X-ray now under way.

The number of food inspectors requested by the department was not granted in the budget now before Congress.

Construction money asked for the department in the President's budget includes $65,000 for an apartment house for medical officers at Glenn Dale Sanatorium; $500,000 for additional funds for the Pediatric building at Gallinger, $15,000, to make a total of $30,000 for an incinertor at Gallinger, and $60,000 for plans for a psychiatric building. The department, in its request to the Commissioners, had asked for $5,058,790 in capital outlay.

With its budget request virtually halved by Commissioner action, the Board of Public Welfare can make only token progress in 1949 on its long-delayed capital improvement program.

Board of Public Welfare

At the District Training School, the board got $250,000 for a residence hall for employes, $115,000 for a medical staff resident, and $5000 for preliminary plans for construction at the Children's Center. In all, the board had asked for $9,532,000 in capital outlay—and got $370,000.

The board got 18 new positions at the school, two-thirds of its request for 27, and also got a substantial increase in personnel at the District Receiving Home. The new home, near Gallaudet College, is slated to be open this summer for use in police and court cases.

Because of the cutback in public assistance funds, the board had to compromise on granting 90 per cent of basic items cost to its unemployable needy. Only other alternatives were closing all intake for the first six months of the year, or discontinuing assistance to 75 per cent of all General Public Assistance cases for the 1949 fiscal year.

Highway Department

Aside from the Federal aid projects to be continued next year with highway and matching Federal funds $2,800,000 in local funds), Captain H. C. Whitehurst wants to spend $975,000 for four District projects.

These are widening and repaving of Canal rd. from Key Bridge to Foxhall rd.; straightening and repaving Fourth st., nw., from College st. to Harvard st.; widening, repaving Benning rd. from 15th and H sts. ne. to Kenilworth ave., and removing car tracks from the road; and completion of South Capitol Street Bridge.

An additional $1,475,000 is asked for continuing capital improvements, such as paving streets, sidewalks and alleys, and installing curbs and gutters. The department wants twelve new employes for engineering field parties, and $25,000 for new snow-removal equipment.

Other Public Works

"Just about enough to get by" is the way Engineer Commissioner Gordon R. Young described the District's public works budget for the next fiscal year.

Washington's water supply facilities admittedly tight, will be bolstered by $1,490,000 in improvements for the Washington aqueduct. Main items are remodeling the Georgetown reservoir and repairing and rehabilitating the McMillan filter plant.

Also asked are $280,000 for a water main for Capitol Hill, extending from 11th and M sts. nw. to 4th and L sts. ne., to give added water supplies for the congested Hill area; and $600,000 to apply on a three-year two-million-dollar improvement project at the Bryant Street Pumping Station.

Budget for the sewer division, cut by more than 50 per cent from a record high of $8,501,000 asked by Sanitary Engineer Harold Kemp, does not allow installation of a new sludge treatment system at the sewage disposal plant.

Program for installing storm water sewers—the District has a peculiar flood problem in heavy rains—will be practically at a standstill during 1949. And General Young warned that the "situation on new sewers is so tight that we'll probably have to go back for more money before the end of fiscal 1949 if the expansion of new housing here continues at the present rate."

Health Dept. funds trimmed

The Division of Sanitation is asking $400,000 for construction of a garage and shops, $15,000 for fly ash control at the Georgetown incierator and a $61,000 increase in salaries for department personnel.

The 20 new employes in the Department of Inspections accounted for the major portion of that agency's increased appropriation, from $540,860 in 1948 to a requested $611,600 for the next year.

Major new work planned by the electrical division is placing telephone, police-patrol and fire alarm cable and circuit distribution systems underground during the 1949 fiscal year.

Recreation Department

Despite "tremendous" population increases in the eastern section of the city, the Recreation Department's budget is just about what it was last year.

Board Chairman Harry S. Wender said yesterday the board will be "fortunate if the increase ($75,500) can cover the cost of increased prices for capital improvements."

Cut out of the budget for the third successive time was $900,000 for swimming pools. Outdoor development and night lighting plans for the Mid-City area also were omitted. The department's request had been for $3,367,641, and was cut back to $1,373,000.

Slashed from $3,623,000 to $1,221,000, the library's budget for next year allows expansion neither in plant nor in personnel. The library head had asked for $1,965,000 for construction work on the central building and library branches. Also requested were 100 new employes, but only nine of these were allowed in the President's budget.

Only bright spot is an increase in the allotment for purchase of new equipment, of $28,325. Some of this money probably will go for a new "bookmobile."

National Guard

Turned down flat on its request for $2,500,000 to start building an airport for its flying units, the D. C. National Guard will have to get along next year on $115,200—an increase of $46,600 over last year's budget. Allowed were 15 new employes, although 28 operation and maintenance workers for the armory had been asked.

Vehicles and Traffic

Traffic Director George E. Keneipp wants to install parking meters in all one-hour commercial areas in 1949—a plan which would encompass Columbia Heights, Connecticut and Wisconsin avenues, M st. nw., and H st. ne.

But plans for a central control plant for all the city's traffic signals will have to wait another year at least, under the budget sent to Congress.

Parks and Planning

National Capital Parks and Planning Commission can look to a continuation of existing operations ,without capital outlay funds during 1949. Cut from the Parks budget was $280,000 for park projects. Increases from last year's appropriation would go for in-grade promotions and materials cost increases.

St. Elizabeths Hospital

The District grant to St. Elizabeths for support of the indigent insane goes up from $6,299,000 to $7,082,000 next year, due to an increase in the per diem rate for car from $3.65 to an expected $3.90.

The hospital also wants to spend $2,985,000 for new work next year, including $765,000 for a laundry and warehouse building; $1,750,000 for a building for elderly patients. Also asked was $307,000 for planning a receiving building, and $163,000 for major repairs to the institution.

Another $1,975,000 toward a 20-million-dollar revolving fund for slum clearance is being asked for the agency in 1949. Already available is $1,423,000, appropriated last year. Just where the slum clearance is to start has not yet been decided, but the Commissioners have recommended three trouble spots: Marshall Heights, Barry Farms, and the Southwest area.

Zoological Park

In-grade promotions accounted for most of the increase in funds the Zoo is asking for 1949. But Director William M. Mann's request for a new administration building, at $180,000, for repairs to the bear dens, at $10,000, and for a new road through the Zoo grounds, at $135,000, was cut from the budget.

Other Departments

No radical departures from current budgets are planned for remaining District departments. The Department of Corrections is asking for farm equipment, including motor tractors and trucks, to replace horses in agricultural work.

The Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety Board is asking for two additional inspectors, one to replace a budget reduction last year, and the Veterans Center is asking three additional workers, to bring staff strength from 29 to 32.

Not in the District Budget, but funds which Congress will be asked to appropriate from other departmental budgets include:

A total of two million dollars, to add to the $1,700,000 already appropriated, for the District Hospital Center, on which a cost limit of 18 million dollars has been set by the Public Buildings Administration. Congress is being asked to give the green light to this project, which is to be financed by Federal Works Agency funds. FWA officials said the project was "cordially received" when they testified before a House Appropriations Sub-committee yesterday.

Funds totaling five million dollars to begin construction of a combined hospital and research building at a proposed site on Rockville Pike, across from Naval Medical Center. This year's budget provided $2,650,000 for preparing plans and purchasing the site.

The research center also would house the National Institute of Mental Health. This year's $850,000 appropriation for planning a building for the institute would be thrown into the hopper for the research center.

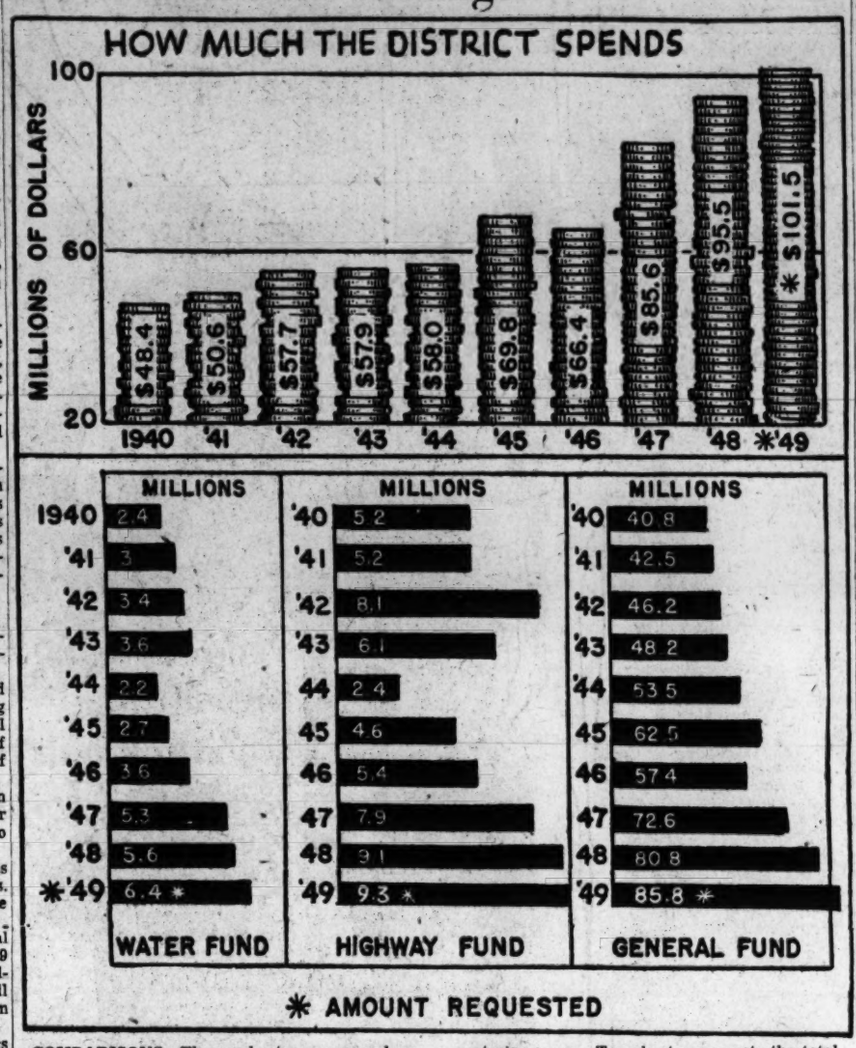
Howard University

Howard University would receive $507,240 for modernizing Thirkield Science Hall and expanding the university power plant. The university also would be authorized to make contracts for construction of a new dental school building and an auditorium and fire arts building.

Cost ceilings for the two buildings would be lifted to $4,860,505, compared to a limit of $4,109,755 imposed in this year's budget.

A $50,000 sum would be provided for preparing a "master plan" for the university.

Growth of the District Budget



COMPARISONS—These charts compare how much the District of Columbia proposes to spend during the fiscal year 1948-1949 with budgets which have been allowed during the past nine years. Top chart represents the total of all funds provided in the new budget estimates; the three lower charts are by funds, as indicated

1948 and 1949 D.C. Fund Table

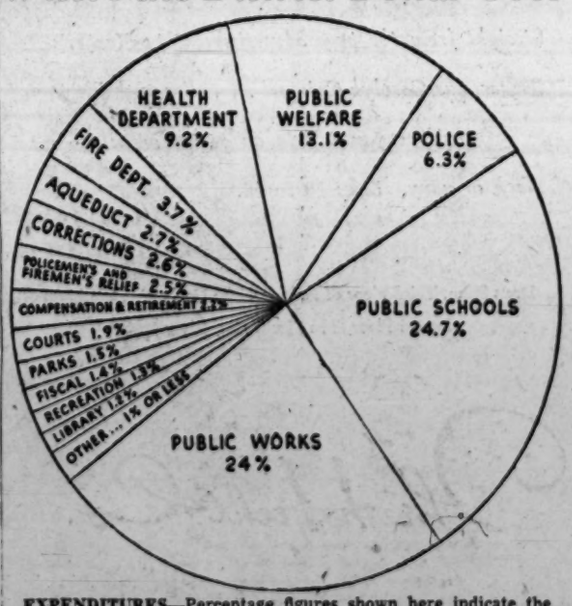
The following table shows a departmental breakdown of the 1948 fiscal year District appropriations, compared to department requests for fiscal 1949 and the Budget estimates sent to Congress for fiscal 1949:

Department	Actual appropriation for current fiscal year	Sought by department heads for fiscal 1949	Budget received by Congress for fiscal 1949
General administration	$452,800	$497,100	$497,700
Fiscal service	1,350,700	1,436,600	1,420,300
Compensation and retirement fund expense	1,715,000	2,393,000	2,222,000
District debt service	70,000	360,600	
Regulatory agencies	970,327	1,013,065	902,800
Public schools	24,033,650	32,363,000	25,040,183
Public library	1,154,600	3,623,000	1,221,000
Recreation Department	1,275,800	3,359,600	1,373,000
Metropolitan Police	6,034,000	6,467,100	6,279,100
Fire Department	3,739,000	4,108,000	3,703,000
Policemen's and firemen's relief	2,300,000	2,300,000	2,300,000
Veterans' services	107,100	130,900	121,400
Courts	1,831,800	1,999,600	1,963,300
Health Department	7,957,000	17,693,369	9,241,000
Department of Correction	2,500,000	2,751,000	2,631,000
Public Welfare	11,481,200	23,944,400	13,258,900
Public Works	24,280,360	30,164,837	24,021,800
Washington Aqueduct	2,170,000	2,713,000	2,713,000
Reclamation, Anacostia River Flats		211,000	20,000
National Guard	68,600	2,905,637	115,200
National Capital Parks	1,500,000	1,856,000	1,522,000
Nat. Capital Park and Planning Commission	73,300	91,490	75,800
National Zoological Park	455,400	860,700	502,600
Judgments and claims	4.80		
Totals	$95,516,741.80	$143,886,908	$101,464,783

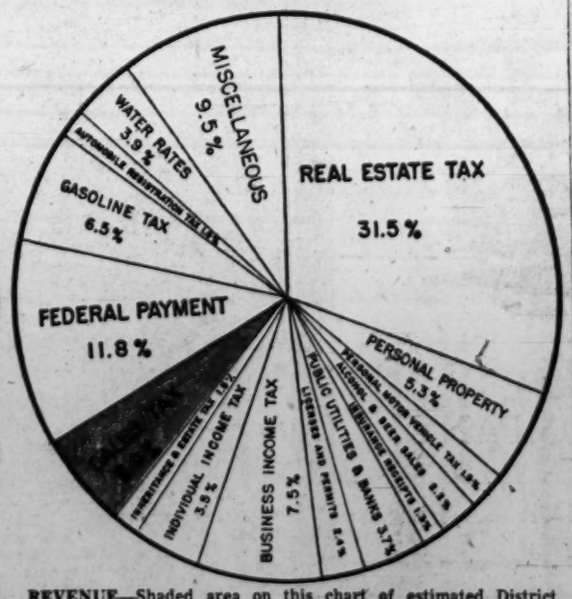
Proposed D. C. Public Welfare Allowances

FAMILY OF THREE—This chart shows what a family of three would get from the District Board of Public Welfare, in monthly public assistance, under new budget proposals. One person, living alone and cooking his own meals, would get: For food, $19; clothing, $5; household supplies, $4; shelter, $18. Average grant, less $3 cash income, would be $44. One person eating out would get $1 a month extra for food

Where the District Dollar Goes — and Comes From



EXPENDITURES—Percentage figures shown here indicate the portion of the proposed total budget allotted to each District department in new estimates submitted to Congress



REVENUE—Shaded area on this chart of estimated District income represents the requested sales tax, without which the city's budget as proposed for next fiscal year won't balance

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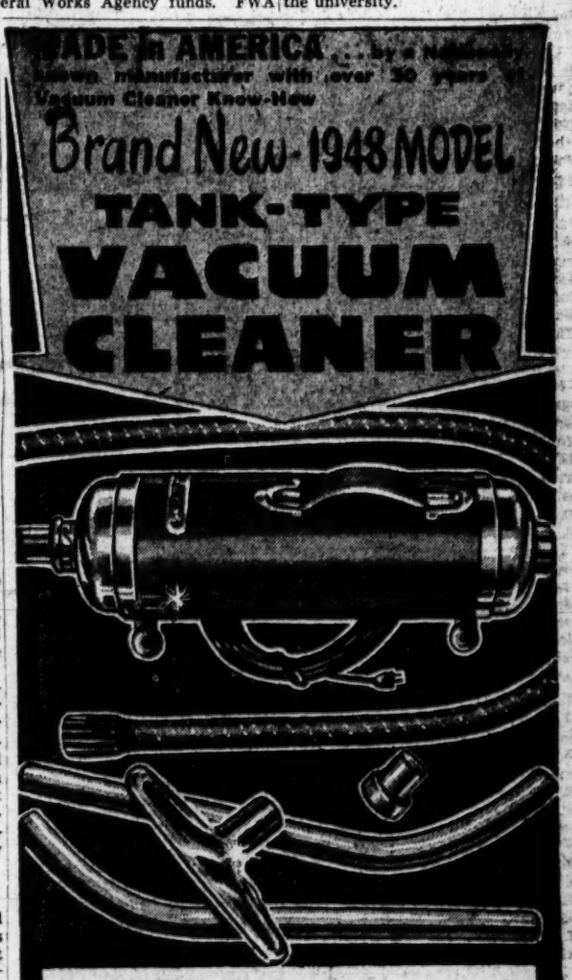

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Racket Figure Indicated in Prison 'Visit'

Chicago, Jan. 12 (U.P.).—Anthony Accardo, a Capone syndicate gangster, was indicted today on a charge of having entered Leavenworth Penitentiary illegally to visit four Chicago gangsters, whose parols now are being investigated by Congress.

Accardo's attorney, Eugene Bernstein, also was indicted.

The indictment is linked with the congressional investigation of the parole last August of Charles Gioe, Louis Campagna, Phil D'Andrea and Paul Dilucia, alias Paul Ricca. All were convicted for conspiracy to etxort more than $1,500,000,000 from the movie industry.

They were sentenced to 10 years, but were paroled after having served only 3.

Atlanta Warden Quoted On Transfer 'Pay Off'

Representative Busbey (R., Ill.), testifying yesterday at a congressional hearing, quoted the warden of the Federal Penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga., as having expressed belief that "money had been paid" for the transfer to the Leavenworth Penitentiary of four former Al Capone gangsters.

Busbey said Warden Joseph Sanford had told him that "while he had no proof of any money paid for the transfers, he was convinced in his own mind money had been paid."

Asked if Sanford had mentioned any names, Busby put into the record the name of A. Bradley Eben. He said he understood Eben is "a New York lawyer." He did not say how Eben figured in the case.

Committee Chairman Hoffman (R., Mich.) said "it looks as though the Justice Department is siding with these exconvicts, rather than with this committee of Congress."

Busbey said "different people have approached me and wanted to know how far we are going to go and asking me to go a little easy." He added he did not care to name them "at this time."

Busbey reported that one hour and 35 minutes after the parole officer at Leavenworth had telephoned Charles W. Fisher, chief probation officer in Chicago, to request parole investigations for the prisoners, the paroles were approved.

He called this "very unusual" and said ordinarily such investigations would have taken "at least days, if not weeks."

Hoffman, said the Justice Department had refused to turn over to the committee all the information it has about the paroles.

Clark to Be Called

He said Attorney General Tom Clark "ultimately" will be called to tell what he knows about the case.

Hoffman also has introduced a resolution to direct the Treasury Department to disclose to the committee the income tax files of the four ex-convicts and attorneys or others who helped them obtain paroles.

Tax claims of "hundreds of thousands of dollars" against the four men were settled for "nominal sums," Hoffman said, adding there appeared to be "something wrong."

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Sheriff Gets Tired Of Drunks Around Jail

Hagerstown, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—Sheriff Joseph D. Baker grew tired of drunks hanging around the jail, so he stepped outside the building and arrested four of them.

"We don't know why they come up here and hang around when they get drunk," Baker said, "but from now os they will be taken to court."

He added that most of the drunks are old offenders. Of the four arrested, two got 10-day sentences and the others suspended sentences.

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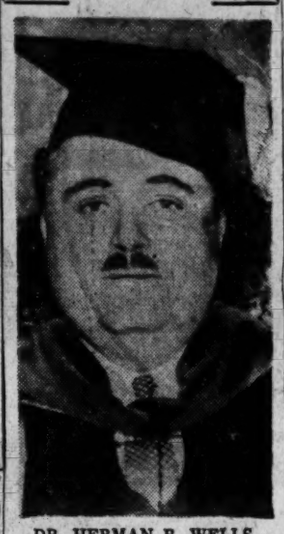
In Berlin
Reds Detain 5 Americans For 3 Hours



DR. HERMAN B. WELLS,

Berlin, Jan. 12 (AP).—Soviet occupation authorities yesterday arrested Dr. Herman B. Wells, president of Indiana University, just inside the Russian sector of Berlin and held him for three hours of questioning before releasing him, United States Army police said today.

Wells' arrest was the latest in a series. In recent weeks 17 Americans, including 12 soldiers, have been picked up and detained, some for as long as three days.

The Russians made the arrests despite Allied agreements providing for free movement of Allied personnel in all four occupation sectors of Berlin. United States agents said there had been a sharp increase in this type of Soviet activity since the breakup of the Big Four Foreign Ministers' Conference in London.

With Wells, now serving as chief of the United States military government's education branch, the Reds also arrested Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rotstein of New York City and Elmsford, N. Y.; Peter A. Fraenkel of Bloomington, Ind., and Wade E. Faris, soldier driver for the party. Fraenkel and Rotstein are employes of the military government.

The party had parked their car before an art gallery in Potsdamer Platz. When one left the car to inquire about the gallery, Russian soldiers arrested the entire group.

Corpl. Stanley P. Claycomb of New Enterprise, Pa., had been missing since December 23 when he left Tempelhof airport, presumably to visit a doctor. Investigators suspect foul play. The Russians deny they arrested him.

University Student Charged in Arson

Selingsgrove, Pa., Jan. 12 (AP).—A freshman at Susquehanna University was charged today with setting fire twice to the 90-year-old college administration building to avoid going to school.

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Jamaica Rum
Here's How!
In a cup mix 1 tablespoon sugar with 1 egg. Whip stiff. Add ¾ cocktail glass Myers's Jamaica Rum. Fill cup with boiling water. Sprinkle grated nutmeg on top—and serve with pride.
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Greek Mission Head Clashes With Minister

Athens, Jan. 12 (AP).—Vice Premier Constantin Tsaldaris said tonight friction had developed between the American Mission to Aid Greece and War Minister George Stratos.

He said a conference will be held tomorrow to consider complaints made by Dwight P. Griswold, chief administrator of the mission, against the minister.

Griswold, informed sources said, complained about Stratos' insistence that certain points be fortified, and the minister's action in proceeding with enlargement of the Greek national guard without having obtained Griswold's approval. Increases in the Greek army and national guard were approved recently by the mission.

Stratos also has recommended that Greek combat officers be given an increase in pay.

Meanwhile, dispatches indicated another major encounter with Communist-led guerillas was shaping up in the northwest.

Dispatches tonight said Greek secret service informants reported a large number of well armed Albanian troops had massed at the Greek-Albanian border.

(The United Press reported 19 United States Army officers arrived from Washington and began a week of intensive briefing before they join Greek forces in the field to advise them how to clean out the guerillas. They will be attached to corps headquarters and headquarters of the northern Greek army.)

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HENRY BAMTON PARKES, Ph.D.
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"THE GOLDEN BOUGH," by Sir James Frazer
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Five Tuesday evenings: Jan. 20 and 27, Feb. 3, 10 and 17, 8:30 p. m., Pierce Hall, All Souls' Church, 16th at Harvard, N.W.
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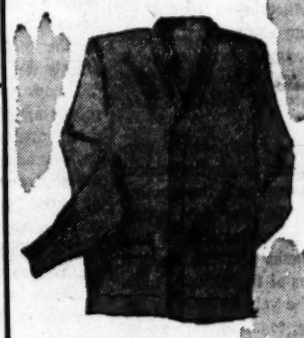
Men's Zipper coat style, long model, fancy cloth front, solid color back and sleeves. Sizes 36 to 46.
$2.27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Tuesday, January 13, 1948 ***

New Record System

Institution of a new statistical system at the Metropolitan Police Department seems to be accompanied by the normal birth pains of new procedures in old organizations. Undoubtedly many policemen still have a preference for the outmoded methods that minimized the recording burdens of the police at the expense of accuracy and completeness. A plan of crime recording that permitted the statistics to present total figures that were only half complete in many categories must have been sufficiently easy-going to commend itself to a great many clerical employes.

The new system should not present a challenge to which the members of the Washington Police Department are unequal, however. If the police of most of the major cities of the country can cope with it, the local force should be able to do so. The method now being put into effect has passed the test of years of use in other cities. It came into being as the result of the careful work of the Federal Bureau of Investigation which has made the recording of crime statistics and data into a science.

Life probably was less disciplined and systematized in the offices of frontier sheriffs where "the old man" kept the crime records in his head. Probably it was more easy-going in old-fashioned precinct stations where the strong arm and stout heart of the man on the beat was the substitute for scientific crime detection. We are, however, in a new day. Police in metropolitan centers will just have to learn to live with such new-fangled contraptions as typewriters, adding machines, BMI devices and fingerprint records. It will be only natural if a few policemen, busy at their number work, lift tired heads to long for the good old days when no records were kept and when nobody, including the chief of police, knew how many crimes were committed or how many were unsolved.

Control Of Berlin

The intimation conveyed in an editorial in the Soviet Army newspaper in Berlin that the Russians want the British and Americans to leave the German capital must be regarded more as an expression of resentment than as an actual threat. The resentment is an understandable reaction to last week's announcement that Generals Clay and Robertson have perfected plans for a bizonal economic administration in western Germany. The threat, if it is one, is presumably empty.

The Russians, since they control most of the power facilities in Berlin and all avenues of access to the city, which is an enclave within their occupation zone, could make matters extremely uncomfortable for the American and British forces there. General Clay has said, however, that "the only way the United States forces would leave Berlin would be by force of arms or a peace treaty with Germany." The Russians have made the latter solution impossible for the present. Any attempt to eject General Clay and his small American contingent by force of arms would be, of course, an act of war. It seems highly unlikely that the Russians have any intention of going that far.

Berlin is important as the one spot where some measure of practical Soviet-American cooperation still takes place. The Allied Control Council and Commission which meet there have scarcely been shining examples of harmony. Nevertheless, they have managed in the day-to-day business of governing a conquered country to resolve many difficulties and differences on an *ad hoc* basis and have constituted, if nothing more, a forum in which representatives of the two countries at the operating level could try to effect working compromises. It would be a real misfortune if this last mechanism of cooperation were to be abandoned.

Apart from this, Berlin is significant only as a symbol. The Prussian military might which welded modern Germany established it as the capital of that synthetic state. It stands, therefore, for all that is worst in the German past. It should never have been chosen as the focal point of interallied administration and it ought not be permitted to serve as the capital of Germany when the reunion and independence of that country is at last achieved. Today it is a desolate ruin. What the Russians hope to gain by holding out to the Germans the hope that it will be revived as the nexus of a reintegrated Reich, one can only guess. In any case, it is a hope which Americans cannot permit the Russians to foster. That is why this country cannot abandon Berlin to the Russians, cannot abandon it until it is abandoned as a capital by the conquered and the conquerors alike.

Budget For 1949

As President Truman has already outlined his tax program, which makes no provision for reductions in aggregate taxes, public attention will be focused on the expenditures side of his budget message. In his address to Congress at the beginning of the session the President urged expansion of reclamation and developmental programs, introduction of housing and health programs, extension and increase of existing social insurance benefits and provision for universal military training at an early date. Now he asks for additional funds to cover the initial costs of these undertakings. Together with the 4.4 billion dollars allotted for European recovery and aid to other countries, the cost of the new legislative spending proposals totals 5.7 billion dollars. If the budget for 1949 had been limited to carrying out existing laws, total expenditures would have dropped below 34 billion dollars. As it stands, they would rise to 39.7 billion dollars—2 billion dollars higher than total estimated outlays for the current fiscal year.

Undoubtedly this formidable figure will intensify the efforts of congressional advocates of economy to pare some estimates and eliminate others. But if past experience is any guide to future performance, it will be extremely difficult to effect substantial savings in expenditures, except by deferring the inauguration of rather pressing domestic social reforms or else by cutting down the cost of ERP to an extent that would seriously impair its effectiveness. However, an exhaustive study of the details of the budget spending recommendations is obviously needed with the object of achieving all possible savings that are consistent with meeting the requirements of the national economy and the foreign aid program. For the tax burden imposed by a 40 billion dollar peacetime spending budget is unquestionably excessive.

In spite of the sustained high level of expenditures, 1949 revenue estimates top expenditures by 4.8 billion dollars, while revised revenue estimates for the current fiscal year raise the estimated 1948 surplus to 7.5 billion dollars. With surpluses of that size, the drive for tax reduction will be intensified. What is more, proposals to expand and increase social security benefits provide additional arguments in favor of tax relief, since the costs would be met from the proceeds of new payroll taxes. For example, the President states that the expansion of existing social insurance programs and introduction of health insurance would add an estimated 350 million dollars of employment taxes to gross budget receipts that would be transferred directly to trust accounts "without reflection in budget totals."

In our opinion, the President is warranted in urging Congress to use the budget surpluses of the present and the coming fiscal year to retire debt. For debt retirement, especially the repayment of debt held by the commercial banks and the Federal Reserve Banks, strikes at the roots of inflation by contracting the volume of bank deposits. Debt reduction, together with an increase in voluntary savings for which the President appeals, will greatly reduce the pressure of an excessive volume of purchasing power bidding for scarce goods, thus helping to hold down prices. We doubt, however, whether a Congress bent on lowering taxes will be willing to forego the tempting opportunity afforded by large budget surpluses to provide a measure of tax relief, at least for individual income taxpayers.

As in previous years, the President stresses the fact that an overwhelmingly large proportion of all Federal outlays are of a "must" character. Expenditures for national defense, estimated at 11 billion dollars, will be slightly larger in 1949 than in 1948; international aid and relief programs, foreign loans and other items classified under international affairs and finance will total 7 billion dollars. Interest on the public debt will take another 5.2 billions; veterans' services and benefits 6.1 billions; refunds close to 2 billions, leaving approximately 8 billions available for all other purposes.

To achieve economies within the framework of a budget of this kind is a task of extreme difficulty. Indeed, substantial savings cannot be effected without curtailing socially desirable projects or abandoning commitments that a responsible government cannot disavow. For that reason it is the more necessary for Congress to subject the President's new legislative proposals to searching and critical scrutiny.

Cause For Arrest

In calling for an immediate end to the police practice of arresting persons for "investigation", the Civil Rights Committee of the District Bar Association has taken the only stand consistent with the law. The District Code clearly stipulates that arrests without a warrant are permissible in the case of misdemeanors only when the act has been committed within view of the arresting officer and, in the case of suspected felonies, only when the officer has "reasonable cause" to believe that the person apprehended has committed a felony. In either case the law provides for arraignment in court "without delay". Thus there is no legal sanction whatever for the procedure of convenience used widely by police in holding prisoners for "investigation"—and hence without bail or recourse to the courts—while evidence is being gathered for possible charges.

In our opinion the fact that such arrests are *per se* illegal effectively disposes of the justifications given by Superintendent Barrett. He contends that detention for "investigation" protects innocent persons against the "stigma" of having been charged with a crime and that it avoids the necessity for them to obtain bond to effect release. Such "protection" is of dubious value. The real effect is to give police an excuse to hold persons virtually incommunicado for periods ranging up to 48 hours. Nor is the prisoner's right to demand a writ of habeas corpus or his right to sue for false arrest a practical safeguard against abuse.

There is no reason to believe that the committee is unsympathetic to the very real problems of police in finding legal means to hold suspects long enough to gather evidence. One of the committee's recommendations is that consideration be given the advisability of additional legislation. Indeed, one member of the original subcommittee that drew up the report, while calling for swift remedial legislation, objected to the immediate halt in "investigation" arrests called for by the majority. Presumably doubt on this score is what led the committee to withhold its report from the public pending the writing of another dissent.

It is important, we believe, for the committee to recommend specific measures for implementing the law, and we hope the whole weight of the Bar Association will be thrown into a campaign to effect the necessary changes. One such change might be to insure the availability of a judge for arraignment purposes at night and over the weekend. But, while it is essential to ease the work of police insofar as that is possible, it is even more essential to end a situation in which the law is violated in order to enforce it. We agree with the apparent judgment of the majority of the Civil Rights Committee that continuation of illegal arrests is a greater abuse to the cause of justice than losing a few prisoners for want of authority to detain them.

Future Of The Chest

Many reasons can be given for the failure of the Community Chest to reach more than 85 per cent of its 1948 goal. The rising cost of living is certainly a factor. There are fewer Government employes in Washington. In some instances there appears to have been unenergetic and perfunctory solicitation. Yet these reasons are not sufficient to explain the margin by which the Chest missed its goal. Nationally, Community Chests this year reached on the average 97 per cent of their quotas, and the total money collected was 102 per cent of last year. Washington actually raised less money than in the 1947 drive.

The obvious conclusion is that the community is not united behind the Chest. The effect of the dissension resulting from the investigation of the Chest last year is shown in the fact that the business community simply did not bear its share of the load. Whereas contributions of Government employes aggregated some $1,300,000, door-to-door solicitation brought in 300 thousand dollars and 1000 special cardholders contributed one million dollars, the employes of 14,000 business establishments gave only 500 thousand dollars.

Dissention is also reflected in persistent and widespread criticism of the Chest. This criticism is often misinformed. Basically it centers in the contention that the Chest is engaging in activities in which it has no business, especially activities with a bearing on racial problems. Other objections frequently raised are that the Chest contains agencies with which the prospective giver is not in sympathy and that its management is loose. Some persons oppose the philosophy behind the Chest. Finally, there is the undeniable fact that the Chest's campaign tends to become a mechanical operation because the bulk of givers are becoming further and further removed from the activities of the 125 individual agencies that make up the Chest.

These objections must be answered if the Chest is not to disintegrate. One effective antidote for at least part of the trouble would be the speeding of necessary reforms within the Chest organization itself. There has been too much delay in the merger of the Washington Chest and the Council of Social Agencies. As it is now, the Chest serves as mere financial superstructure for activities under the aegis of the council. All but a few of the agencies represented in the council are recipients of Chest funds; the membership of many committees is the same. The amalgamation of these organizations, with the appointment of a single competent director, would make possible many operating economies. Moreover, it would assure continuity of approach and concentration on legitimate objectives.

Second, in our opinion, Chest authorities ought to concentrate on giving the public an understanding of the Chest's precise functions. They ought to reemphasize that the Chest was conceived as a means of correlating the financial drives of *all* private welfare agencies, regardless of scope, so as to effect more efficient and economical service to the public; that this is the only means of assuring all agencies a fair share of public donations. If the people really understood what would happen if the Chest should be allowed to disintegrate, there would be no reason for failure. One hundred twenty-five separate agencies each in need of funds would mean 125 separate solicitations, with consequent waste and annoyance. Yet, unless every citizen accepts the compulsion to give to the Chest what he would in 125 separate drives, that is what is likely to happen.

Finally, we believe there should be more evangelism in educating Washingtonians to their community responsibilities. For the people themselves must decide whether or not they want to continue the Community Chest principle. If we are to have a Chest, then it must have better support than it has had in the last two years.

Different Worlds

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

Trading In Futures

Dr. Ernest D. MacDougall's letters January 5 and 8 display a great lack of knowledge of the economic function of the commodity futures markets and the role of the speculator therein.

If Mr. MacDougall really believes that commodity futures contracts are not or cannot be settled by actual delivery, I recommend that he buy one contract of January eggs (one carload) one contract of March cotton (100 bales) and one contract of May wheat (5000 bushels). He can then sit back and before the month is out he will be scurrying around trying to find room for 18,000 dozen eggs. The cotton will be along in March and the wheat in May, all as per the terms of the futures contract. I will be very happy to assist Mr. MacDougall in this experiment.

Economists call the speculator the "risk bearer." It is the speculator who takes the risks of price changes that the flour miller or the textile manufacturer would have to bear. For example, take cotton. Cotton merchants are called upon to absorb producer offerings during the harvest season, when the supply of cotton is far in excess of immediate mill demand. Thus, stocks acquired by merchants during the peak of the harvesting period must be financed, warehoused and insured until such time as they can be sold to the manufacturer. Invested capital would be in constant jeopardy through fluctuations in price if it were not for the hedge facilities of the futures contract market which provides an effective form of price insurance. If the merchant were to assume this risk himself, he would necessarily have to pay the farmer less and charge the consumer more.

Thus the speculator, by assuming the risk actually makes it possible for the necessities of life to move from producer to consumer more cheaply than otherwise. A good many banks will not lend on inventory unless the borrower has that inventory position hedged in the futures markets. It is the speculator who underwrites the market and assumes the risks that otherwise must be passed on.

STEPHEN M. SMITH.
Arlington.

Communism's Lure

The lure of communism lies in discontent with the status quo. People, after two world wars and much forced intermingling, like Maud Muller, "want something better than they have known." Maud saw the far-off, clean-looking New England town, from her hayfield, and wondered why she could not be the wife of a judge and live in what she thought would be next to heaven. The desire to better our living conditions is not evil in thought or in attempt. The mistake is to think we can reach poise, culture, easy mind, and contentment by a "single bound."

Men and women, afflicted by the very common abnormality known as "inferiority complex," do not know that those who are free from it are not so because they have wealth, social position, broad scholarship or prominence in local or world affairs; but that true peace of heart and mind come of conquest of self over material attractions. We rise on the "stepping stones of our dead selves to higher things." Those who possess all which the discontented would-be Communist thinks will give him fullness of joy are often the most miserable of men.

Communism is a disease which, like other childish troubles, has its root in thinking by prematurity and by quick processes men can leap from obscurity, poverty in mind and body, and thus be at home with the truly great of earth. We must meet such a situation with the methods suited to the condition. We must deal with childish people as we deal with inexperienced, immature, half-baked minds in any strata of society. Certainly, we do not make war on children, even delinquent ones. We seek to show them "a more excellent way."

JOHN O. KNOTT.
Washington.

"No Amnesty"

I must take issue with the editorial of December 25, entitled "No Amnesty." As one of the 15,805 violators of the draft act, I do not seek mercy and would be offended, nay, indignant should any try to forgive me for being master of my soul.

This talk of "forgiveness," coming on Christmas Day, turns my mind back 1900 years ago, and I recall the Biblical story of the resurrection. I recall that the Christ who was executed by the state did not return to obtain its forgiveness. I would do no differently.

Further, the policies of this and other governments have not changed. While identified as a criminal without citizenship, I escape responsibility for the policies of government. None can say, "This is your war," "Defend your country," "Preserve your liberties."

GEORGE E. CLEMENCE.
Grand Rapids, Mich.

Cause Of Inflation

After wading through Mr. Kirson's financial gymnastics in his letter of January 2 I find that he considers the root of our inflationary troubles to be a deficiency of circulating currency due to hoarding. He hints, furthermore, that if everybody takes his savings and rushes out to buy new refrigerators with them, everything will be rosy.

This is quite obviously not the case. The fundamental cause of inflation is too much money in circulation and too few goods to spend it on. The law of demand and supply is not functioning. Quite contrary to Mr. Kirson's opinions, the more money people put into savings the less money in circulation, and therefore proportionally more goods in relation to the monetary supply.

If everyone could avoid buying anything he didn't actually need and instead put this money away for the proverbial rainy day he would be much better off. Then, in case there were a depression, he could bring his money out and spend it on goods which by then would be greater than the demand and, incidentally, much cheaper. Thus in this case (depression, not inflation) Mr. Kirson would have a sound argument.

SAMUEL R. ROLSTON.
Princeton, N. J.

"Ships And ERP"

We have read with great interest your editorial of January 3 concerning the shipping aspects of the Marshall Plan. The technical character of this subject makes it easy to misread or misinterpret the facts. It divides itself naturally into two sections—national security and the future of our maritime industry. The proposal to transfer 500 vessels (25 per cent of our reserve) to foreign flag, foreign crews and foreign control constitutes a grave threat to both.

The present privately owned United States merchant fleet is comprised of approximately 1000 vessels. The Maritime Commission still has approximately 2000 ships of our war-built fleet which are suitable for transoceanic operation (Keller report). About one half of these are at present under charter to citizens, primarily transporting relief and recovery cargoes to Europe.

Experience has taught me that, at the impact of an emergency, an active merchant fleet, fully manned, is vital to our military forces. The Navy has said (Keller report) that a minimum of 11,400,000 tons will be required. This minimum is more than our present privately owned fleet. In addition, there must be a reserve fleet of substantial proportions.

It is not a fair statement that a thousand or more Liberties are "now rusting in dead storage." A reasonably good job of caretaking is being done within congressional appropriations. If there is reason to believe otherwise, we should do all in our power to bring about adequate protection.

We have never contended that down to the last few hundred Victories and Liberties would be needed for commercial operation. We do say there is considerable likelihood of their need for national defense.

American shipping favors a vigorous shipbuilding industry kept alive through a continuous construction program to maintain a constantly modern United States fleet. To turn over to our competitors on extremely favorable terms ships well adapted to the carriage of heavy and low value commodities, which comprise more than one third of the world's commerce, is not the answer. The low capital and low wage operating costs would provide an economic advantage for this class of cargo which no newly constructed United States vessel, even with a maximum of modern design and efficiency, could match.

Your editorial says: "There would be no point in the transfer of some of these vessels to Europe unless there were to result a commensurate reduction in European shipbuilding."

We have it on the best of authority that such a proposal to the European nations has met with a flat rejection. This is supported by the Harriman report: "Always the answer has been that the new construction is necessary to restore the balance of specialized vessel types and that the surplus American vessels are not acceptable substitutes for the new vessels in demand."

Meanwhile, the Paris Report (ERP, September, 1947) gives a background of their reasoning. It shows that these nations then possessed, as compared with 1938, 1.4 million tons *more* dry cargo vessels of 5000 gross tons, and 8.4 million tons *less* similar vessels smaller than 5000 gross tons.

Any large dry cargo vessels added to their fleets at little or no cost to them would greatly enhance their competitive position in the international trade over what it was in 1938 when we carried less than 30 per cent of our own commerce. It would not have stopped them from building the smaller ships required for their coastal and nearby trades. The projected plans of the Marshall nations call for an aggregate fleet in 1951-52 of approximately 22 per cent greater capacity than they possessed in 1938. They are already actively operating over world trade routes entirely removed from their own trade and commerce.

We are completely unable to follow your argument: "Moreover, it would enable them to transport bulky items such as potatoes to alleviate the food crises." As a rule, foreign ships charge the same freight rates as United States ships. They make such rates only sufficiently low to insure filling all of the foreign flag ships which are available. This they may do by virtue of their lower operating costs.

FRAZER A. BAILEY.
President, National Federation of American Shipping.
Washington.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Election Charades

GONE ARE the days of bafflement and backfire. Gone are the days of the scorching summer, when the youthful-looking Howard Hughes refused to stay cast in the role of villain and insisted on becoming the hero of the piece.

This time the Senate Republicans, with super-sleuth Homer Ferguson in the lead, have struck pay dirt. Cast as villain in this show is Edwin W. Pauley.

Pauley is a "speculator." What's more, he's an "insider." And so the plot spins merrily out and the headlines spell POLITICS in letters of fire.

When Harold Stassen testified before the Senate committee, he did not fail to point out an interesting relationship. At about the time last August when Pauley was making one of his grain deals, he had some guests on his island in the Hawaiian group that bears the happy name of Cocoanut Island International. His guests were Secretary of Agriculture Clinton Anderson and the then Postmaster General Robert Hannegan and their families.

What a wonderful name: Cocoanut Island International. What a picture it conjures up—the palm-fringed shore, the long white line of the surf, a breeze-swept veranda, a mess boy in immaculate jacket with a tray of long, cool drinks.

This is in a familiar pattern. It is the pattern of the gilded parlor into which the spider invites the fly. There are Long Island estates, western hunting lodges, sumptuous New York apartments that qualify as gilded parlors, as elegant booby traps.

Both Anderson and Hannegan say that, during their brief stay on Cocoanut Island International, no discussion of commodities and prices took place. How could anything as harsh and materialistic have crept into that gentle atmosphere? For the purposes of politics, of course, their disclaimer makes little difference. Such disclaimers, however earnest, carry little weight with the public.

COCOANUT ISLAND International is said to be a club. Members may belong on approval. Presumably, the expenses of maintaining this club on a tropical isle are tax deductible as a business expense.

This, too, is in the pattern of the gilded parlor. The palm-fringed shore is deductible. The surf is deductible. So is the mess boy with the tall drinks and so are the drinks.

Stassen testified that Pauley made a million dollars out of his speculation in commodities. Out of a million dollars you could charge a great deal off to expenses for Cocoanut Island. This would be money that would otherwise go into the Treasury of the United States in the form of income tax.

An echo comes from an era of long ago, when certain reformers had the curious notion that income tax returns should be open to public inspection. They are today kept in strictest secrecy. Even a committee of Congress must get special dispensation to examine the tax return of an individual under investigation.

There are some valid reasons why this should be so. But there are also reasons why the public is entitled to the facts, particularly if taxpayers in the million-or-more-a-year bracket are using the method of tax deduction to finance luxurious retreats for the purpose of winning friends and influencing people.

IN A SENSE, this is a far more important question than the one the Ferguson committee has undertaken to explore. No one has presented any evidence to show that Pauley received information to which he was not entitled. His conduct appears to have been perfectly legal.

It may be, of course, that the committee's real intention is not yet clear. They may be aiming at fundamental reforms which would prevent speculation and plunging on a scale that in itself tends to push the market up or down.

But in the present state of affairs the suspicion prevails that this is a familiar form of election year charge. The committee is acting out the word, virtue. The technique is to find a victim at whom the finger of shame can be pointed.

Often in the past such charades have been useful to those who staged them. A preface to the New Deal was an investigation into the shenanigans of bankers and brokers during the boom of the twenties. That helped to create the intellectual climate of 1932 and after.

Whether any practical good comes out of this election year antic is open to question. Usually the charade is forgotten as memory of the headline fades.

Supine Confusion

Unless my eyes, deceive me, or unless everybody else in this splendid camera shot on page 2 of your issue of January 4 is upside down and the victim is reposing on thin air, poor Mr. Francis "Curley" Thompson isn't "lying *prone* in his own blood . . ."

Since he seems to be lying on his back, he's lying *supine*. If you don't believe it, and if *The Washington Post* doesn't have a dictionary, come on up and take a look at ours.

I understand that today's newspapers require copy boys to be at least A.B.s; reporters, A.M.s; copy-readers, Ph.D.s, and that an editor must sport no less than a Phi Beta Kappa watch key. Could it be that these modern scribes have so much education in their heads there isn't any room left for knowledge?

CLAUDE N. PALMER.
Washington.

Deep Furrows

Different Approach to Farm Placement in U.S.E.S., A.E.S.

(This is the second of a series of articles on migratory farm labor.)

II—Farm Placements Vs. Education

By Agnes E. Meyer

On the very first day of my Texas pilgrimage it became clear to me that the Extension and the Employment Services have a totally different approach to the problem of farm-labor recruitment, training and placement.

My exploratory journey in Texas began at the Austin Employment Service offices, where Robert McKinley, member of the State Employment Commission in charge of the Farm Service from 1932 to 1942; Henry le Blanc, Texas director of farm placement, and J. H. Bond, regional director, explained the nature of the preparations they are making. "Agricultural placements have always exceeded industrial placements in the Texas employment responsibilities," said Mr. McKinley. "In 1942 agriculture placements were 636,000 to 480,000 in industry. During 1943 the Employment Service continued farm placements as the agent of the Texas Extension Service, which felt that it needed time to develop its own approach to this fundamental problem. Now that the T.E.S. is making plans to take back the service, it is selecting and training personnel, developing an operating plan and drawing up detailed charts, for the entire State, county by county, of the average crop yield, rainfall and labor requirements."

I read the detailed directives issued to every State office by Washington. "There must be an 'identifiable' farm placement service at all levels of administration," says the first item under general policies. I could see the already overstaffed Employment Service offices doubled from one end of the country to the other.

The tragic part of U.S.E.S. "procedures" is that they sound so intelligent on paper until you find out what they mean in reality. Take for example the elaborate charts on agricultural production that decorate the walls of the Austin T.E.S. office and probably all other U.S.E.S. State offices. The general introduction to these blue prints reads in part: "The problem of serving agricultural industry is basically the same as in other industry. The approach of the local employment offices to placement service in agriculture is the same as the approach to any other community industry." Knowing the mechanical approach of the U.S.E.S. to industrial placements, my heart sank. Poor as the results are for urban workers they must be altered for the wholly different atmosphere of rural and migrant labor.

Fallacy Is Analyzed

After we left the T.E.S. office the fallacy of the Employment Service approach to farm placements was explained to me by Caesar Hohn, former head of the Texas Farm Labor Program. "Maximum utilization of the farm labor supply for the greatest benefit to the farmer, the farm laborer and the Nation is not a problem of job placements," he said. "It is a problem of understanding and cooperation. That problem can be solved only by a long-range program aimed at both farmer and farm laboror. The farmer must be informed as to the human needs of his workers; the worker must be informed as to the requirements he must meet and what he can expect in return. The farmer must be informed of the value of better-trained, comfortably housed, well-treated, satisfied workers; the worker must be given the training which will enable him to merit better housing and human treatment. Only one agency, the Extension Service, is in the position to pass on that information, to give that training, and to bring farmers and laborers together into a working and efficient balance within the agricultural economy."

"The U.S.E.S. must forget about mere placement and blend education of the kind we have developed in Texas and throughout the country, or fail on the job," said Dutch Hohn, as he is affectionately called. "Unfortunately, Congress was impressed by the good show the U.S.E.S. put on at the committee hearings with their charts and surveys. But weather can make all these surveys useless. Under normal conditions, the local labor supply can be adequate. But if it rains, you can't get enough labor to plant the crop or keep down the weeds. The U.S.E.S. statistics are fine but they have no permanent value. Farm labor is a statistical job with the U.S.E.S. but in reality it is a human job. If they use our trained Extension Service field men and give them freedom instead of tying them up with statistics, these men can help them. And if our Extension Service work on human relations is as good as we think it is, it will survive of its own inner value."

Recognized By Michigan

At least one State recognizes the importance of Mr. Hohn's suggestion, that the Employment Services should take over the experienced Extension Service field men. In Michigan a considerable number of the Extension Service men have been taken over by the State Employment Service. The Texas Employment Service is trying to do the same thing. It has succeeded to some extent, though many of the ablest Extension Service men in Texas, as in many other States, have already taken other jobs. They were afraid they could not work under the officials of a rigid Federal bureaucracy most of whom have no conception of farm labor problems.

But let me be absolutely fair to these Texas Employment Service officials. They have had more contact with agricultural problems than employment service people in other States. Their organization is as good as it could be, given the administrative bottlenecks of the U.S.E.S. Their local branches I found to be staffed by decent young men, some of whom have the intelligence to be afraid of the new job. The Texas Employment Service, moreover, has preserved its war cooperation with that of Louisiana and New Mexico under an able and experienced regional director, J. H. Bond. There is an awareness among the responsible officials that their task will not be an easy one and that its results are important not only to Texas but to the whole Nation and to a hungry world.

Yet they cannot avoid using stilted bureaucratic methods that are not too successful for industry and far too rigid for the shifting scene of agriculture, dependent as it is on wind and weather, temperamental Mexican or Negro labor, and, last but not least, upon the psychology of individualistic farmers.

If we are to achieve maximum food production during the next crucial years, the alternatives are these: Either the recruitment, guidance and placement of agricultural labor will have to be returned to the Extension Service; or the U.S.E.S. must immediately take over all of the experienced Extension Service field men and give them a free hand to continue their successful program of producer-worker relationships. In any case, a thorough study of the U.S.E.S., its structure, methods and huge personnel, and a complete overhauling of its administrative tangle are essential for the sake of industrial as well as agricultural efficiency. The whole problem should receive careful consideration from the President's Committee on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government. These articles can only touch upon some of the fundamental issues involved.

(Tomorrow: Farm labor placement sabotaged by return to USES.)

G. C. Todd Left $414,000 Estate

George Carroll Todd, Washington attorney who died here December 12, left a local property and securities valued at $414,000, it was disclosed yesterday.

Extent of the estate was revealed in an ancillary letter of administration filed by the People Bank of Charlottesville, Va., the bank posted a $900,000 bond as executor.

Todd, who served for nearly 20 years in the Department of Justice, left no will.

Dr. Mitchell Gets Post

The American Academy of Pediatrics has announced appointment of Dr. Harold H. Mitchell, Montgomery County school health director, as its liason officer to the National Conference for Cooperation in Health Education.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"That's funny, I thought Jones was also a relative of the boss!"

Confused Thinking

By Sumner Welles

Human Liberty In Europe

THE NEXT 12 months will probably decide whether the future will bring peace or war.

The fate of western democracy depends upon clear national thinking by the American people. Yet a considerable number of Americans, who call themselves progressives, who are wholly impervious to the lessons of these postwar years and blind to the crisis democracy is facing, are trying desperately to to confuse public opinion.

Henry Wallace charges that American policy is "for backing up reactionary governments all over the world." Does he honestly believe that the Labor government of England and the democratic-socialist coalitions now governing France and Italy are "reactionary"?

It would be hard to find a better example of obscurantism than Mr. Michael Straight's editorial in the *New Republic* of December 29. Mr. Straight, who voices the opinions of the groups who have been supporting Henry Walace, says: "The idea of winning world peace by *containing* the USSR is based on one assumption: that external pressure will cause the USSR to collapse internally. What other hope does containment hold out?"

To most Americans the hope that a policy of containment offers is the hope that the freedom of the independent European countries can be preserved, and that American security can thereby be safeguarded. It may be that some officials in Washington are obsessed with the idea that this policy will also cause an internal collapse in the Soviet Union. But what has that got to do with it?

Can any real American progressive agree that a peace of servitude imposed by Soviet force is preferable to a peace guaranteed by the United Nations and governed by justice under international law? How can we hope for any true peace unless the onward march of Soviet aggression and imperialism is now halted?

MR. STRAIGHT continues: "To use the Socialists of Europe against the Communists is an old State Department game . . . In embracing them, the State Department strangles them . . . When we bind Europe's Socialists to us, we isolate them from their own peoples . . . A crusade against communism does not become a crusade for liberty by being dressed in other clothes . . . If the issue before the world is made social reform or American aid, Europe and Asia will choose reform and damn America to the end."

But that is not the issue. The issue that Mr. Straight purposely ignores is the issue of human liberty.

Unquestionably the peoples of Europe are determined to choose their own variety of social reform. There could be no more fatal error than for this Government to try to use the Marshall Plan as a means of forcing upon Europe the adoption of the American social and economic system.

What Mr. Straight fails to admit is that a vast majority of Europeans will not barter their freedom from the Communist kind of social reform which annihilates all liberty. It is solely for that reason, and not because of State Department enticement, that such Socialists as the Blums and Ramadiers, the Attlees and Bevins, the Schumachers and the Saragats, have rejected communism. To them the help offered by the United States provides the only means by which their countries can remain free.

WITHIN THE past few days devastating replies have been made to such assertions as those I have quoted by two outstanding European Socialists who have fought throughout their lives for human freedom and for economic and social reform.

Leon Blum declared that what Europe wants is "personal liberty and collective economy, democracy and social justice."

Clement Attlee warned that the Soviet Union is threatening the rest of Europe with a "new form of imperialism—ideological, economic and strategic."

The British Prime Minister said: "Political freedom is not merely a noble thing in itself. It is also a means of achieving economic rights and social justice and of preserving these things when they have been won. Where there is no political freedom, privilege and injustice creep back."

Mr. Straight is right when he asserts that "only by understanding that this is not a passing political crisis, but a deepening human crisis, can we begin to think in the terms required for peace and the future of democracy in America."

The trouble is that Mr. Wallace and Mr. Straight, and those for whom they speak, have not yet begun to think in the terms that are required for peace and the future of democracy. For neither peace nor democracy can exist in a world in which one nation is permitted to extinguish freedom and enslave other independent countries.

They are unwilling to see that the "deepening human crisis" which humanity faces is the crisis caused by the continuing attempt of authoritarianism to obliterate those hard-won liberties that men and women have won over the course of the centuries since Magna Carta.

America will not be "damned in the end," but rather blessed, if by its national policy it now helps to save the liberties of free peoples from Soviet communism as it helped to save them from Hitlerism.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

The Undiplomatic Department

NO DOUBT an agreement will be reached on how to administer the European recovery program. But it is odd that the State Department announced its own plan before it had reached an understanding on this crucial point with Senator Vandenberg and the well-disposed leaders in both houses of Congress.

Lippmann

One wonders how the department could have made such a mistake, how it could have forgotten so completely and so quickly what its own experience with the United Nations Charter and later with the satellite peace treaties demonstrated: that when a measure of foreign policy requires the approval of Congress, the leaders of Congress must participate in formulating the measure.

THE NEGLECT of this elementary rule means that the necessary negotiations have now to be conducted after the Administration has committed itself publicly to its own plan. What should and could have been a private and open-minded search for common ground among all who sincerely wish to achieve the same end, has now been allowed to become a public controversy in which the prestige of the President, the Secretary of State, the Department of State, the Herter Committe are involved, in which there will now be firm stands, retreats, defeats, and victories.

The only beneficiaries of this unnecessary controversy will be the enemies of the recovery program abroad and its opponents here at home.

WE HAVE here a culminating example of what I think may fairly and accurately be described as the decline of diplomacy in the Department of State and in the Foreign Service. Since the end of the war it has become a growing habit, now almost an obsession, that the only way to conduct affairs is to begin by making a resounding declaration, and then to start lining up those who may be sympathetic for the purpose of overawing those who are not.

The diplomatic art, on the other hand, consists in preparing the way for a measure by exploring the difficulties in advance, seeking to reduce them, making it easy for the doubters to assent, saving the face of those who have to be turned around. However, the art of diplomacy is rapidly becoming such a lost art that the Administration is now dealing with Congress as if it were dealing with Mr. Molotov in the Council of Foreign Ministers. We have the same procedure, the procedure of announcing the conclusions before the negotiations begin, the same habit of public declarations which, once they are made, mean that no one can compromise without appearing to surrender.

Perhaps that has been the only way to deal with the Russians. But there is no iron curtain separating Senator Vandenberg from President Truman and Secretary Marshall, and one would suppose that at least inside the three-mile limit it would not be necessary for two coordinate branches of the same Government to deal with each other at arm's length.

IT WOULD be difficult to measure how much the neglect of the accepted practices of diplomacy has aggravated the difficulties which our postwar foreign policy is running into. But there is no doubt that the difficulties have been greatly aggravated.

Take, for example, Greece. What we are attempting to do there has been made enormously more difficult because the Administration announced in the loudest and most provocative tones what it was going to do before it had the money, the men, or any plan for doing what it was going to do. That announcement destroyed our influence with the Greek politicians who saw at once that we were so thoroughly committed that we would have to support them and could no longer draw back.

Any experienced diplomat could have told the State Department that the public declaration committing the United States unreservedly to all who call themselves anti-Communists would destroy our effective influence in Greece, and that then, lacking influence, we should have to implement our policy entirely with money and with power.

MONEY AND power are, of course, indispensable in the conduct of a foreign policy. But without diplomacy to prepare the way and to soften the impact and to reduce the friction and allay the tension, money and military power are double-edged instruments. Used without diplomacy they may, and usually they do, augment the difficulties they are employed to overcome. Then more money and more power are needed.

The American people are now supporting a large military establishment, and they will be asked, quite rightly, to enlarge it. They are being asked also, because it is necessary, to support a large program of economic rehabilitation. Thus the managers of our foreign relations will have much money and much power at their command. They will also have worked out plans for their policies. But money, power, and plans will not be enough if they do not recover soon the lost art of diplomacy, and begin to practice it.

FOR WE shall not be able to buy the way to peace. We shall not be able to force our way to peace. Above all we shall not be able to declaim and orate our way to peace. We shall have to negotiate the way to peace, using all the arts of diplomacy to find the way and to smooth the path.

A GOOD time for the State Department to begin the revival of diplomacy, and to get back into the practice of its ancient and honored profession, would be now in dealing with the Congress of the United States.

The President's Calling List

By The Associated Press

President Truman yesterday had the following White House callers:

11 a. m.—Father Paul A. Mcnally of Georgetown University.

11:15—Representative Bell (D., Mo.).

11:30—President's air policy commission.

12—Harry S. Hooker, New York attorney and former law partner of President Franklin D. Roosevelt.

12:15 p. m.—Nathan Straus, former housing official, now of Ataion WMCA, N. Y.

12:30—General H. H. Arnold.

3:30 — Gov. John Pastore of Rhode Island with Edward Higgins.

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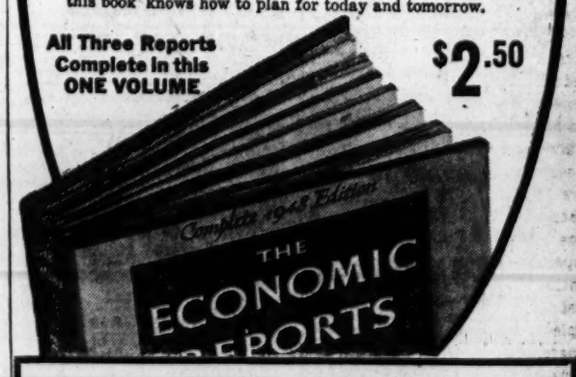

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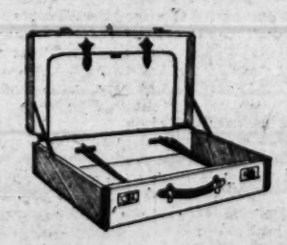

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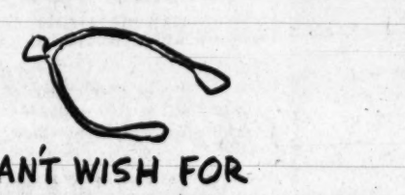

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One on the Aisle—

A Brother Speaks Up

Warner Studio Plans 40 Films

By Richard L. Coe

THE THINGS THEY SAY: "We at the world's largest motion picture studio now have 40 pictures in various stages of production," reports Jack L. Warner. "And solid entertainment is the watchword. Everything indicates the records of the company will be completely surpassed" . . . Warners have 58 properties "available for production," and by the end of this month some 13 will be at camera work . . . "Key Largo," with Humphrey Bogart, Edward G. Robinson and Lauren Bacall, will bring Maxwell Anderson's play to the screen . . . Other plays hitting celluloid include "Rope," in which Jimmy Stewart will be directed by Alfred Hitchcock; "Autumn Crocus," Dodie Smith's comedy of a decade ago, adapted for the new Swedish import, Viveca Lindfors; "Ethan Frome," the play the Davises, pere et fils adapted from Edith Wharton's novel, in which Bette Davis will star . . . Technicolor will be used for "The Story of Seabiscuit" and "The 49'ers," a Michael Curtiz spectacle . . . "The Turquoise," "The Fountainhead" and "Copper Hill" are three novels on the list, with Errol Flynn in the first and Gary Cooper in the third . . . "The Girl from Jones Beach" will occupy Dennis Morgan and Jack Carson . . . "June Bride" and "Sunburst" complete the iminent productions . . . It looks as though Jack Warner meant what he said.

"IT'S AMAZING," said Gary Cooper when told he was selected as "the most uncooperating actor of 1947" by the Hollywood Women's Press Club. "I don't think I'm uncooperative. I think they're wrong. I've followed the same policy for 20 years now. If they have an idea for a story I'll go through with it. I turned down only a couple of interviews last year because the ideas were so silly." . . . This column's heartfelt sympathy goes out to the lank Montanan . . . Having caught one or two of the babes in action, we've a notion that anyone who called any of their ideas silly naturally would be dubbed "uncooperative."

"WE DID $25,000 for the week in Boston," reports Advance Man John Hill of "The Student Prince," bound for the National on Sunday the 25th . . . "We've played Boston every year for the last eight seasons and even this year's blizzard didn't hold us back at the Opera House . . . We got a better take than Gertrude Lawrence's 'Tonight at 8:30' and the tryout of 'Look Ma, I'm Dancin'' and we had only a $3 top, at that . . . You can't say a show like that isn't wanted on the road."

"I DON'T LIKE the idea of some cop telling me I should have been home two hours ago," groans Crooner Vic Damone about the new proposal to keep unchaperoned teen-agers off Broadway after 10 o'clock at night . . . Poor Vic's only 19 and as headliner of the Paramount's stage show puts in a 13-hour day . . . Broadway is divided on the proposal now before the city council.

"WE'RE CHANGING the title," explains Twentieth Century Fox, "of the picture you saw as 'Thunder in the Valley,' which is from the book called 'Bob, Son of Battle.' Now it's to be called 'Shepherd of the Valley.'" . . . This picture, which ought to be a natural for the youngsters, has had a strange struggle over its title . . . When the British made the story some years back, they called it "To the Victor." . . . The Robert Bassler-Technicolor production was released last April as "Bob, Son of Battle," but folks thought it was a war picture and stayed away in droves . . . Now "Thunder in the Valley" doesn't seem to mean anything and at a cost of at least $20,000, the company is making new trailers, publicity and ad material.

IT'S A REFLECTION on the integrity of every duly elected representative of the American people," resolved the Allied Independent Theater Owners of Iowa and Nebraska about "The Senator Was Indiscreet." . . . Which means their 325 theaters won't play the George S. Kaufman satire on Washington politics. . . . No news yet when the William Powell starrer will play F st.

"I'D LIKE YOU to accept this $10,000 note," says Alfred Tamarin of United Artists. . . . "It's a brief preview of 'Intrigue,' which you'll be seeing at the Capitol Thursday. . . . The picture's about the Chinese black market and inflation. . . . I regret to say," Al winds up, "that the value of the inclosed is $0.2825 or was, but it's still dropping and it's only worth 0.10 now." . . . For George Raft, Al, $10.000 even in American money isn't enough.

D. C. Man Found Hanged in Home

The body of Francis McLane, 45, an unemployed tailor, was found about 1 p. m. yesterday hanging from a second-floor banister at his residence, 35 Florida ave. nw.

He was pronounced dead at 4:15 p. m. at Gallinger Hospital by Dr. W. C. Hurly, a member of the staff.

According to a relative, McLane left a note to his wife, Mrs. Cecelia McLane, of the Florida ave. address. Contents were undisclosed. He was found by Otis G. Price, 25, a roomer.

The body was taken to the District Morgue, wheer an autopsy will be performed. Besides his wife, McLane leaves a son, three brothers and a sister.

WHEWOOOOO: Look what Alexis Smith has to get herself into to become the "femme fatale" of a young boy's imagination. Alexis has one of the top roles in Warners' "The Decision of Christopher Blake," film version of Moss Hart's drama about the effect of divorce on children, titled only "Christopher Blake" during its Broadway career. The Smith weed holder is described as Hollywood's longest

Show Time for Stage and Screen

STAGE

National—"Carousel," Rodgers and Hammerstein's beautiful musical, at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque continuous from 12 noon to 5 p. m. and at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Warner—"My Wild Irish Rose," Technicolor musical with Dennis Morgan playing Chauncey Olcott, the Irish ballad singer of the 90s, at 11 a. m. 1:10, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Palace—"Unconquered," Cecil B. DeMille pictures frontier Fort Pitt, Indians. Paulette Goddard, Gary Cooper and lots of action, at 10:55 a. m., 1:35, 4:10, 6:50 and 9:30 p. m.

Capitol—"If Winter Comes," Deborah Kerr and Walter Pidgeon bring the famous Hutchinson novel up to date, at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Tycoon," John Wayne as an American engineer in South America meets Laraine Day and the disapproving Cedric Hardwicke, at 9:45 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Prince of Thieves," Jon Hall and Patricia Morison in a story by Alexandre Dumas, at 11:55 a. m., 1:50, 3:50, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Columbia—"Where There's Life," there's Bop Hope, gags and an unwanted crown of a Graustarkian country, at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:40, 4:30, 6:20, 8:10 and 10 p. m.

Little—"The Great Mr. Handel," Britain pays technicolor tribute to the composer of "The Messiah," at 11:35 a. m. 1:40, 3:45, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome—"I Know Where I'm Going," Wendy Hiller in a widely praised British import, at 2:15, 4:05, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:30 p. m.

Fix—"Captain Caution," at 3:45, 6:50 and 10 p. m. "Captain Fury," at 2:15, 5:20 and 8:25 p. m.

Ambassador—"My Wild Irish Rose," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:30, 7:35 and 10 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and news reels continuous from 10:15 a. m. to 12 midnight.

Sen. Robertson to Speak

Berryville, Va., Jan. 12.—Senator A. Willis Robertson (D., Va.) will speak at a supper meeting of the Clarke County Izaak Walton League Wednesday at 6:30 p. m.

Weak, Watery Blood Blamed for Making Men and Women Look and Feel Older

THAN THEIR YEARS

How do you feel at the end of a day? Is that old time pep and drive lacking? Have you checked-up on your blood strength lately? Thousands now regaining glowing good looks and vitality through the release of vibrant energy to every muscle, fibre, cell.

Every day—every hour—millions of tiny red-blood-cells must pour forth from the marrow of your bones to replace those that are worn-out. A low blood count may affect you in several ways: no appetite, underweight, no energy, a general run-down condition, lack of resistance to infection and disease.

To get real relief you must keep up your blood strength. Medical authorities, by analysis of the blood, have by positive proof shown that SSS Tonic is amazingly effective in building up low blood strength in non-organic nutritional anemia. This is due to the SSS Tonic formula which contains special and potent activating ingredients.

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Don't wait! Energize your body with rich, red-blood. Start on SSS Tonic now. As vigorous blood surges throughout your whole body, greater freshness and strength should make you eat better, sleep better, feel better, work better, play better, have a healthy color glow in your skin—firm flesh fill out hollow places. Millions of bottles sold. Get a bottle from your drug store. SSS Tonic helps Build Sturdy Health.

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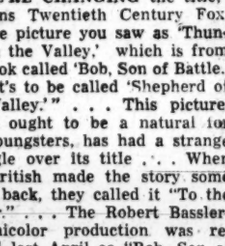

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Theaters Having Matinees.

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5595 Mat. 1 P.M. Dennis Morgan in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE" at 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30, 9:45.

BEVERLY 15th & F N.E. Li. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M. Clark Gable "GONE WITH THE WIND" at 12:30, 4:20, 8:25. No advance in prices.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M. Clark Gable "GONE WITH THE WIND" at 12:30, 4:25, 8:25. No advance in prices.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Opens 10:45 A.M. "TWO BLONDES AND A REDHEAD" at 11:05, 1:45, 4:25, 7:05, 9:45. "KEY WITNESS" at 12:35, 3:20, 6, 8:40.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M. Lucille Ball, George Sanders in "LURED" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:25, 7:25, 9:30.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P.M. Deanna Durbin in "SOMETHING IN THE WIND" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M. Ginger Rogers, Cornel Wilde in "IT HAD TO BE YOU" at 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500. Mat. 1 P.M. Ronald Reagan, Shirley Temple in "THAT HAGEN GIRL" 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:45.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M. Maria Montez, Rod Cameron in "PIRATES OF MONTEREY" 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M. Ronald Reagan, Shirley Temple in "THAT HAGEN GIRL" 1:20, 3:25, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35.

Theaters Having Evening Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300. Kay Francis, Marlene Dietrich in "GOLDEN EARRINGS" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:40.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600. Ginger Rogers, Cornel Wilde in "IT HAD TO BE YOU" at 6, 7:50, 9:40.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400. Fred MacMurray, Ava Gardner in "SINGAPORE" at 6:15, 8, 9:40.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500. Claudette Colbert, Henry Fonda in "DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK" at 7, 9:20.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 8188. Roland Winter in "CHINESE RING" at 6:15, 8:50. Bette Davis, Humphrey Bogart in "MARKED WOMAN" at 7:20, 9:55.

MacARTHUR 4859 MacArthur Blvd. N.W. OR. 4600. Trevor Howard, Sally Gray in "GREEN FOR DANGER" at 6, 7:50, 9:40.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968. Fred MacMurray, Ava Gardner in "SINGAPORE" at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540. Parking Space. Rex Harrison, Maureen O'Hara in "FOXES OF HARROW" at 6:25, 9:20. Tom Neal in "HAT BOX MYSTERY" at 8:20.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Parking Space. James Stewart, Jane Wyman in "MAGIC TOWN" at 7, 9:30.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Alan Ladd, Dorothy Lamour in "WILD HARVEST" at 6:15, 8, 9:30.

HISER-BETHESDA 7414 Wisc. Ave. Wisconsin 4548. Now at popular prices! Direct from Constitution Hall! "BARBER OF SEVILLE" with Ferruccio Tagliavini (Met. Opera star), Italo Tajo, Tito Gobbi. Libretto narrated by Deems Taylor. Time Magazine says, "A pretty good comedy—dressed up in Rossini's very good music." N. Y. Daily News says, "Excellent. Tops in musical cinema." Original $2.40 version, now at regular prices. At 5:45, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

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CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184. Ginger Rogers, Cornel Wilde in "IT HAD TO BE YOU" 6:00, 7:50, 9:50.

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LINCOLN Opens 12:30 P.M. 1215 U St. N.W. Lana Turner, Van Heflin "GREEN DOLPHIN STREET" Special! The Rose Bowl Game in Color Coming Thursday, Cecil B. DeMille's "UNCONQUERED"

REPUBLIC Opens 12:30 P.M. 1343 U St. N.W. John Garfield, Lilli Palmer, Canada Lee "BODY AND SOUL"

BOOKER T Opens 12:30 P.M. 1433 U St. N.W. John Hodiak, George Murphy, Ruby Dandridge "THE ARNELO AFFAIR"

LANGSTON 25th & Benning Rd. N.E. Opens 12:45 P.M. Lana Turner, Van Heflin "GREEN DOLPHIN STREET"

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ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9616. Double Feature. "GREAT EXPECTATIONS" John Mills, Valerie Hobson. "IDEA GIRL" Jess Barker, Julie Bishop

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Phone LI. 5347. Double Feature. "SMASH-UP" Susan Hayward, Lee Bowman. "SMOOTH AS SILK" Kent Taylor, Virginia Grey

VERNON 3707 Mt. Vernon Ave. Alexandria, Va. Al. 2424. "IT HAD TO BE YOU" Ginger Rogers, Cornel Wilde

ANACOSTIA 1415 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LUdlow 2424. Matinees Daily 1 P. M. Shirley Temple, Ronald Reagan in "THAT HAGEN GIRL" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35.

ATLANTIC 27 Atlantic St. S.W. LU. 7662. George Brent, Virginia Mayo in "OUT OF THE BLUE" at 6:15, 8:00, 9:45.

CAPITOL Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4949. Ray Milland, Marlene Dietrich "GOLDEN EARRINGS" at 6:15, 8:00, 9:50.

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 8700. Claudette Colbert, Henry Fonda in a reissue of "DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK" at 6:15, 8:05, 10:00.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 9193. Double feature revival hits! Leslie Howard in "SCARLET PIMPERNEL" at 6:20, 9:40. Robert Donat in "THE GHOST GOES WEST" at 8:10 only.

HIGHLAND 2533 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311. Special early show 4:00. Clark Gable and Vivien Leigh in "GONE WITH THE WIND" in technicolor at 4:10 and 8:10. Original full length version—at regular prices.

LAUREL Laurel, Maryland. Laurel 113. Errol Flynn, Ida Lupino in "ESCAPE ME NEVER"

DUMBARTON 1349 Wisc. Ave. N.W. MI. 1154. Doors open 5:30, show at 6:00, "DESIRE ME." Greer Garson, Robert Mitchum, plus "VACATION IN RENO," Jack Haley, Ann Jeffreys.

HIPPODROME N. Y. Ave. at 9th. Open 1:45 ME. 9694. "I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING"

BETHESDA Wis. Ave. & E-W Hwy. WI. 2868-9636. Free Parking—Open 6:00. Today, tomorrow, Thursday "ANTHONY ADVERSE" Fredric March, Olivia DeHavilland. At 6:50, 9:20

MILO Ph. Rockville, Md. 2434. Today, tomorrow—At 7:22, 9:29. "WHERE THERE'S LIFE" Bob Hope, William Bendix

KAYWOOD Eastern Ave. Bet. R. I. & Mich. Aves. WA. 8898. Doors open 4:00—Regular prices. Today, tomorrow, Thursday—At 4:23, 8:24 "GONE WITH THE WIND" Clark Gable, Vivien Leigh (In technicolor)

CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Md. WA. 9746. Today, tomor.—Lucille Ball, Franchot Tone "HER HUSBAND'S AFFAIRS" Plus 2d hit—"HEARTACHES" Last complete show 9:06

EARLY Defense Highway at Landover Rd., Md. Today, tomorrow—At 6:15, 8:00, 9:50 Alastair Sim in "GREEN FOR DANGER"

HYATTSVILLE Baltimore Blvd. Hyattsville, Md. Today, tomor.—"IT HAD TO BE YOU" Ginger Rogers, Cornel Wilde At 7:04, 9:30

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Mart. 9875. Today, tomorrow—At 7:07, 9:15 Tyrone Power, Joan Blondell "NIGHTMARE ALLEY"

APEX 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. WOodley 4000. Ella Raines in "THE WEB" 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:35, 9:40

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. ATlantic 8300. Double feature—Esther Williams, Jimmy Durante in "THIS TIME FOR KEEPS" in technicolor. Roy Rogers in "GAY RANCHERO" in color.

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. TR. 9200. Cont. 1-11 P.M. Last Washington showing . . . "THE JOLSON STORY" in technicolor. Lynne Roberts in "THE MAGNIFICENT ROGUE."

SENATOR Minn. Ave. & Benning Rd. TRinidad 2600. Free Parking. 1:00, 4:50, 8:30 (Reg. admission prices) "GONE WITH THE WIND"

TAYLOR 28th and Ala Ave. S.E. C-2 Bus Door. VI. 4000. Doors open 6:15. Maria Montez in "PIRATES OF MONTEREY" in technicolor. 6:30, 8:00, 9:45.

K-B THEATERS — SIDNEY LUST THEATERS — BERNHEIMER'S THEATERS — FAIRLAWN AMUSEMENT CO. THEATERS — DISTRICT THEATERS — ARLINGTON-FALLS CHURCH, VA. — For Information Phone OX. 1129—C. 45565

Navy Junks Graduate Coaching System

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

RAY ALVIS, the old prospector, is in again, this time with a rather weighty pelt for the market. He has captured one race track, complete with steel grandstands, a clubhouse of knotty pine and an administration building, and in the Alvis manner he intends to cash it in for a fast buck.

POVICH

In his time, Alvis has peddled heavyweight fighters, the welterweight title, dance marathons, Klassy Kut clothes and tinware, but this is the first episode in which he has ever been weighted down with what he hopes is a portable racing plant.

You've heard the hard-luck race fan after a day at the track moan that "with any luck I'd have come away with the grandstands." Well, Alvis achieved just that thing. At least he owns an option on the whole racing plant now lying idle at Agawam, Mass., eight miles from Springfield, and he thinks he has a good thing.

Right now he's trying to sell the whole kaboodle to the Marlboro race track people who have been refused dates for 1948 by the Maryland Racing Commission because of the "dilapidated" state of their grandstands and other facilities.

THE MARLBORO PEOPLE are shrieking that they are being persecuted by the Maryland commission, and point out that they have made large expenditures to improve conditions at their track, only to be hobbled in great measure by the obstinacy of the Civilian Production Administration. The CPA takes a dim view of racetrack construction at a time when housing materials are scarce.

So Alvis says he can neatly dispose of all of Marlboro's construction problems by selling them his Agawam grandstands, clubhouse, restaurant and administration, with a seating capacity of 5000. "They can buy it, dismantle the whole thing, freight it to Marlboro, set it up again, show the CPA they have used only 2 per cent of new materials, and not be bothered by the present scarcity of nails. The re-assembly will require only bolts and nuts, which are plentiful,' 'says Alvis.

The only cost, says Alvis airily, will be money. Just a fair commission for him on the sale. "For less than $200,000 they can have themselves a racing plant that will bring the Maryland Racing Commission off its high horse and into a deep salaam at the wonderful enterprise of Marlboro," he says.

ALVIS QUOTES the costs glibly. "We can dismantle the plant at Agawam for $42,000. Freight it to Washington for $4000. Set it up again at Marlboro for $62,000. Dirt cheap for 660 tons of prefabricated steel construction. You could melt the stuff down at present prices and get more than I'm asking. It's dirt cheap."

At one point Alvis thought the deal was made, but the Marlboro people are now letting it cool. They're taking another tack. They've gone over the head of Stuart Janney, chairman of the racing commission, and are taking their petition direct to Governor Lane. If the Governor gives 'em the brush-off, then Alvis may make a deal. Meanwhile, he says, "all this delay is making me stoop-shouldered. If I don't get my race track off my back in a few weeks, I'll need an osteopath."

Alvis has other plans for Marlboro. He says they can use their old, dilapidated, inadequate wooden stands for firewood, and set up his new plant in the backstretch, enlarge the track from a half mile to six furlongs, increase their fields from eight to ten, and get into the big money that is being made in racing.

ALVIS' REASONING is no more fantastic than the man himself. When he was in the boxing business he had 17 fighters in different cities. He talked Mike Jacobs into co-promoting the Buddy Baer-Joe Louis fight in Washington with him and helped whip up a $40,000 gate in a town that had never drawn more than $30,000. He was the first to bring midget auto racing to Washington, and he staged Washington's first ice hockey games.

He saw a one-line note in a newspaper last October to the effect that the Agawam plant was laying idle after the townspeople in a referendum had outlawed racing, and six hours later persuaded the selectmen of the town to give him an option on the track. He ran a dance maratohn in Roanoke a few years ago and at the end of 60 days pocketed $60,000 in profits.

When the Chicago Stadium president learned several years ago that Alvis was being paid 10 per cent of the receipts for making the matches he thundered, "Run him out of the building." But the heaviest stockholder, growing fat off the profits, interrupted with, "Hell, no; let's hire him and and make it official."

Don Faurot Prominently Mentioned For Top Job

By Bus Ham
Post Reporter

It appeared likely last night that the successor to Capt. Tom Hamilton as Navy's next head football coach would come from a group of men who served in the Naval Pre-Flight athletic program under Hamilton during the war.

Most prominently mentioned among these was Don Fauret, University of Missouri coach whose Tiger teams won Big Six conference championships in 1939, 1941 and 1942 just before Faurot went into service.

In the wake of a Naval Academy announcement junking the graduate coaching system at Annapolis, Faurot immediately came under consideration because he fits the Navy pattern and has one of the best coaching records in major collegiate circles.

Faurot was in the Navy three years in Hamilton's program. Two of those years, Faurot spent as head football coach at Iowa Preflight and Jacksonville, Fla., Naval Air Station.

Great Team at Iowa

At Iowa, Faurot's 1943 team won nine of 10 games played, losing only to Notre Dame, 14-13. Notre Dame ranked first in the nation in the Associated Press poll and Faurot's Iowa team was second.

Faurot, 46 years old, and Hamilton are "almost as close as brothers, and Faurot was a very fine officer in the Navy," close friends of Faurot and Hamilton said yesterday.

Hamilton, who gives up the head coaching job at Navy and steps up to the position of director of athletics, will have a strong voice in the selection of his successor.

Hamilton will collaborate with Capt. Edmund B. Taylor, present athletic director; Capt. Frank Ward, commandant of Midshipmen, and Capt. Robert B. Pirie, head of the academy aviation department, in naming the new coach.

Plays Navy This Year

Significantly, Faurot's Missouri team is on Navy's nine-game schedule for next fall. The past season, Faurot's Missourians came East and defeated Duke, 28 to 7.

Faurot is credited with having conceived the latest thing in T-formations, the so-called Split T, used so successfully by Maryland University the past season.

Faurot's agreement at Missouri is on a year-by-year basis so he would have no difficulty in leaving there in order to coach Navy.

Captain Taylor told The Washington Post last night that "we have about 50 men under consideration. Faurot is among these.

"These names were dropped into a pot by members of the academy's advisory committee on athletics," Captain Taylor said. "Obviously, many of these would not be available to the Navy.

"We have made no contact with any coach yet but we must move fast because spring practice isn't far off.

"The man we want obviously will have to be someone with sound experience and the type that will be a credit to the academy."

Taylor said that the Navy "can pay to get the man it wants, within reason."

The status of two assistant civilian coaches, Ed Erdelatz and Bob McNeish, was left undetermined by yesterday's announcement.

"Naturally, we would like to retain some of our civilian coaches," Taylor said, "but the new civilian coach is to have a free hand in selecting his assistants."

Navy's action in dropping the

See FAUROT, Page 15, Column 1

Others on List:

Among other coaches whose names entered into speculation yesterday as to the successor to Capt. Tom Hamilton at Navy were:

Art Guepe, Virginia; Frank Leahy, Notre Dame; Matty Bell, Southern Methodist; Paul (Bear) Bryant, Kentucky; Jim Tatum, Maryland; Ray (Bear) Wolf, Florida, and Jock Sutherland, Pittsburgh Steelers of the National Football League.

All of these, like Faurot, were in the Naval Pre-Flight athletic program under Hamilton.

Hamilton was in South Bend, Ind., last night attending a Notre Dame banquet. Navy people felt that if he discussed the Annapolis job with Leahy, there was little likelihood of the Irish coach being interested in accepting it.

DIRECTOR AND ASSISTANT—Capt. Tom Hamilton (left) yesterday gave up head football coaching duties at the United States Naval Academy and was appointed director of athletics. E. E. (Rip) Miller (right), present line coach, stepped up as Hamilton's assistant

Civilian to Direct Football Team

Hamilton Becomes Athletic Director As Middies Shake Up Sports Program

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—The Navy, after 14 years of playing football with its own officers as head coaches, went into the market today for a civilian to replace Capt. Tom Hamilton, who steps up to director of athletics.

By its action, the Navy joined the Army in seeking its football coach outside of the service. West Point made the change in 1941, hiring Coach Earl (Red) Blaik as its first civilian mentor, after a series of losses to Navy.

The decision to abandon the so-called graduate coaching system, which coincidentally started with Hamilton, was announced by Rear Admiral James L. Holloway, jr.

The academy superintendent said the change in policy reflected the recommendations of eight former Navy athletes he called in last week to survey the sports situation.

The survey came on the heels of various attacks on the graduate coaching system after two losing years of Navy football under Hamilton. The critics pinpointed the system as their target and generally agreed that neither Hamilton nor any active Navy officer could cope successfully, with the high-powered schedule if the system continued.

Admiral Holloway said that a "professional coach will be employed as head football coach as early as practicable in order to make plans for the forthcoming season." This presumably means by March when spring practice starts.

Coaching Search Begins

"Negotiations," the superintendent announced, "for a civilian coach will be instituted immediately." At the same time he disclosed that E. E. (Rip) Miller, present line coach, had requested his name be "withdrawn from consideration."

Miller was the last civilian head coach at Navy and under the new program he becomes assistant to Hamilton. The director's job was opened for Hamilton by the expiration in June of the normal three years of shore duty for Capt. Edmund B. Taylor, the present director. Taylor is due for sea duty again.

The administrative appointment for Miller was viewed as paving the way for the new civilian coach to bring in his own assistants, the same as Blaik did when he took over at Army.

The cadets have won the last four meetings of the two great military rivals. Hamilton's last two teams have won only two games and tied one in a schedule which annually lists several of the country's best elevens.

Successful at First

In Hamilton's first tour of duty, 1934-36, his teams won 19, lost 8. Under the old system, he would have been expected to coach next year and then retire or return to sea duty.

Admiral Holloway said employment of a civilian coach would allow Hamilton to devote his "entire time and energies to the director's post, which is the highest athletic assignment the Navy has to offer and a fitting recognition of his contribution to Navy athletics."

Disclosure that Miller "was considered as a possible choice for head football coach" was the only offered mention of a probable successor to Hamilton. Miller's withdrawal was attributed to the "responsibilities inherent" in his new job as assistant director.

The survey committee con-

See NAVY, Page 15, Column 2

Giants Sign Bill Swiacki For 2 Years

New York, Jan. 12 (AP).—Bill Swiacki, Columbia's All-America end whose acrobatic pass catches halted Army's long winning streak, today signed a two-year contract with the New York Giants of the National Football League. Salary terms were not disclosed.

The New York Club received permission to deal with Swiacki by trading its draft rights to Bob Davis, Georgia Tech All-America tackle, to the Boston Yanks who drafted the Columbia end in 1946. Davis recently signed with the Boston club.

Swiacki caught 31 passes for 517 yards and four touchdowns in nine games last fall. Coach Lou Little rates him the greatest offensive end since Don Huttson.

The day Columbia snapped Army's streak of 30 wins and two ties in its last 32 games, Swiacki caught nine of Gene Rossides' passes, five of them on acrobatic tumbles. He scored or set up all three of the Lion's scores in their 21-20 victory.

Knox Ramsey Agrees To Terms With Dons

Williamsburg, Va., Jan. 12 (AP).—Knox Ramsey, an All-Southern Conference lineman the last three seasons as a star at the College of William and Mary, today signed a professional contract with the Los Angeles Dons of the All-America Football Conference.

Ramsey, a guard for the Southern Conference Champion Indians, declined to discuss terms of the contract. He will report to the Dons August 1.

Baltimore Colts Sign Earl Maves

Baltimore, Jan. 12 (AP).—The Baltimore Colts of the All-America football conference announced today the signing of Earl Maves, formerly of the University of Wisconsin and one of the backfield standouts in the East-West Shrine game New Year's Day at San Francisco.

Maves is the first new backfield man and fourth collegiate player to be signed by the Colts since the end of last season. The other three were Jim Spruill, tackle, and Wedell Williams, end, both from Rice, and Jim Madison, guard, from Ohio Wesleyan.

Badgers' Girard Picks Career With Packers

Green Bay, Wis., Jan. 12 (AP).—The Green Bay Packers announced today they had signed Earl (Jug) Girard, former University of Wisconsin halfback, to a 1948 contract for an undisclosed sum.

Roseto Club Wins Game

Roseto Social Club defeated Rainbow Athletic Club, 37-34, in a Stuart junior high recreation league basketball game last night. Don Condontore of the winners was high point man with 11.

O'Keefe, Ken Brown Pace Hoyas To 51-43 Victory Over Colonials

Former Scores 20 Points as G. U. Whips City Rivals Before Only 2039

Georgetown, beaten eight times this season, ignored the press notices of George Washington last night and pasted a 51-43 beating on the Colonials before a disappointing crowd of 2039 at the National Guard Armory.

The first 1947-48 renewal of the city's top basketball rivalry was something less than thrilling as a result of George Washington's poor shooting.

It was only the second loss in 13 games for the Colonials, now holding down third place in the Southern Conference. For Georgetown, which at onet time had a sevn-game losing streak, the victory evened the record at eight won and eight lost.

But as one Georgetown rooter put it, "G. W. wasn't playing in the Southern Conference last night." It was meeting a team which was pulling itself out of the losing doldrums with a hot and, if nothing else, spirited showing.

Tall Tommy O'Keefe, taking over the main scoring job for the Hoyas, replacing the ejected Andy Kostecka, put on a brilliant show before bowing out on personal fouls late in the game.

He ran up 20 points for honors of the night, 4 points better than Ken Brown.

For G. W., the scoring lead was carried by big Ray Adler and Phil McNiff, each with 9 points. Capt. Bill Cantwell, the team's ace point-getter, collected only 8 points and was held out of action for about 10 minutes of play.

At the start, scoring was low and even. Brown gave Georgetown the first two points, taking a pass from Brembs who had nammeb the opening tipoff.

A pair of foul shots by McNiff evened that, but before the Hoyas jumped into a 9-4 lead the count had been tied twice and the lead had switched hands as many times.

Midway o fthe period, Georgetown's lead was 13-11 on the strength of some fancy set shooting by O'Keefe and the Colonials' inability to sink shots. Half the time their thrusts missed even the backboard.

Georgetown increased its lead to 16-11 but two field goals by Adler made it 16-15. From that point the Hoyas rushed into an 11-point margin and held enough of it for a 28-19 lead at intermission.

In a preliminary, Georgetown's freshmen posted a 62-40 triumph over Marine Corps Institute.

G. U.	G	FG	FP	F	G. W.	G	FG	FP	F
Brembs, f	0	1	2	4	Cantwell, f	3	2	2	3
O'Keefe, f	9	2	5	2	Moffatt, f	2	1	4	5
Alagia, f	0	0	1	0	Shapiro, f	1	1	2	3
Falvey, f	0	0	3	0	H'chcock, c	2	0	0	3
K. Brown, c	6	4	2	1	Adler, c	4	1	4	2
Corley, g	3	3	1	0	Hoffman, g	0	1	0	1
Kraus, g	1	0	3	2	McNiff, g	2	5	4	0
					Small, g	1	0	2	2
Totals	20	11	17	5	Totals	15	12	20	4

Score at halftime—Georgetown, 28-19.
Foul shots missed—O'Keefe, Brown (2), Corley, Kraus (3), Brembs (2), Moffatt (4), Adler, McNiff, Hoffman.
Referees—Hoffman and Stevens.

Catholic U. Matmen Will Get 'Lesson'

The 11 men who comprise the first wrestling team in Catholic University history will be given a visual lesson in "what not to do," Wednesday night when Coach David Bernstein takes them out to the professional wrestling matches at Turner's Arena.

The CU boys who'll attend the "lesson" are Whiety Hubert, Bill Holl, Whit Gilligan, John Talbot, Francis Hamilton, Charlie Lewis, Bill DeYoung, Donald Day, Dan Stretater, Jim Zappa and Al Giordano.

American Tops C. U., 55 to 50

With Forward Bob Lamon leading the way, American University scored a 55-50 Mason-Dixon Conference victory over Catholic U. last night on the A. U. court.

Lamon, who registered 15 points, trailed Catholic's George Lawbacker for scoring honors. Lawbacker rammed in five baskets and seven free throws for 17 points.

American led, 30-17, at halftime, but the persistent Cards fought back in the second half to narrow the gap to five times, only to have time run out on them.

Catholic	G	FG	FP	F	American	G	FG	FP	F
Cranston, f	3	0	1	6	Fling, f	2	2	3	6
Dudley, f	6	1	3	13	Lamon, f	7	1	2	15
Conner, f	0	0	1	0	Nees, f	0	0	0	0
L'backer, c	5	7	3	17	Crockett, f	0	1	2	1
Lambert, c	0	0	2	0	Benson, f	1	1	1	3
Saklarz, g	4	2	5	10	Hillock, c	0	2	1	2
J. Walsh, g	1	0	3	2	Negley, c	2	2	0	6
Kellinger, g	0	0	0	0	Ishman, g	5	0	2	10
B. Walsh, g	1	0	0	2	Griffin, g	2	2	1	6
					Fanney, g	3	0	1	6
Totals	20	10	18	50	Totals	22	11	13	55

Score at halftime, 30-17, American.
Referees—Mitchell and Fox.

Irish Agree With Michigan's 'Paper' Honors

South Bend, Ind., Jan. 12 (AP).—Notre Dame tonight said it was in accord with a second Associated Press poll which named Michigan national football champion after the Rose Bowl game, but added significantly that "Championships should be won on the field."

The undefeated Fighting Irish footballers were honored by a throng of 1200 persons at the annual banquet sponsored by the Notre Dame Alumni Club of the St. Joseph Valley. They received the Henry L. Williams trophy, symbolic of the national championship.

The Williams trophy was awarded to Notre Dame on the basis of the first Associated Press poll of sportswriters conducted at the close of the regular football season December 8.

Frisco Seeks Berth in NFL

Philadelphia, Jan. 12 (U.P.)—The San Francisco Clippers of the Pacific Coast League will make their second bid for a franchise in the National Professional Football League at the annual NFL meeting opening in New York City Wednesday, Commissioner Bert Bell revealed today.

PCL President Rufus Klawans, representing Bidder Frank Ciraolo, will represent the San Francisco owner's check for $50,000 and plead the cause of the Pacific Coast eleven, Bell said. Ciraolo's application first came up last year and was tabled.

Ciraolo, president of the Clippers, will have the only application to be considered, Bell said, but there was no immediate indication that the West Coast promoter would get his franchise.

He first must receive the unanimous consent of all owners. To admit the Clippers, the league would be compelled to operate next season as an 11-club circuit, lending the threat of bulky and unwieldy schedules.

Bell said the decision will be made by the 10 leage owners when they go into session Thursday morning with a 1948 schedule to consider.

Wilson Teams Win Two Games, Lose One

Wilson Recreation Center basketball teams won two of three games played with Martinsburg, W. Va., Sunday School teams at Wilson last night.

The Wilson junior boys won by 36-27 with Donnie Hall making 16 points, and the Wilson senion boys took a 31-25 contest with Bob Sher scoring 13 points. Martinsburg girls won, 42-33, with Ruth Lickey scoring 25 points.

Trinidad Boys Win

Paced by Tom Mayton's 12 points, the Trinidad Boys Club 90-pounders defeated Ludlow A. C., 28-??, yesterday at Stuart Junior High.

Landon Booters Win

Landon opened its soccer season yesterday by trouncing Priory, 10-0, yesterday on the Landon Field. The victory was the twenty-second in a row over a two-year period for Landon.

Pacing the winners were Em Gardner with four goals, Julian Gillespie with two, Paul Thompson with two and Bob Whaling and John Stoner with one each.

Cranford Fights Italian Champ

Heavyweight Jackie Cranford of Washington will face Gino Bounvino, Italian heavyweight champion, in Madison Square Garden January 30, his manager, Chris Dundee, announced last night.

This will be Cranford's second straight appearance in New York as a headliner. Two weeks ago he flattened Bernie Reynolds in the second round of their scheduled 10-rounder.

It was believed that Cranford would be matched with the winner of last Friday's Joey Maxim-Olle Tandberg fight, but Maxim, who defeated Tandberg, was unimpressive

Just Bring Your Sneakers

Caps Hold Basketball Clinics Tonight at Ten District Gyms

TONIGHT is a big night for Washington area kids.

It's the opening night of The Washington Post-Washington Capitol free basketball clinics with classes set at 10 District public school gyms, starting at 6:30 p. m.

There's absolutely no charge. All the Capt will be there, in uniform, anxious to help you. All that's necessary for you to do is to bring along a pair of tennis shoes, sneakers or any rubber-sole shoes.

This is sin't a spectator clinic. Your Cap instructor, assisted by Recreation Department supervisors, will show you the correct way to perform the fundamentals and then you'll step out on the court and perform them yourself.

In addition to the free instructions, there's going to be a reward for regular attendance and ability at the sessions also. Tonight's classes are the first of four Tuesday night clinics.

The Caps have decided to invite 100 youngsters each week to be their guests at Uline Arena. The first 50 will see the Chicago-Washington game at Uline Arena Wednesday night. Another 50 will attend the Cap-New York game at Uline Saturday night.

Those who attend classes regularly will receive a Washington Post recreation department basketball diploma. You'll fill out a registration card at tonight's classes and you'll be checked at the next three clinics. Don't miss a class. It's not only fun, but you receive big league instruction absolutely free.

Remember, tapoff time is 6:30 o'clock at every school except Jefferson. There classes start at 3:30.

Everybody is invited. Just bring along your sneakers or tennis shoes.

Where Capitols Teach Youngsters

Here are the schools where the basketball clinics will be held and the Cap instructors:

WILSON—John Mahnken.
JEFFERSON—Marty Passaglia.
ANACOSTIA—Bones McKinney.
STUART—Irv Torgoff.
FRANCIS—Johnny Norlander.
COOLIDGE—Bob Feerick.
LANGSTON—Dick O'Keefe.
BANNEKER—Fred Scolari.
LANGLEY—Jack Tingle.
RANDALL—Sonny Hertzberg.
Classes begin at 6:30 p. m. except at Jefferson, where the class starts at 3:30 p. m.

Feller's Pay Topped Ruth's

Cleveland, Jan. 12 (U.P.)—Bill Veeck, president of the Cleveland Indians, said today that Pitcher Bob Feller received the highest salary of any player in the history of baseball with a total of $87,000 last season and that the ace right-hander will have a chance to retain the distinction in 1948.

Veeck said that he would confer with Feller regarding a 1948 contract on Wednesday, adding that he doubted whether they could reach an agreement at the first meeting. "There is a possibility, however," he admitted.

Breaking down Feller's 1947 figure—which topped by $7000 the previous high paid Babe Ruth in 1930 and 1931—Veeck said the fast ball pitcher drew $5000 of his total salary as expense money and some $40,000 as a bonus based on Cleveland attendance.

Ohio State's Freak Victory Wins Oddity Title

Lavagetto's Double Is Rated Second

NEW YORK, Jan. 12 (AP).—Ohio State's "borrowed time" grid victory over Northwestern was the outstanding sports oddity of 1947 according to the Nation's sports editors participating in the Associated Press' year-end poll.

Cookie Lavagetto's double that ruined Floyd Bevens' no-hit game in the World Series, turning an apparent New York win into a Brooklyn victory, was next on the list with the decision on the Joe Louis-Joe Walcott bout ranking third. Neither was close to the Ohio State-Northwestern affair.

Ohio State really did it the hard way in shading the Wildcats, 7-6, some three minutes after the final gun, as the result of a penalty against Northwestern for having 12 men on the field.

A fourth down Ohio forward pass from Northwestern's seven was intercepted as the game apparently ended. But there was a horn on the play because the Wildcats had an extra man on the field.

After the field was cleared of excited fans and stray band members, Ohio's quarterback threw a touchdown pass to Jim Clark to tie the score. But that wasn't all.

On the first try for point after second try was good. Ohio won, 7-6, in the wildest finish of the season.

Never before has a World Series game been won under more dramatic circumstance than the fourth game of the '47 competition at Ebbets Field.

Bevans, an in-and-outer for the Yanks all season, was one out away from the first no-hit game in Series history. With Al Gionfriddo on second and Eddie Miksis on first, the Dodgers' Lavagetto delivered a pinch double that ruined the no-hit effort and won the game.

Others Getting Mention Were:

Frankie Groves, the girl high school football player from Austouchdown, Ohio missed, but Northwestern was offside. The tin ,Tex., who added abizarre

Louis-Walcott Verdict Is Third

touch by playing with the boys' team. The marked success enjoyed by pinch hitters in the World Series was unusual.

Larry MacPhail's emotional farewell, to the accompaniment of black eyes and bruised feelings, after his Yankees had won the Series.

The Southern California drum major who came into the games to kick the extra points.

Then there was Pete Dorset who completed 10 passes in 10 attempts for Cornell against Princeton and the "homer" that St. Louis' Ron Northey hit in Brooklyn, only to be thrown out at the plate. A replay resulted.

Results

BASKETBALL

COLLEGE

Georgetown 51		George Washington	43
American 55		Catholic U.	50
VPI 59		William and Mary	41
Davidson 62		Wofford	33
Adrian 49		Hillsdale	42
Indiana 71		Ohio State	54
North Carolina 56		Wake Forest	
Tuskegee 59		Benedict	32
Princeton 55		Dartmouth	42
Virginia 64		Maryland	44
Roanoke 41		Randolph-Macon	31
Denison 51		Rio Grande	28
Capital 51		Kenyon	49
Kentucky 79		Ohio U.	57
Wisconsin 60		Iowa	51

SWIMMING

Duke 43		Virginia	33

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These are the most popular of all "Manhattan" shirts . . . Permanently stiff "FUSED" collars that look so immaculate, and are so comfortable to wear because they're so generously cut and carefully tailored.

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The Young Men's Shop
36th Year at 1319 F Street

Pittsburgh Hornets Face Crippled Lions Here Tonight

Stan Kay Stars

Truesdell Kid Gridders Tally 300 Points

By Roger Wolfarst
Post Reporter

The Notre Dame and Michigan football machines ranked at the top of the national heap this fall, but a team of Washington youngsters dominated their own league to an even greater extent.

The boys of the George Truesdell School seven-man touch-football team ran up more than 300 points in 10 games and never had an opponent cross their goal line. Sparked by its star quarterback, Stanley Kay, Truesdell ran away with the D. C. Recreation Elementary School Touch Football Tourament at Hamilton Playground.

Eleven-year-old Stanley is regarded by Recreation Department officials as a future high school star. Now in the sixth grade, he averaged three touchdown passes per game, and pitched 30 scoring passes during the season.

His passes averaged 30 yards in length, and the 135-pound boy already kicks a football up to 40 yards. Sam Baugh is his gridiron idol, and Stanley studies Sam's motions on the football field carefully.

His athletic ability isn't limited to football. A fine baseball player, Stahley hit .400 last season while batting fourth and playing shortstop in the Harmilton Playground summer softball league.

The Merrick Boys Club will hold its annual football banquet tomorrow night at 7. More than 100 trophies and awards will be presented to members of the club's five football teams. An imposing list of guests will be present. Jim Castiglia and Tommy Mont of the Redskins, Red Wright of the Baltimore Colts and Lou Gambino, Maryland University star, will address the gathering. Movies of the thrilling 1946 Army-Navy game are also on the program.

Louisville Times Race Selections (A.P.)

AT GULFSTREAM

1—Col. Steve, Airily, Credentials.
2—Jhansi, Hearth Mouse, Monfalon.
3—Eternal News, Hi Pi, Delightful.
4—Roman Holiday, Octorora, Three Rings.
5—Offenbach, Fast Freight, Honour Student.
6—Even Break, Balanced, Sophocles.
7—HARDING F., Steeple Jack, Soma Lad.
8—Silver Plate, Jolly Soul, Chally Mally.
9—Krassaveetza, Together, Ice Lady.

Official Gulfstream Charts

MONDAY, JANUARY 12, 1947—By ASSOCIATED PRESS.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK HEAVY.

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving place same. Went to post at 1:51. Off at 1:53. Winner, D. Nossek's b. g4 (9) by Hard Tack—Blustery by Sun Briar. Trained by M. Buxton. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:30.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HARD BLAST	(Sisto)	113	6	6	4½	3hd	1½	1hd	1hd	$4.20
QUEEN'S CHANCE	(Woodhouse)	115	10	7	8½	8½	8½	3½	2½	9.45
IRON SWEEP	(Duff)	107	12	12	9hd	5hd	5½	5½	3½	37.10
BOLO SHELLIE	(Williams)	99	9	2	5½	2½	2½	2½	4½	75.65
BRACE PLAY	(Cook)	101	8	4	3½	4½	3½	4½	5hd	2.30
ALBATROSS	(Stout)	115	4	5	6½	7½	6½	6½	6hd	16.75
HYWICK	(Gifford)	108	1	8	10hd	10½	10½	7½	7hd	10.10
MENEITHER	(Rogers)	112	2	9	11½	11½	11½	8½	8½	15.75
FREE CITIZEN	(Peabody)	110	7	11	7½	9½	9½	9½	9½	11.25
DARBY DAHLIUS	(Nash)	113	11	10	12½	12	12	10hd	10hd	17.45
LOVE LOVE	(Knapp)	113	5	1	1hd	6½	7½	11d	11d	25.30
SERGEANT BILL	(Layton)	111	3	3	2hd	11½	11½	12	12	4.75

HARD BLAST, $10.40, $7.20, $6.40; QUEEN'S CHANCE, $8.60, $6.70; IRON SWEEP, $25.50.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2400. For maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:25. Off at 2:26½. Winner, W. H. Veeneman's blk. f. (3) by Grand Slam—Millgal by Sir Gallahad III. Trained by W. G. Douglas. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 1:15⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SPRING GAL	(Kline)	110	4	5	5hd	2d	1½	1d	1d	$17.35
ODD PIDGEON	(Duff)	110	6	2	1hd	1d	2d	2d	2hd	4.25
LITTLE CASSINO	(Errico)	115	2	10	7d	4½	5d	3hd	4d	14.20
HAL BOY	(Rogers)	120	8	7	6d	6½	3d	4d	5d	3.30
EAMAR	(Dodson)	120	12	1	3½	5d	6½	5d	6d	23.45
GRATEFUL	(Layton)	115	1	11	10d	9d	9d	6½	7d	41.50
HIGH MAZER	(Norman)	115	9	8	8½	8d	7½	7d	8d	67.90
HALCYON CROSS	(Cook)	110	11	6	4½	7½	8½	8d	9d	8.05
FITTING MOOSE	(Watson)	115	3	4	9d	10d	10d	9½	10d	6.65
ULYSSES	(Sisto)	120	7	3	2½	3d	4½	10d	11d	3.35
LOCK CONTROL	(Turner)	115	10	12	11d	11d	11d	11d	12	30.05
HUSKER	(Peabody)	115	5	9	12	12	12	12	12	17.55

SPRING GAL, $36.70, $11.80, $8.10; ODD PIGEON, $6.10, $4.60; LITTLE CASSINO, $10.60.

DAILY DOUBLE—HARD BLAST AND SPRING GAL—PAID $184.80.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2400. For maiden 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:56. Off at 2:57. Winner, Jug Farm's b. f. (4) by Bahram—The Spare by John P. Grier. Trained by L. Lautin. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 1:16⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SPARE A DIME	(Cook)	106	7	5	1d	1d	1d	1d	1d	$5.40
LUK O'SULLIVAN	(Turner)	112	8	1	4½	4½	2½	2½	2d	1.90
SWEET SWEET	(Kline)	106	12	6	5½	5d	3½	3d	3d	8.80
STAR TIME	(Turnbull)	118	6	12	9½	6½	6d	6d	4½	10.65
FAGRACE	(Williams)	106	5	7	6½	7½	7d	7d	5½	10.65
VIEJO	(Duff)	113	1	2	3d	3½	4½	6½	6d	61.60
MAD PAST	(Rogers)	118	4	11	8d	8½	9d	7d	7d	25.30
RIFLE	(Errico)	116	3	10	7d	9½	8d	8d	8d	41.60
GRAY BEAR	(Jones)	118	10	4	2d	2½	5½	9d	9d	3.60
SHORT SUE	(Stewart)	106	11	9	10d	11d	10½	10d	10d	29.35
MELANNIN	(Peabody)	110	9	8	12	12	11d	11d	11d	20.95
TIARA V.	(Kenney)	111	2	3	11d	10d	12	12	12	22.45

SPARE A DIME, $12.80, $5.10, $4.70; LUK O'SULLIVAN, $3.80, $3.30; SWEET SWEET, $5.00.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $2600. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:27. Off at 3:29. Winner, Fineman and Goldblatt's ch. g. (9) by Transmute—Drollery by Chicle. Trained by A. Goldblatt. Value to winner, $1700. Time, 1:59⅕.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DROLLON	(Turner)	113	6	8	8	7½	5d	3d	1hd	$2.70
GABE PAUL	(Sisto)	114	2	7	7d	5d	2hd	2d	2hd	2.80
BEN GRAY	(Gifford)	112	1	3	3½	1½	1d	1d	3d	2.70
TEMERU	(Scurlock)	118	7	4	1d	2½	3d	3½	4½	16.65
OUR BLEN	(Rogers)	112	4	2	2½	3d	4d	5½	5d	9.65
PETE'S KID	(Olah)	112	3	6	6hd	6½	6d	6d	6d	7.10
LIMEHOUSE	(Williams)	113	8	1	1d	2d	7d	7½	7hd	10.35
BURRA PEG	(Shaw)	105	5	5	5d	8	8	2	8	54.65

DROLLON, $7.40, $3.60, $2.80; GABE PAUL, $4.20, $3.20; BEN GRAY, $2.90.

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:57. Off at 3:59. Winner, Calumet Farm's ch. g. (4) by Sun Teddy—Two Bob by The Porter. Trained by H. A. Jones. Value, $1875. Time, 1:30.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GREAT SPIRIT	(Dodson)	120	1	3	3d	3½	2½	2d	1½	†$1.00
NED LUCK	(Duff)	115	9	9	6hd	4d	1½	1½	2½	6.65
MAGNOLIA	(Stout)	115	7	7	5½	2hd	3d	3d	3d	2.75
LIDO WAY	(Sheridan)	115	7	8	5½	6d	4d	4d	4d	27.50
EVEN STAR	(Peabody)	110	2	2	2d	5d	5d	5d	5d	9.70
LIBERATE	(Snider)	120	4	1	1hd	1hd	4½	6d	6d	†
ONE ATOM	(Scurlock)	120	8	5	8d	7d	6d	7d	7d	15.05
FLOWING OIL	(Gifford)	115	3	6	9	8½	8d	8d	8d	19.85
LONGHORN	(Carroll)	120	5	4	7d	9	9	9	9	38.80

†Calumet Farm entry.

GREAT SPIRIT, $4.00, $2.50, $2.20; NED LUCK, $4.20, $2.70; MAGNOLIA, $2.60.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:30. Off at 4:30½. Winner, Darby Dan Farm's br. h. (5) by Isaiah—Puppy Love by Bull Dog. Trained by B. Parke. Value, $2200. Time, 1:23⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DARBY D'AMOUR	(Gifford)	117	1	2	2d	1hd	1d	1d	1d	$0.80
MUSICAL LADY	(Rodriguez)	115	5	1	1½	2d	2d	2d	2½	11.15
ELLENDALE	(Corcoran)	110	6	4	4½	3½	3d	3d	3d	6.20
HIGH SHINE	(Dodson)	113	4	3	3d	4d	4d	4d	4½	2.90
ROCKY PLAY	(Renick)	112	2	6	6	6	5½	5d	5d	31.10
DARBY DIMOUT	(Rogers)	112	3	5	5d	5d	6	6	6	7.15

DARBY D'AMOUR, $3.60, $2.60, $2.20; MUSICAL LADY, $5.40, $2.90; ELLENDALE, $2.70.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2800; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 4:58. Off at 4:59. Winner, D. Zakoor's b. g. (3) by Balladier—May R. by Swift and Sure. Trained by owner. Value, $1800. Time, 1:50.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GEE TEECEE	(Chestnut)	111	3	7	6d	2d	2d	11½	1d	$9.40
TECHNICOLOR	(Jessop)	110	6	3	1d	1d	1d	2d	2½	11.85
MUMBO JUMBO	(Cook)	96	8	5	3½	3hd	3½	4d	3hd	19.15
W28 CLOOTIE	(Gifford)	113	7	8	7hd	7d	5d	3½	4½	3.40
LENORE	(Turner)	106	4	4	5hd	5hd	4d	5d	5½	1.45
WONABET	(Stout)	109	1	6	8	8	8	6d	6d	16.55
SAMBA STEP	(Martin)	110	5	6	4½	6d	6d	7d	7½	7.00
AURO BORO	(Snider)	113	2	2	2d	4½	7d	8	8	5.80

GEE TEECEE, $20.80, $8.50, $5.80; TECHNICOLOR, $10.40, $6.80; MUMBO JUMBO, $6.50.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $2800; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 5:28. Off at 5:29. Winner, Mr. and Mrs. D. Feldman's ch. g. (5) by Pilate—Modification by High Time. Trained by J. Starkman. Value, $1800. Time, 1:57⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
POTOMAC	(Jessop)	118	2	4	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	$6.10
ROCKWOOD ARGO	(Stout)	113	6	5	2½	3d	2½	2d	2d	4.15
ELCAN	(Pannell)	117	5	1	8½	8d	6½	6d	3½	2.95
SCOTCH DOUBLE	(Rogers)	112	7	8	6d	5½	5d	5d	4d	†8.45
WIRE QUEST	(Cook)	114	8	2	5½	4½	4d	4d	5d	2.45
SUGAR LUMP	(Turner)	109	4	3	3½	2hd	3d	3d	6d	20.90
LADY APPLE	(Duff)	100	3	6	4hd	6½	7½	7d	7d	7.85
BROADLOOM	(Sisto)	111½	3	9	9d	7½	8d	8½	8½	†
FROLICLAND	(Stewart)	103	1	7	9	9	9	9	9	23.35

†A. Richer and W. E. Schluesmeyer entry.

POTOMAC, $14.20, $6.70, $4.40; ROCKWOOD ARGO, $5.20, $3.50; ELCAN, $3.80.

POTOMAC was sent to lead soon after start and kept in the firm grip, winning nicely in hand. ROCKWOOD ARGO, well up all the way, was best bet. ELCAN made up some ground. SCOTCH DOUBLE came from far back. WIRE QUEST never was a factor.

Invaders Rated Best In League

Washington's Hockey Lions go from the frying pan into the fire tonight when the Pittsburgh Hornets, best team in the American League face the injury-riddled locals at Uline Arena.

Having dropped one-sided games to potent Providence and equally strong Cleveland last week, the Lions have the dreary prospect facing them of new meeting a team which is regarded as one of the strongest in league history. And the Lions will be without the services of their best player, high-scoring Ken Schultz.

Schultz fractured his wrist against Providence and may be through for the season. Kenny has been the victim of an injury jinx this season, which has had him on the sidelines on three separate occasions.

Hornets High Scorers

Against Pittsburgh, Washington should have a hard time keeping the score down to reasonable proportions. The Hornets are so good that only bare statistics are necessary to show their capabilities.

Through Sunday, January 4, when the last league statistics were released, the Hornets had lost only 7 games in 34 outings. They have a defensive record that is almost unbelievable. Opponents have scored only 84 goals against them, or an average of 2.47 per contest.

Goalie Bastien Tops

This is a tribute to the Pittsburgh defense and to Goalie Baz Bastien, regarded as the top netminder in the league. Any National League club would be glad to have Bastien, but for some reason he prefers to stay with the Hornets.

Syd Smith, Pete Langelle, Tod Sloan and Fleming Mackell are the leading Hornet pointmakers, all boasting better than 32 tallies. Smith is up among the league leaders with better than 40 points.

In their first 16 games at home this season, the Hornets captured 13 and tied 3, but even this mark doesn't approach the league record of 19 straight victories, set by last year's Pittsburgh team.

Bladensburg Triumphs

The Bladensburg High Jayvees scored an easy victory over the Mount Rainier Junior Varsity, 60-37, yesterday at Bladensburg. Joe Glasier led the winners with 16 points.

Bill Bennings

At Gulfstream

Dear Folks:

Sorry to here that Apprentice Harold Featherston was hurt in an accident at Hialeah. He appeared on the way to the riding title here, being three ahead of Jack Turner and four in front of W. M. Cook. Gulfstream will have nine races on the Tuesday and Wednesday program, the added event being run for charity. Thursday's closing day program will be topped by the $25,000 added Gulfstream Park Handicap and it looks like a field of seven. The group will be topped by Calumet Farm's Armed, seeking another sizeable shove alone the golden pathway to all-time money-gleaning honors. Victory in the Gulfstream Park will bring his earnings to just shy of $790,000 as compared to Stymie's $816,060, al though second money of $4000, third of $2000 and fourth of $1000 will all help to make the contest closer. Armed revealed his fitness with a recent trial of three quarters in 1.13 and this, on top of his recent win at the seaside track, makes him an odds-on choice to repeat his victory of last year in the same race. His opposition is likely to come from Wide Wing, Eb, Harmonica, Bug Juice, Respingo and Incline. Looks as if the half dozen will be longs shots. BILL.

1—Col. Steve, Credentials, Airily.

2—Monfalon, Hearth Mouse, Tedious Miss.

3—Eternal News, Hi Pi, Delightful.

4—Octorora, Roman Holiday, Three Rings.

5—Bourbon, Richwood Boy, Shockoe.

6—Even Break, Sophocoles, Ariel Song.

7—Harding F, Mae Agnes, Red Pompon.

8—Chally Mally, Gay Legend, Svengali.

9—Stell, Ice Lady, Singsong.

Best bet—OCTORORA.

Post Consensus

AT GULFSTREAM

1—Col. Steve, Celestial Blue, Credentials.
2—Hearth Mouse, Azure Wings, Vittora.
3—Hi Pi, Gray Blen, Altafire.
4—Octorora, Roman Holiday, Liza Lee.
5—Bourbon, Offenbach, Dear Mom.
6—Albulli, Sophocles, Even Break.
7—HARDING F., Soma Lad, Red Pompon.
8—Stolen Melody, Silver Plate, Penny Reward.
9—Conformable, Ice Lady, Stell.

AT FAIR GROUNDS

1—QUE TAL, Dusty, Sarasee.
2—Bold Copper, Rivermark, Havana Lad.
3—Bold Harry, Alcan, Put and Take.
4—No selections.
5—Frank's Pal, Page II, Palgene.
6—Lost and Found, Catchweista, Bull Wagon.
7—Vanflag, Dance Pretty, Miss Brand.
8—Border Voluble, Upadoo, Four Seasons.

AT SANTA ANITA

1—Royal Consort, Personal Power, Regal Niece.
2—Biding Time, Cancanier, Vermont II.
3—Chal Jay, Just Delight, Hunter's Girl.
4—Itsadate, Curds N'Whey, High Wind.
5—Huskie, Manyunk, Grand Isle.
6—SOLIDARITY, Damascus, Peanon.
7—Buy and Sell, Gustaf, Feiure.
8—Flash Point, Herod Play, Dollymar.

Cadet-Tiger Clash Tops School Card

St. John's Cadets and Woodrow Wilson's Green Tigers, top contenders in their respective leagues, clash 3:30 p. m. at Wilson gym in one of the features of today's 15-game schedule.

St. John's won its first Catholic League game before Christmas vacation when it defeated Priory, 44-24. Since then, the Cadets have beaten their Alumni, Calvin Coolidge and Devitt Prep. They suffered their first loss last Sunday as they bowed 36-35, in overtime to Mount St. Joseph's of Baltimore.

Wilson's first interhigh venture resulted in a 30-28 victory over Central last Friday. The Tigers were beaten by George Washington of Alexandria, but came back to lick G. W. and Georgetown Prep.

The Tigers have been hampered by the absence because of a leg injury of Pat O'Neill, their leading scorer. He'll be out for another two weeks. However, sophomore George Pappafotis has filled in well. The other five Wilson starters will be Don Snider, Jack Whitcomb, Dick Janigian and Bob Carter.

St. John's starters will be Jack George, Red Weaver, Billy Martins, Tom Fannon and Vince Durkin.

Today's Schedule

BASKETBALL

Devitt at Eastern, 3:30 p. m.
Roosevelt at Bladensburg, 3:30 p. m.
Chamberlain at McKinley Tech, 3:30 p. m.
Central at Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 3:30 p. m.
Montgomery Blair at Washington-Lee at Arlington, 3:30 p. m.
Western at St. Alban's, 4 p. m.
Woodward at Sherwood, 2:30 p. m.
Damascus at Mount Airy, Md., 3 p. m.
Falls Church, Va., at Fairfax, 8 p. m.
Gaithersburg at Priory, 3:30 p. m.
St. John's at Woodrow Wilson, 3:30 p. m.
Mount Rainier at Laurel, Md., 7:30 p. m.
Gonzaga at Georgetown Prep, 3:30 p. m.
Herndon at Occoquan, Va., 7:30 p. m.

Bealls Making Basketball a Family Affair

Coach Harry V. Stripe of the Damascus (Md.) High basketball team, winner of six of its first seven games, has a ready explanation for his team's success.

"My team plays as if the players were all members of the same family," he says. "In fact, most of them are."

There are three boys named Beall on the first team, and all are related. Forward Fred Beall and Guard Lindy Beall are brothers. Ray Beall, the other guard, is their cousin.

The regular center and leading point-maker, Billy King, is also a cousin of Fred and Lindy. King has tallied 101 points in 7 games for a 14.4 points pere game average.

On the second team is the youngest of the Beall boys. He is 15-year-old Bobby Beall, an understudy to Cousin Billy King, at center.

And, oh, yes, there's another brothre combinatoin on the second team. It consists of Bobby and Parker Watkins.

How did the Watkins boys happen to make the squad? You guessed it, They, too, are cousins of Fred and Lindy Beall.

Gulfstream

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Pos.	Horse and Jockey	Wgt.	Odds
1	Westfield (Howell)	115	20-1
2	King Malcolm (Haskell)	111	20-1
3	Col. Steve (Rogers)	113	4-1
4	Firstbourne (no boy)	113	20-1
5	Credentials (no boy)	115	6-1
6	Catcherupper (no boy)	111	8-1
7	Dai Yit (Stagmaier)	115	20-1
8	Lady Georganna (no boy)	110	5-1
9	Big Three (Turnbull)	116	20-1
10	Yavapai (Woodhouse)	115	3-1
11	Worries (Gonzalez)	118	10-1
12	Airily (no boy)	110	4-1
13	Celestial Blue (Gifford)	108	4-1
14	Liberty Head (Roberts)	111	20-1
15	Sergeant Bob (Jones)	115	20-1
16	Relheub Sis (Norman)	105	12-1

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $2600; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Monfalon (Turner)	105	5-1
2	Judge Davey (no boy)	106	20-1
3	Hearth Mouse (Watson)	120	4-1
4	Jhansi (no boy)	104	5-1
5	Joe's Sweep (Jessop)	114	15-1
6	Plaidloch (Peabody)	110	10-1
7	Vittore (no boy)	108	6-1
8	Arab's Fancy (Featherston)	108	12-1
9	Azure Wings (Norman)	105	20-1
10	Ned Canron (no boy)	111	20-1
11	She's Home (Compton)	113	10-1
12	Lou Aldrich (no boy)	112	20-1
13	Tedious Miss (Howell)	113	5-1
14	Santa's Vixen (no boy)	108	12-1
15	Last Stride (Woodhouse)	107	12-1
16	Snappy Package (no boy)	102	20-1

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2400; 3-year-olds; claiming.

1	Gray Blen (no boy)	105	20-1
2	Delightful (no boy)	102	5-2
3	Hi Pi (no boy)	107	2-1
4	Tryandguess (no boy)	98	15-1
5	Hello Miss (no boy)	110	4-1
6	Attafire (Cook)	98	10-1
7	Carol Bee (no boy)	107	12-1
8	Eternal News (Kirkland)	107	6-1

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2700; 3-year-old maidens.

1	Jobie (no boy)	118	4-1
2	Happy Flora (Basile)	113	8-1
3	Out o' the Sun (Nash)	118	20-1
4	Octorora (no boy)	118	6-5
5	Three Rings (Dodson)	118	8-1
6	Roman Holiday (Sisto)	118	10-1
7	East Warrior (Jones)	118	20-1
8	Merry Quip (no boy)	118	6-1
9	Liza Lee (Turner)	108	20-1
10	Alacrity (Howell)	118	12-1
11	†Wild Bull (no boy)	113	4-1

†E. Schwarzhaupt entry.

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $2600; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Shockoe (Cook)	107	5-1
2	Tom Ferris (Woodhouse)	113	10-1
3	Richwood Boy (no boy)	111	8-1
4	Bourbon (Scurlock)	113	5-2
5	Honour Student (Collins)	118	4-1
6	Corsican Sword (Kline)	109	15-1
7	Fast Freight (Gifford)	111	12-1
8	Pretty Valley (Kirkland)	111	20-1
9	After Eight (no boy)	101	20-1
10	Admiral's Call (Peabody)	109	20-1
11	Pal Cross (Cook)	108	10-1
12	Foursome (Turner)	103	6-1
13	Sissie G. (no boy)	108	10-1
14	Offenbach (no boy)	114	4-1
15	Dear Mom (no boy)	106	12-1
16	Glory Be (Hanes)	108	20-1

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Ariel Song (no boy)	115	20-1
2	Even Break (Basile)	119	4-1
3	Mon's Boy (no boy)	119	10-1
4	His Grace (Snider)	116	12-1
5	Count Did (Corona)	119	12-1
6	Mannequin (Jessop)	114	12-1
7	Balanced (Woodhouse)	113	10-1
8	Master Mind (no boy)	113	10-1
9	Sophocles (Peabody)	115	2-1
10	Albulli (Gifford)	115	6-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

1	Count J. L. (Snider)	115	20-1
2	Mae Agnes (Cook)	96	5-1
3	Rate Case (Rogers)	110	8-1
4	Valdina Decor (Gonsales)	110	10-1
5	Steepie Jack (no boy)	110	5-1
6	Red Pompon (Cook)	105	3-1
7	Harding F. (Jessop)	115	2-1
8	Soma Lad (no boy)	106	12-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2600; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Jellico (Woodhouse)	114	12-1
2	Logansport (Snider)	111	10-1
3	†Chally Mally (no boy)	111	4-1
4	Svengali (Hanes)	115	5-1
5	Stolen Melody (no boy)	111	6-1
6	Jolly Soul (Cook)	110	10-1
7	†Ruddy Glow (Stagmaier)	111	5-1
8	Penny Reward (no boy)	109	15-1
9	Gay Legend (no boy)	108	6-1
10	Sugar Man (Richard)	117	12-1
11	Lesinian (Woodhouse)	111	20-1
12	†Go Devil (Kenney)	114	4-1
13	†Baguio (no boy)	114	5-1
14	Doug Crale (Snider)	114	20-1
15	Silver Plate (no boy)	119	2-1

†R. Steckler-A. Weiner entry.
‡S. J. Broudy-W. J. Busini entry.

NINTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Ice Lady (Combest)	113	3-1
2	Naughty Baby (Featherston)	105	15-1
3	Anne Again (no boy)	108	20-1
4	Billie's Choice (no boy)	109	20-1
5	Together (Woodhouse)	109	6-1
6	Flight Nurse (Olah)	107	15-1
7	Singsong (no boy)	112	15-1
8	Sparkette (Errico)	105	15-1
9	Conformable (Rogers)	113	2-1
10	Love Story (no boy)	118	5-1
11	Jubilee Gem (Cook)	104	20-1
12	Appetizer (Pannell)	116	15-1
13	Everplayful (no boy)	109	20-1
14	Krassaveeza (no boy)	107	5-1
15	Stell (Turner)	118	7-1
16	Alldepends (Peabody)	116	15-1

Outdoors . . .

By Jack Bell

Acting for sportsmen whose contributions made it possible, The Wildlife Management Institute has presented a new float plane to the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service for the purpose of apprehending waterfowl trappers, poachers and other violators of game laws in the Chesapeake Bay area.

Federal agents in cooperation with Maryland game authorities immediately put the plane to good use, making it tough for baiters of shooting blinds.

It was a simple matter to spot a baited blind from the slow cruising plane. When grain was spotted in the shallow waters around a blind, agents in the air dispatch the information to other agents on land who soon get the tell-tale evidence by dragging.

A large number of blinds were soon padlocked just as the best of the season's shooting came up, and fines may follow.

Aware of after-season trapping and shooting practices being brazenly practiced on Chesapeake Bay, Federal agents under Walter McNamara of Annapolis, and Alan W. Souder of Cambridge, Md., are still in the field.

President Verne D. Close of the local Izaak Walton League, announces a meeting Wednesday at 8:15 p. m. in the Ambassador Hotel. The chapter's conservation program for 1948 will be discussed. Sportsmen non-members are especially invited.

Santa Anita

1—¾; $3500; maiden 2-year-olds.

Retroactive	115	Compos Pride	118
Wire Prince	118	Fog Lite	110
Eager Miss	115	Linnick	118
Sassy Vee	115	Jeannie	115
Holiday Dream	115	Royal Consort	115
Glory Roll	115	Canned Goods	118
Rain Drop	115	Regal Niece	115
Bill's Bullet	118	May Count	115
Personal Power	118	Fiddle Foot	118

2—7/8; $3500; maiden 4-year-olds up.

Biding Time	111	Cancanier	116
Mr. Lum	116	Coloradito	116
Vermont II	116	Hummer	116
Firo Bee	116	Haste James	116
On to Victory	116		

3—¾; $3500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Airline Girl	105	Double Drip	112
All Aboard	100	Deal Bart	114
Dean Dee	120	Flying Cue	105
Chaljoy	114	Ever Dominick	115
Winter's Trace	110	Isle of Syke	114
Major J. S.	109	Lenea	105
Peneletie	103	Hunter's Girl	112
Just Delight	112	Union Jack	110

4—¾; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Curds n' Whey	113	Itsadate	107
Paris Hygro	114	Fair Bones	113
Rude Roman	116	Comcalchme	118
Little Tick	112	Sea Song	111
War Adend	111	Vain Gold	116
High Wind	112	Holly Camp	118

5—Mile; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Big Poise	110

In Brooklyn They Wouldn't Bother To Remove Orange From the Peel

London, Jan. 12 (AP).—The disciplinary committee of the British Football Association debated, deliberated, then came up with an edict today: This tossing of orange peels at the referee must stop!

Control your spectators or close your grounds, the committee warned. It directed three of the league teams to post warning notices of possible closure unless the spectators behave.

After a recent game at the Aston Villa team's grounds at Birmingham, the committee said, "the referee reported orange peels were thrown at him by spectators, some of whom also spat at him."

And at Southampton "apple cores were thrown at Coventry City players during the game."

The heaviest censure was reserved for a spectator at the Walsall vs. Ipswich match who "threw a stone onto the field, hitting an Ipswich town player."

Liscombe Leads Hockey Scorers

New York, Jan. 12 (AP).—Carl Liscombe, veteran left-winger of the Providence Reds, tops the American Hockey League's individual scoring parade today.

Liscombe picked up 12 points in four games during the past week to boost his output to 64, four more than his linemate, Harry Fraser has compiled. Fraser garnered 11 points in the same span.

A week ago, the 32-year-old Liscombe was tied with teammate, Ray Laplante, for the top rung at 52 points apiece. Laplante currently is deadlocked with Indianapolis' Cliff Simpson for third place at 55 points.

FAUROT—From Page 13

Faurot Mentioned For Navy Post

graduate coaching system does not mean that the academy will change its policy in regard to playing big-name teams.

"Our schedule is set through 1950," Taylor said. "We'll go right on playing the big fellows. We asked Midshipmen how they felt about that and they were unanimously in favor of continuing our present schedule policy.

"After the tough ones our boys have lost the past two seasons, I take my hat off to them for having lost none of their fighting spirit.

"But next season we don't expect almost every team we meet to have an unbeaten record when we tackle them as was the case last season."

Bill Cantwell Of GW Leads Scoring Race

Richmond, Va., Jan. 12 (AP).—Bill Cantwell, the "dean" of the George Washington University basketball squad, today occupied the No. 1 position in the sizzling point-making scramble in the Southern Conference.

Cantwell, who plays either forward or guard for the Colonials and in 1944 was an All-Virginia center at Hampden-Sydney, had poked in 90 points in eight conference contests. A week ago, Cantwell shared the lead with Bob Goldsmith, Washington and Lee's freshman center, who tumbled into a tie for second with Davindson's Buddy Cheek. Each had 83 points.

Clinging to fourth was Johnny Moffatt, George Washington forward, who had dumped in 82 points.

None of the quartet was tops when it came to averages, however. The fellow with the best mark in this division was Chester Giermak, William and Mary's sophomore center from Chicago, whose 78 points in four games left him with an average of 19.5 points.

Meanwhile, North Carolina's Tar Heels remained at the top of the Southern Conference standings with a loop record of four wins and no losses, while Noth Carolina State's Wolfpack was in second with three victories in the same number of league tests. George Washington lagged in third with a 7-1 record.

Leading scorers: (conference games only)

Players.	G.	FG.	FT.	PF.	TP.
Cantwell, George Wash.	8	35	20	24	90
Goldsmith, Wash. & Lee	5	30	23	13	83
Cheek, Davidson	7	26	31	16	83
Moffatt, George Wash.	8	32	18	21	82
Giermak, William & Mary	4	34	10	6	78
Brown, Maryland	6	26	24	18	76
Cobb, Davidson	7	33	7	7	73
Wanish, Maryland	6	26	12	20	64
Riddle, Clemson	5	23	15	15	61
McNiff, George Wash.	8	22	17	11	61
Williams, Davidson	5	25	10	14	60
Paxton, North Carolina	4	25	9	6	59
Pierson, Wash. & Lee	5	28	3	12	59
Gentry, Wake Forest	3	22	14	7	58
Edwards, Maryland	6	17	22	21	56

NAVY—From Page 13

Navy Will Get Civilian Coach

vened by Admiral Holloway evidently swung the balance to the return to a civilian coach. The superintendent said:

"The basic policies recommended by the special panel convened at the Naval Academy last week, and which have the full approval of the superintendent and the Navy Department, are reflected in these announcements."

Among the eight was Rear Admiral John E. Whelchel, coach of the last Navy teams to beat Army. Whelchel's elevens won in 1942 and 1943.

Coach Hamilton's 1946 team made a gallant bid for an Army victory, losing 21-18 as the climax to a season in which it won only one game. Last year's team wound up with only one victory and a tie. It took a 21-0 licking from the Cadets.

The Navy schedule for this year offers no relief. The Middies must face the two top teams of 1947, Notre Dame and Michigans, as well as California, Cornell, Duke, Missouri, Penn, and Columbia.

And of course, Army.

Enter G-Girl Contest

COMPETITION GROWS—Among the most recent entries in The Washington Post's "Miss Government Girl" contest for a place in the Mary Worth comic strip are Miss Jeanette Lawson, 19, at left, and Miss Mabel Myers, 22. Miss Lawson, a Navy Department employe, comes from Louisville, Ky., and Miss Myers, who is employed by the Agriculture Department, is from Rowlesburg, W. Va. The winner, in addition to becoming the original for a new character in the Mary Worth strip, will receive $200 in cash from The Washington Post and a nine-day trip to Bermuda, offered by World-Wide Travel Service Corp., Colonial Airlines and the Hotel Bermudiana. Contest rules and entry blank on firts comic page, B-14

Czechs Forced to Quit in '39, President's Daughter Asserts

Nuernberg, Germany, Jan. 12 (AP).—The daughter of the late President Emil Hacha of Czechoslovakia tetsified today her father was "forced to sign over his property in Germany in 1939 on a wild night in which Dr. Karl Brandt, Adolf Hotler's physician, gave him an injection.

The story came from Mrs. Mila Radilova at the war crimes trial of 19 German diplomats. She said whe nher father was taken to Berlin on March 14, 1939, he was met there by three of the defandants —Otto Meissner, Ernst von Weizsaecker and Hans Lammers.

Hacha, President of Czechoslovakia when Germany moved in, died in 1945 while under charges of collaborating with the Germans. Brand its under death sentence for experimenting iwth human beings.

"We were brought to the Adlon Hotel and I heard a call from Prague had arrived saying the German army was entering our country," she told a United States court.

"At midnight after a short visit with (the executed Foreign Minister Joachim) von Ribbentrop in the hotel, my father went to Hitler. When he returned he was very tired and totally broken down."

She said Brandt gave her father an injection so he could "stand through the discussions" which lasted all night.

"During the night he was forced to sign a document that made our country a protetcorate," she said.

Warren F. Magee of Washington, D. C., arrived yesterday to defend Baron Ernst von Weizsaecker.

Quit or Face Trial, Mihai Reported Told

Lausanne, Jan. 12 (NYHT).—Former King Michael of Romania was threatened with trial by a people's court on charges of espionage in behalf of the United States if he refused to sign the abduction order.

The alternative offered by the Communist-led government was disclosed tonight by reliable sources.

In a stormy meeting on December 30, Prime Minister Petru Groza and Communist leader Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej, minister of national economy, informed the king he would be tried for headin a monarchist espionage ring wor ing for the United States to ups the government if he did not sig He also was told mass arre would be undertaken and otl trials would be instituted sim taneously with his case.

He was warned the governme had possession of "documents an evidence" deeply inplicatting him. One charge against him would be his refusal for seven months to recognize laws of a regime set up by the Russian, Andrei Vishinsky, who ordered Michael to accept his choices.

(The United Press reported the ministry of the interior today ordered the renaming of towns, villages, streets and institutions bearing the names of Michael or any others of the royal family).

160,000 Tax Collectors in Italy Strike

Rome, Jan. 12 (U.P.).—Italy's 160,000 tax collectors, following orders of the Communist-led National Labor Confederation, struck today to support the 13-day-old walkout of 60,000 bank workers in what may be the first step toward a nationwide general strike.

The tax-bank strikes, designed to bring Italy's financial business to a halt as the United States Congress considers the Marshall Plan, swelled to an estimated 312,000 the number of idle workers. This included crippling dock strikes at Naples and Genoa and strikes by farmhands.

Communist agitation was directed at unseating Premier Alcide de Gasperi's fifth government before or during the April general elections.

Alexandria Plan "Interim' Loans Up to $850,000

Alexandria City Council yesterday authorized "interim" loans up to $850,000 to cover municipal expenses pending receipt of funds not yet provided for.

The loans were made necessary because the Council has set up the 1948 budgetary expenditures but has not yet fixed the tax rates.

The borrowed money is expected to be repaid from a proposed license tax on professional and business concerns. City Manager Nicholas Colasanto was authorized to make the loans on "the most convenient terms."

U. S. Officers, Chiang Confer On Training

Nanking, China, Jan. 12 (U.P.)—Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek conferred today with American Army officers on a new training program for Chinese troops battling Communists from Manchuria to South China.

American-trained Lieut. Gen. Sun Li-Jen, in charge of the Formosa infantry training center, attended.

Religious Workers Leave

Hankow, China, Jan. 12 (AP).—The wanton slaying of two American women missionaries and a Finnish medical missionary by "bandits" 150 miles northwest of this central China city last week has set off a mass evacuation of foreign religious workers.

The movement is similar to that of 1927, when 6000 missionaries left the interior of China to escape a wave of antiforeign violence.

Mission officials here are completing plans to remove by plane about 200 members of missionary families from areas most closely threatened by Communist generals, Liu Po-Cheng, Chen Kemg and Chen Yi.

Youth Lectured, Fined for Leaving After Colliding

William G. Ethington, 19, of Hyattsville, Md., charged with leaving after colliding, yesterday escaped jail, but only after a scathing denunciation and a $100 fine.

"The District's new traffic school wouldn't do your sort a bit of good," declared Municipal Court Judge Aubrey Fennell, in sentencing the youth.

Ethington, of 4213 Longfellow st., was arrested early New Year's Day several blocks from the scene of collision with a parked car. A policeman, in bathrobe, and the owner of the parked car, dressed only in shoes and pants, caught him.

Auxiliary Plans Lunch

The Department of Maryland Auxiliary, Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War, will hold a luncheon Saturday at 1 p. m. at the Kenesaw Apartments, 16th and Irving sts. nw. Mrs. Katherine L. Joyce, national president, will be guest of honor.

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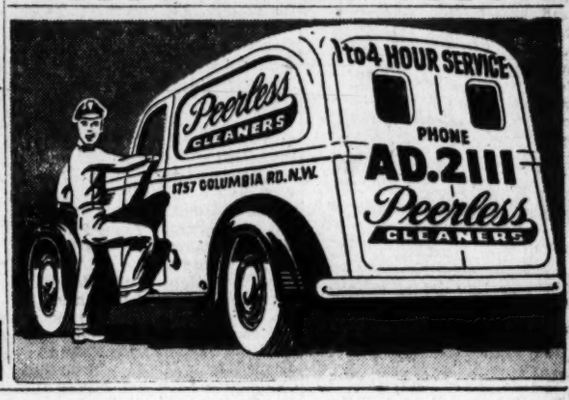

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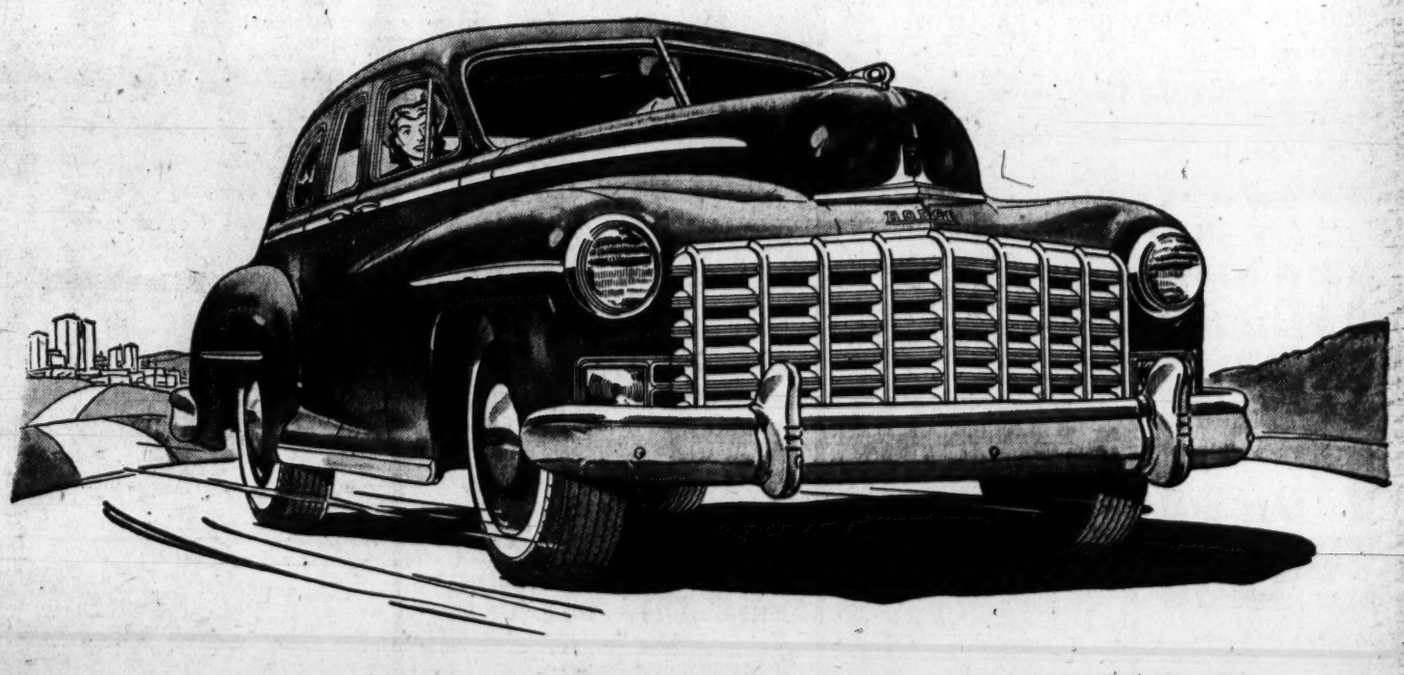

Dodge now adds again to the super smoothness of its vehicle performance by adopting the new Goodyear Super-Cushion Tire. This is another "main event" in the evolution of the Smoothest Car "Afloat." It is a further advance, for all Dodge buyers, into that new world of *riding* and *driving* experience—already pioneered by Dodge Floating Power, All-Fluid-Drive, and Full Floating Ride.

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Canadian Joins Va. Hospital Staff

Winchester, Va., Jan. 12 (AP).—Dr. George H. Murphy, native of Nova Scotia and an officer in the Royal Canadian Army during World War II, has accepted the post of director of laboratories and pathologist at Memorial Hospital here, Hunter H. McGuire, president, announced today.

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Supreme Court Clears Youth Given Life After Killing

The Supreme Court voted 5 to 4 yesterday to set aside a life term given a 15-year-old boy who—after a police third degree—admitted a part in a robbery-killing.

This bare majority said the Constitution protects boys from the third degree the same as grownups.

But four dissenters said boys could confess, too, the same as grownups and that it was the duty of the police to get people to confess crimes. By lawful means, of course.

William Karam was killed when his candy store in Canton, Ohio, was robbed about midnight of October 14, 1945. The State blamed the crime on Willie Lowder, 16, Al Parks, 17, and said John Harvey Haley, 15, was the lookout.

Five days later, police picked up Haley at his home. But the police denied they laid a hand on him.

Youth Grilled

And here are facts which nobody denied:

Relays of policemen grilled the 15-year-old boy for five hours. They showed him confessions they said had been signed by the other two boys. At least, he admitted he was the lookout.

Then—and not until then—the police told Haley that under the law he could talk or keep quiet.

Police would not permit Haley's lawyer to see him. They did not let Haley see anybody until they took him to court three days later.

The three boys got life terms for murder, and the Ohio courts turned down their appeals. There was no real issue of constitutional rights in the case, said the Ohio Supreme Court.

Fourteenth Amendment Cited

But Justice Douglas said the Haley case could not be squared with the Fourteenth Amendment. He added:

"The age of petitioner, the hours when he was grilled, the duration of his quizzing, the fact that he had no friend or counsel to advise him, the callous attitude of the police toward his rights combine to convince us that this was a confession wrung from a child by means which the law should not sanction. Neither man nor child can be allowed to stand condemned by methods which flout constitutional requirements of due process of law."

Justice Douglas spoke for Justices Black, Murphy and Rutledge.

Justice Frankfurter said in a separate opinion that of course the police were trying to make Haley talk.

Justice Burton spoke in dissent for himself, Reed, Jackson and Chief Justice Vinson. He said, among other things:

"A voluntary confession not only is valid but is the usual, best and generally fairest kind of evidence. . . . The giving of such a confession promptly is to be encouraged in the interest of all concerned. The police are justified and under obligation to seek such confessions." But he added that, of course, the police must see to it, too, that nobody is forced to confess if he does not want to.

Other Decisions:

The court yesterday also:

Agreed to hear the Government's appeal from the ruling of a Cleveland Federal judge that the present rent control law is against the constitution;

Agreed to look in to the complaint of Andrew Comstock, a bondholder, against the Missouri Pacific Railroad reorganization; and

Refused to hear the appeal of Iowa officers who were rebuked by a circuit court for blockading their town to keep the Jehovah's witnesses from holding a Sunday meeting.

GENTLE LAXATIVE ANTACID
TAKE PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA TONITE
WAKE UP FRESH FULL OF LIFE

High Court Turns Down Field's Plea

Benjamin F. Fields, former convict promoter, lost his last appeal from a 90-day jail term for contempt of the House yesterday.

The Supreme Court refused to hear Fields' case. His conviction was upheld several weeks ago by the United States Court of Appeals here.

Fields got hold of a large shipment of war surplus wire screen that was being sold by the War Assets Administration and without putting up a dime of his own—made a profit of over $4000, which he split with several persons. When a House committee found a slip on which Fields listed these people only as "John Doe" he was ordered to bring in all his records on the deal. He refused, and for refusing was found guilty in the District Court of contempt of the House.

The Supreme Court was asked yesterday to hear appeals in two District murder cases.

Attorney James J. Laughlin filed an appeal for Reginald J. Wheeler, 27, who was sentenced to death for killing Maurice L. Bernstein, a druggist, in a holdup in 1946. It was understood an appeal would be filed, as well, for James Patton, 22, who was tried with Wheeler.

Attorneys Woodrow R. Faulkner and Harlan Wood filed an appeal for Lee Fook, who was sentenced to death for killing Henry Lee in his laundry on Georgia ave. nw., on September 22, 1946.

Fire Damages Submarine Pike

Baltimore, Jan. 12 (AP).—A hour-long fire heavily damaged the wooden superstructure of the U. S. S. Pike today as the 10-year-old submarine, a veteran of Pacific war fighting, lay at a pier in the Curtis Bay Coast Guard station.

Twenty members of the crew fought the blaze until seven Baltimore fire companies reached the scene. No one was injured.

The entire forward part of the lattice-like superstructure was burned. The fire was caused by a blowtorch operated by a civilian workman. The craft put in a month ago for minor repairs.

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NAME .....

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High Court Backs Negro Education Rights

COURT—From Page 1

Court of Oklahoma is reversed and the cause is remanded to that court for proceedings not inconsistent with this opinion.

"The mandate shall issue forthwith."

Now, the Supreme Court usually does not send out its mandate until 25 days after it decides a case. But the Oklahoma law school opens its winter term day after tomorrow. So it was plain that the court is giving Oklahoma until then to work out a plan to give Miss Sipuel her rights. She was reported to be flying back to Texas from Providence, R. I., where she had been living.

When he and the other justices were heckling the Oklahoma lawyers last week, Justice Frankfurter pointed to four ways the State could handle the matter. They were:

1. Let Miss Sipuel into the State law school. The State first claimed this was against the law, later said maybe it could be managed.

2. Let her into the law school on a segregation basis, with one-girl classes in a room by herself.

3. Let her into the law school one of these ways, but only until a Negro State law school is set up.

4. Set up a State law school.

Dr. M. A. Nash, chancellor of the State's regents for higher education, told the Associated Press, "The Supreme Court has spoken. Oklahoma will of course abide by the court's ruling." However, Dr. Nash was not clear about how the State will go about abiding.

For he added:

"The regents believe Oklahoma's problem now is to be settled by the citizens through their Legislature, and not merely by an executive order, since an existing statute and long-range public policy are involved.

"By spending millions of dollars, the people can provide for separate facilities for law, medicine, geology, journalism, veterinary science, graduate work and other specialized courses not now offered at Langston Univeristy (the State's Negro college).

"It may be that such a program immediately would prove to be too costly to the taxpayers. The people of Oklahoma must now determine the policy to be followed in the future.

"The problem deals with higher education only and does not affect the present system of separate elementary and high school education."

What was not clear was how all this is to be done by day after tomorrow.

Two years ago the students at the State university took a poll on the Sipuel case. Their verdict was to let her in.

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Girl Hurt Saving Friend From Car Injury Dies

Baltimore, Jan. 12 (AP). — Mrs. Angeline Steele, 18, who pushed a friend out of the way of an oncoming car, died today of injuries suffered when the automobile struck her.

Some 30 friends offered blood transfusions which were of no credits Mrs. Steele with saving avail. Helen Vienna, 19, said she her life by shoving her out of the way and screaming "look out." The motorist was charged with drunken driving.

Horse Showmen Meet

Berryville, Va., Jan. 12—Berryville Horse Show Association stockholders will meet at the courthouse here tomorrow. Profits for last year amount to $919, according to A. B. Summer, secretary-treasurer.

Tuesday
LUNCHEON Special
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705 14th St. N.W.
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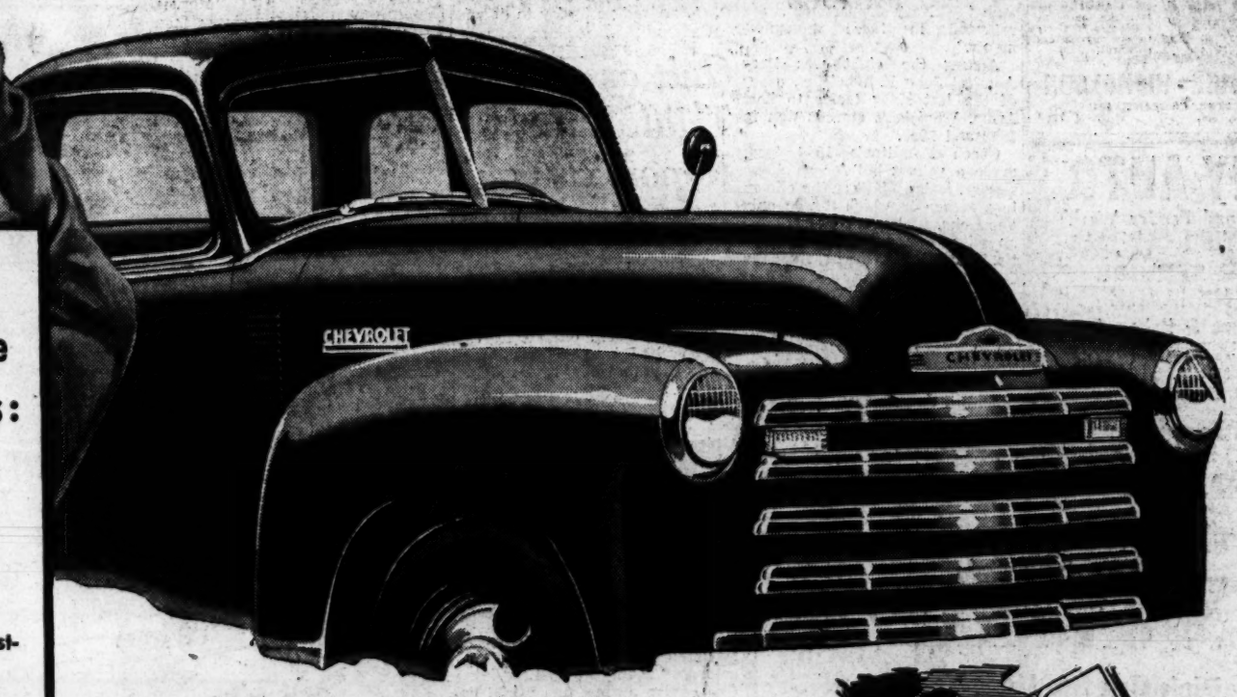

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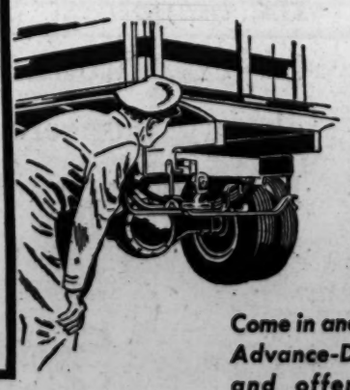
★ Specially designed hydraulic truck brakes
★ Valve-in-Head Thrift-Master or Load-Master engines
★ More efficient loading (stake and high-rack bodies)
★ New, thorough sealing insulation
★ Standard cab-to-axle-length dimensions permitting interchange of bodies
★ . . . and MANY more!

Brother, how these stronger, new frames stand-up! Wheelbases are longer, too, for better load distribution. And the brakes are exclusively designed for greater brake-lining contact!

There's nothing like the cab that "breathes" for comfort! . . . fresh air is drawn in from the outside—heated in cold weather—and used air is forced out.* The cab is cushioned on rubber—Flexi-Mounted—with 12 inches more foot room and eight inches more seating space. There's 22% greater visibility, too, they tell me. The seat is fully adjustable. Man, this is it!



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Look—rear-corner windows!* Now it's a cinch to back up without jack-knifing. Yes, sir, these trucks are brand new—really different with Advance-Design. And they're packed with power in the world's most economical engine for its size—Chevrolet's Valve-in-Head engine.

*Fresh air heating and ventilating system and rear corner windows optional at extra cost.

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SECTION B | LOCAL NEWS
Classified Advertising

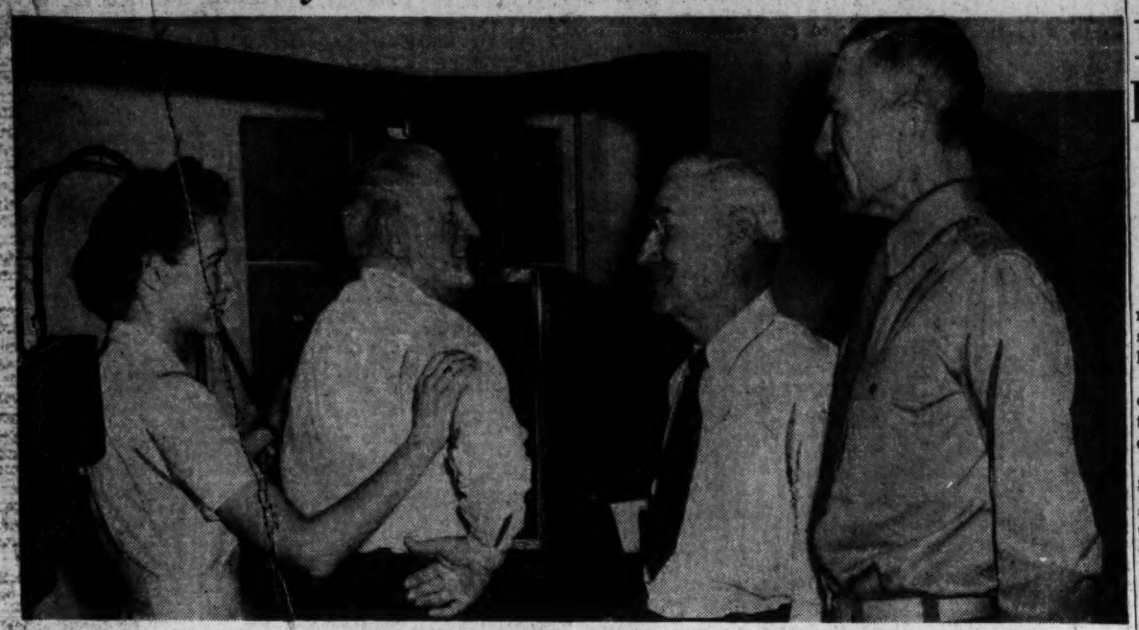
The Washington Post

TUESDAY, JANUARY 13, 1948

What Am I Saying! — By Frank Morgan

Some girls get mink coats to keep warm, others get them to keep quiet.

Free Chest X-Rays for District Commissioners



OPENING DAY—Among those who received free chest X-rays yesterday in the Veterans Building in Post Square were, left to right, District Commissioners John Russell Young, Guy Mason and Gen. Gordon R. Young. Assisting them is Mary Sewall, an X-ray technician of the Public Health Service. Yesterday opened a 6-month drive to X-ray District residents over 15

Fast Time Bill Blocked By Malone

But Senator Says He Might Change His Mind Later

Senator George W. Malone (R., Nev.) wants to know one good reason why the District should have daylight-saving time every year.

Senator Malone blocked Senate action yesterday on a bill to let Washington have daylight-saving time every summer—but he said later he might change his mind if he gets that one good reason.

Also blocked during the call of the Senate calendar were District bills to limit the number of taxicabs here; to let insurance companies ntr th housing businss and to let them use modern mortality tables in the District; a resolution for an investigation of the District pilice setup, and a bill to have a citizens' charter commission draft a home rule plan for Washington.

Similarly blocked were bills to let police lieutenants get captains' pay when they serve as heads of four key detective squads; and to change the city tax exemption law so that a property tax could be collected on the part of a church-owned pastor's residence which is rented out to roomers.

Washington had daylight saving last summer, but under a law that was good for one year only.

The bill now before the Senate, sponsored by Senator J. Howard McGrath (D., R. I.) would let Washington have daylight saving time every summer.

Malone said that with daylight saving "you don't know what time it is anywhere. If people want to go to work an hour earlier, what's to stop them? I think daylight saving time is terrible, but I can get along with anything, and I'd like just one good reason why we should have it."

The Federal Diary by Jerry Kluttz tells about Federal personnel and pay under the new budget on Page One of today's issue of The Washington Post.

Officials Start X-Ray Survey To Check 600,000 in District

The Washington Chest X-Ray Survey got off to an auspicious start yesterday, with the District Commissioners leading the way.

The three Commissioners peeled down to shirt-sleeves to be X-rayed in opening ceremonies at the survey's central unit, 1350 Pennsylvania ave. nw.

Today, the six-month drive to X-ray Washington's estimated 600,000 persons over 15 gets under way in the neighborhoods, when three mobile units take up stations.

By June 15, every resident and worker here will have had opportunity for a free chest examination, without embarrassment and on a confidential basis. The all-out effort to track down tuberculosis is the Nation's first such attempt in a city of over 500,000 population.

Participating in the ceremonies yesterday were Commissioners John Russell Young, Guy Mason and Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young; Dr. Thomas Parran, Surgeon General of the United States Public Health Service; Dr. George C. Ruhland, head of the District Health Department, and Mrs. C. D. Lowe, president of the District Tuberculosis Association, representing the three sponsoring agencies.

"No adult who comes in for an X-ray will be turned down, regardless of where that person lives," declared William Leahy, attorney, who heads the citizens committee backing the drive.

Leahy said "outsiders" would be X-rayed and notified confidentially of the results at their homes.

The first mobile unit went into operation yesterday at Connecticut ave. and K st. nw. Today, three others will take up stations at 61st and Dix sts. ne., South Capitol st. and Nichols ave. sw., and Pennsylvania and Minnesota aves. se.

Md. Approves Blue Cross Rate Raises

Basttimore, Jan. 12 (AP).—Increases in present rates of the Maryland Hospital Service, Inc., (Blue Cross) were approved today by State Insurance Commissioner Claude A. Hanley.

The Blue Cross may put them in effect on May 1.

The approved monthly schedule:

Groups: Individual, 90 cents; man and wife, $1.80; family, $2.40.

Independent: Individual, 95 cents; man and wife, $1.90; family, $2.50.

The current rates and the rates the Blue Cross had requested, respectively, are as follows:

Group subscribers: Individuals, 75 cents and $1; man and wife, $1.50 and $2.00; family, $2.00 and $2.60.

Independent subscribers: Individual, 75 cents and $1.10; man and wife, $1.50 and $2.20; family, $2.00 and $2.80.

There are now about 543,000 subscribers in Maryland. Approximately 80 per cent are covered under group subscriptions.

J. D. Colman, Blue Cross director, said the board of directors will hold a meeting next week to decide whether it would place the approved rates into effect.

Expanded benefits as proposed by the Blue Cross and approved by the commissioner would::

1. Increase from 50 per cent to 75 per cent the allowance to private room patients for extra charges;

2. Increase from $2 a day to $3 a day the allowance for care provided after the 21-day full coverage period.

3. Increase maternity benefits for members leaving groups and maintaining their subscriptions as individuals.

Land Donors Oppose Dual Highway Plan

Sharp opposition to use of District park area for the proposed Arizona ave. dual highway was voiced yesterday by Mrs. Ann Archbold and Charles C. Glover, jr., of Washington.

Mrs. Archbold gave 28 acres and Glover's father gave some 80 acres of the park and recreation area through which would run the Arizona ave. highway proposed in bills by Senator Carl Hayden (D., Ariz.) and Representative John R. Murdock (D., Ariz.).

Each protested the highway proposal in letters to the House District Committee. The highway bill is slated for a hearing at 10 a. m. today before a House District subcommittee headed by Representative J. Glenn Beall (R., Md.).

To use the land for a roadway would violate terms of the gift, and the understanding by which the District received it, Mrs. Archbold said.

The park runs along the Foundry Branch in Northwest Washington. The proposed highway would link Canal rd. nw., to Wisconsin ave. nw., near Tenley Circle.

Glover said he was "strongly opposed" to using the park and children's recreation ground for highway purposes.

Mrs. Archbold lives at 3905 Reservoir rd. nw. Glover lives at 4200 Massachusetts ave. nw.

Would-Be Burgler Sought

Police yesterday alerted hospitals and physicians to be on the lookout for a Negro about 5 feet 10 inches tall, weighing about 155 pounds, dressed in Army jacket and trousers, who may seek treatment for bullet wounds.

A night watchman, Edward H. Russell, 7790 Marlboro pk. ne., fired at the man, discovered breaking into the New Center Market, 9th and K sts. nw., early yesterday. The would-be burglar escaped on foot.

Pre-Fab Building

Falls Church Likely to Get Youth Center

Falls Church teen-agers last night seemed certain of getting the recreation center they've sought for more than half a year.

Mrs. Joseph C. Fought, one of the adults interested in center plans, yesterday said a 130-by-20-foot prefabricated building will be made available free to the town's young people.

Mrs. Fought said she had learned that a prefab structure, now located at Fort Hunt, Va., can be obtained for the "Teen Canteen" because of its status as a non-profit organization.

Plans for the center came after Falls Church parents, worried by increasing juvenile vandalism and delinquency, met last week and agreed on better recreation facilities for town teen-agers.

A delegation of townspeople who inspected the prospective teen center prefab over the weekend found it "in need of a coat of paint," but otherwise in perfect shape, Mrs. Fought said.

It has one large room, suitable for a dance-recreation hall, she said, and two smaller rooms which may be used for kitchen, snak bar, heating, and game and washroom facilities.

Funds Are Raised

After it closes the deal with Federal Security Agency, which now owns the building, all the town has to do is have the prefab dismantled, trucked to Falls Church, and reassembled on its new site.

Falls Church young people themselves last summer began a campaign for an elaborate custom-built recreation center, plans for which were drawn, and $600 in funds raised.

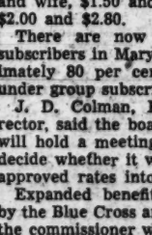
A special meeting of teen-agers lastt week brought in $200 more. With this nest egg, adult advisors hope to pay an Alexandria contractor for moving and erection of the prefab unit.

General Hunt to Speak

Maj. Gen. Leroy P. Hunt, USMC, will discuss the U. S. Marine Corps Reserve before the Rotary Club tomorrow at the Mayflower at 12:15 p. m.

Cold Weather Due in District By Mid-Day

The District forecaster hopes this morning's mild, cloudy weather won't fool you into leaving your overcoats at home—because it's going to get colder, beginning around noon.



Weebee

This afternoon will be windy, clearer and colder, perhaps as cold as 32 to 34 degrees before daylight ends, he said. The temperature will drop into the 20's during the night, he added.

Yesterday's lowest recording was 26 degrees at 12:02 a. m. with the warmest time occurring at 2:36 p. m. when the mercury rose to 43.

Tomorrow is expected to be sunny, windy and cold, with the temperature again in the low 30's.

(Dial W-E-E-B-E-E for weather information during the day.)

TODAY ON WINX

Recommended today on The Washington Post's radio stations WINX and WINX-FM, Tuesday, January 13:

4:00 P.M. Sleepy Joe. Children's stories and jingles.

7:30 P.M. Kirsten Flagstad, soprano. (FM only)

8:00 P.M. Tommy Dorsey Time. Popular Recordings.

11:15 P.M. The Morton Downey Show.

Adjustments In Traffic Tickets Rise

148 Are Cleared In Week Against 102 Week Before

The number of traffic tickets "fixed" last week jumped to 148 as compared to 102 the week before, police reported yesterday.

Of the 148 motorists granted adjustments, 134 received warnings while tickets were canceled for the other 14.

Four cancellations were granted for diplomatic immunity. A warning was granted at the request of the Cuban Embassy. A ticket was canceled for a policeman on official business. A newspaper reporter and a District parole officer were warned.

Many Granted Adjustments

Adjustments were granted eight doctors on emergency calls, three ministers and three strangers in the city. Tickets were adjusted for 19 motorists who claimed their cars were disabled and for another 19 who told police they had made emergency stops. Nine motorists were given warnings because they had no previous record of violations.

Tickets were cancelled because of diplomatic immunity for:

Maj. P. A. de E. M. Enrique Tellez Salas, assistant military attache, Mexican Embassy, who received a ticket for parking in a "no parking at anytime" zone, according to the list.

Maj. Juan DaCosta, military attache, Honduras Embassy, who was given a ticket for parking in a "no parking from 4 to 6:30 p.m. zone," the list showed.

August Gubatz, 50, of 1726 17th st. nw., a chauffeur at the French Embassy, who received a ticket for parking in a "no parking from 4 to 6 p.m. zone," the list revealed.

Antonio Vaga, 50, of Herndon, Va., (name of embassy not included on list), who received a ticket for parking in an alley.

Detective Cleared

The policeman was Detective William A. Greenfield, attached to the Ninth Precinct, who was given a ticket for parking in a loading zone.

The parole officer was James F. Martin, who received a ticket for parking too close to a stop sign, and the newspaper reporter was Sidney Epstein, of The Washington Times-Herald, who was given a ticket for parking in a "no parking from 2 to 9 a. m." zone.

The number of tickets adjusted in the traffic division and precincts follow.

Traffic Division—13 warnings; 3 cancellations.

First Precinct—8 warnings; 2 cancellations.

Second Precinct—13 warnings; one cancellation.

Third Precinct—nine warnings; one cancellation.

Fourth Precinct—six warnings; no cancellations.

Fifth Precinct—eight warnings; no cancellations.

Sixth Precinct—six warnings; two cancellations.

Seventh Precinct—three warnings; one cancellation.

Eighth Precinct—11 warnings; no cancellations.

Ninth Precinct—four warnings; one cancellation.

Tenth Precinct—32 warnings; three cancellations.

Eleventh Precinct—three warnings; no cancellations.

Twelfth Precinct—six warnings; no cancellations.

Thirteenth Precinct—12 warnings; no cancellations.

Burton Assured Senate Nomination

Danville, Va., Jan. 12 (AP).—Frank P. Burton, Patrick County Commonwealth's Attorney and long a figure in Virginia politics, was assured nomination as junior senator to succeed Maitland H. Bustard, resigned, today when four of Pittsylvania County's seven magisterial districts instructed 10 convention votes for him.

Burton won over Andrew A. Farley, Danville newspaper executive, who received nine of Pittsylvania's instructed convention delegates. The nomination will be made at a senatorial district convention at Martinsville January 22.

D. C. Bills 1731 Pupils For Tuition

New Regulations For Non-Residents In Public Schools Become Effective

Parents of 1731 of the District's more than 5000 nonresident public school pupils received bills for a half year's tuition yesterday.

Accompanying the bills, mailed over the weekend, is a notice that tthey must be paid within 10 days, or the pupil will be expelled.

Seven students at Coolidge High School who received the notices said that today they will visit the office of Senator Millard E. Tydings (D., Md.) to protest. All seven live in nearby Maryland.

Subject to Tuition

Students subject to tuition charges are out-of-town residents who have entered District schools for the first time since July.

Prior to the present semester, puppils from outside the District were exempt from tuition if their parents were employed in the District or Federal Governments, or were members of the armed forces.

The District Appropriations Act for the current fiscal year ended this exemption because of the rising cost of education, but said it did not apply to students already enrolled. The office of the Corporation Counsel interpreted the act to mean that a pupil, to be exempt from future tuition, must have been in actual attendance before July 1.

Coolidge High Protest

David Walker, 2024 Lanier dr., Silver Spring, Md., a sophomore at Coolidge, said that the seven Coolidge students had attended Maryland schools last semester, but had "enrolled" or signed up to attend Coolidge before July 1.

John M. Riecks, administrative officer for the schools, said that in the future out-of-town students will be billed twice a semester instead of once. Delay this semester was caused by setting up of new tutition rates, Riecks said.

The rates are: teachers' colleges, $343; senior high schools, including veterans' centers, $194; vocational schools, $250; junior high schools, $150; elementary schools, $106; evening schools, $26; schools for cripled children, $300.

D. C. Heads Ask Penny Milk Funds

The District Commissioners yesterday asked Congress for $36,285 to save the penny school milk program.

They acted on a request for funds from Harry M. Gardner, supervisor of the program for the District.

Gardner in a letter to the Commissioners said that the program must be abandoned at the end of February unless Congress grants the money.

Participation by District school children was cut in half January 5 when the price of supplying half pint bottles of milk rose from 3.9 cents to more than five.

Gardner said that more funds are needed not only to meet increased cost but greater demand by students. Currently, he said, there are 20,690 daily requests, half of which can be filled.

"The expansion of the penny milk program is a spontaneous recognition of its merits and a District-wide demand by parents of school children. It is a nutrition program in every sense of the word and school teachers and the parents of children who have participated in it in the past realize its health-giving benefits," Gardner's letter said.

The program supplies milk to District school children at a penny a bottle. The Federal Government pays two cents of the cost and the District government the remainder.

Browne P-TA Obtains Legal Strike Advice

The Negro Browne Junior High School Parent-Teacher Association announced yesterday that a law firm has been retained to handle its dealings with the Board of Education.

The association, which indorsed the parent-inspired strike of students at the school, said it will be represented by the firm of Lawson, McKenzie & Windsor.

Many parents have kept their children out of classes since December 3, objecting to the use of Blow and Webb, former white elementary schools, as annexes to relieve overcrowded Browne. They are demanding that the board house the students either in the white Eliot Junior High or Eastern High.

Attendance in the two annexes, while still only a third of the enrollment, was up yesterday 81 students over Friday's turnout of 186. The enrollment is 552.

Oyster Roast Planned

An oyster roast for the benefit of the Bladensburg Rescue Squad will be held Saturday at Bladensburg Fire House beginning at 2 p. m. Harry Mercer is chairman.

Two Detectives Beat Him, Clegg Tells Trial Board

DAVID S. ENNIS, *Investigator* — A. K. KAPSOL, *Detective Sergt.* — PVT. J. S. GIBBONS, *First Precinct*

By Sam Stavisky
Post Reporter

Julius Willie Clegg told a special police trial board yesterday that two detectives beat him at police headquarters.

The 26-year-old Negro veteran and employe of The Washington Post accused Detective Sergt. Alex K. Kapsol and Special Investigator David S. Ennis of the police sex squad, of repeated punching, slapping, and pushing while the detectives were questioning him last August.

Kapsol, Ennis, and Pvt. John G. Gibboney of the First Precinct, who arrested Clegg, are being tried before the special board on charges growing out of Clegg's arrest.

Investigated 33 Hours

Clegg was arrested at 6 a. m. August 2 at 13th and E sts. nw. and held for "investigation" for 33 hours. He was released without formal charge. The arrest grew out of a complaint that women were molested in the vicinity.

Charges preferred by the Corporation Counsel's Office alleged Clegg was unjustifiably and illegally arrested, detained, held incommunicado and maltreated. Clegg, who lives at 1106 21st st. nw., related the circumstances of his arrest to the trial board as follows:

At 5:30 a. m. of August 2, 1947, Clegg left The Washington Post building, 1337 E st. nw., for his half-hour lunch period. He works on a shift beginning at midnight. That morning, Clegg passed up his usual sandwich for lunch, and instead walked to 1005 E st., where he also works on a part-time job, to pick up a pay check. Then, noting that he had 15 minutes of his lunch period left, he said he decided to take a look at the goldfish in the window of Gude's florist shop, 1212 F st. nw.

Started to Run

While standing at the window of the florist, Clegg said, he noticed a white woman standing on the westbound streetcar platform on F st. at 13th. A car rolled up to the platform and the woman got in. The car turned left down 13th st., shortly reappeared at the platform and the white woman got out. She started down (south) 13th, as did Clegg, on opposite sides of the street. At about the Warner Theater, Clegg crossed over to the west side of the street, approximately behind the woman, and she began to run.

At this point, Pvt. Gibboney appeared, called for Clegg to halt, and grabbed Clegg by the trousers. Clegg said the policeman demanded to know if his trousers were open. Clegg said no. The policeman asked the woman: "Is he the one?" The woman replied that she could not say, but was frightened and ran.

After questioning, Gibboney took Clegg in a scout car to the First Precinct station. Clegg said he asked to call his wife, and Gibboney told Clegg he'd take care of it. Pvt. Gibboney questioned Clegg for 30 to 45 minutes at the stationhouse. Clegg said he was afraid of losing his job if he didn't notify his wife or the paper. He said he was not permitted to make a call. Then he was put back into a cell. That evening, Clegg was placed in a headquarters police lineup, and then questioned by Kapsol and Ennis in the sex squad room.

Hit and Slapped, He Says

Clegg quoted Ennis as saying: "I don't care if you kill that black son-of-a-bitch," Ennis hit him, and when Clegg ducked a second blow, Kapsol slapped him. Later Kapsol said (Clegg testified) "I wish I arrested him. I would have killed him." Clegg was returned to the First Precinct cell, and not released until 5 p.m. of August 3. Clegg was served only a little food and forced to drink water out of a rusty milk can, he said.

Charles Ford, attorney for the defendants, in cross-examination, said he'd prove Clegg to be a perjurer through a comparison of statements made by Clegg before the Trial Board, and by Clegg in an affidavit filed against the police on August 7, 1947.

Many of Ford's questions, aimed at the credibility of Clegg, were ruled out by the board at protest of Assistant Corporation Counsel Oliver Gasch, direcing the prosecution, on the grounds that the questions were not directly involved with the charges against the three policemen. Ford had noted numerous exceptions to the board's rulings, and announced he'd appeal their decision on his question to the District Commissioners.

Defense Counsel Ford brought out that Clegg had been arrested in May of 1947 on a warrant charging assault and petty larceny. Prosecutor Gasch asserted the charge had been nolle prossed.

Alleges Wife Is Another's

Ford then questioned whether Clegg was formally married to his wife, Gussie, alleging she was actually married to another man who Ford said was now in Freedmen's Hospital. Clegg insisted he was married in or around Rocky Mount, N. C., April 2, 1941. Ford also alleged that Mrs. Clegg had once been convicted for prostitution. Gasch argued that all this had nothing to do with Clegg's charges against the police, and he was sustained by the trial board. The board also ruled out Ford's questioning of Clegg in regard to his allegedly biting his wife in a domestic altercation in December, 1947.

Clegg's wife, Gussie, testified for a brief period at the end of the day's session and denied she was married to another man.

Dr. Hugh Browne of 1923 Benning rd. ne. testified he had treated Clegg on August 6 for a swelling of the right jaw and left temple, apparently caused by a blow.

Hearing the case is a board made up of Police Inspector Clement P. Cox, chairman; Capt. Albert I. Bullock of the Thirteenth Precinct, and James O'D. Moran, a member of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board. The hearing will be resumed at 11:30 a. m. today in Municipal Building.

Suspect Held As Auto Thief After Chase

A Silver Spring (Md.) police chase with wailing siren and pistol shots yesterday afternoon prefaced arrest by District police of a suspected automobile thief.

Local police arrested the panting, burr-matted suspect at a doorway at 18th st. and North Portal dr. nw.

Patrolman James A. Ebbess of Silver Spring reported he first chased the man afoot for a quarter of a mile across fields before losing him.

Held on a charge of grand larceny, he was identified as John Bailey, 31, of 76 Defense hwy., Bladensburg, Md. He faces a hearing in Police Court here today. Bail was set at $1000.

Ebbess said he first started chasing the stolen car on East-West hwy. at Colesville rd. when an unidentified boy told him the driver was acting suspiciously.

The driver, Ebbess said, refused

For about a mile, the chase reached 70 miles an hour, Ebbess said, despite heavy traffic. At 16th st. the driver braked the car so abruptly it spun in full circle on the wet pavement before running off the road. The driver fled afoot, with Ebbes after him.

Ebbess said he fired five shots at the man from his service revolver before he lost him in the cross-country chase.

The automobile had been reported stolen at 4:30 p. m. at Georgia and Eastern aves. by Thomas T. Decker, 5050 1st st. nw., who said he saw the thief enter it and drive off.

Nervous Bandit Gets $1444 in H St. Holdup

A trembling bandit who robbed a downtown auto loan company of $1444 yesterday afternoon escaped despite pursuit by the firm's assistant manager.

Stanley Kaufman, 25, of Baltimore, assistant manager of Metro, Inc., 1309 H st. nw., chased the bandit about half a block, but gave up when the stickup man threatened to shoot him, he told police.

According to Kaufman, the "highly nervous" holdup men entered his office about 1:55 p. m. whipped out a .38 caliber pistol and ordered two secretaries to "get in the back of the office." Then he told Kaufman to show me where the money it."

Kaufman pointed out a drawer behind the front counter, and then, noticing the gun was loaded and cocked, faced the wall and raised his arms. The bandit, apparently surprised, ordered him to "turn around," but to "keep your thumbs up."

Then the stickup man scooped up the money. He was trembling so much, Kaufman said, he had difficulty putting it in his pants pocket.

"I never thought it would be that much," the trembling bandit remarked. (He missed a considerably larger amount in an adjacent drawer, according to Irving Green, the company's manager.)

The bandit then made his escape.

D. C. Board Offers Plan To Eliminate Oil Shortage

13 major Companies Asked to Earmark 12,000 Gallons as 'Cushion Inventory'

Protection against heatless homes in the Greater Washington area was proposed by the District Commissioners yesterday in a plan laid before 13 major oil distributors in this area.

John Russell Young, president of the Board of Commissioners, asked the distributors at a special meeting in the District Building to earmark 10,000 gallons of fuel oil and 2000 gallops of kerosene each toward a "cushion inventory" for aid to hardship cases.

Claims for such emergency fuel would be investigated by a coordinating committee before approving delivery.

Fuel men expressed approval of the plan, but said complete agreement would be withheld until the specific details of its operations were worked out by the coordinat-committee.

Commissioner Young said a District representative will be sent to the national fuel conference in the Interior Department on Thursday. He said the District has not appointed a fuel coordinator, as has been done in many States, because "the publicity resulting from the appointment would undoubtedly start panic buying."

Meanwhile, in Morningside Village near Suitland, Md., where the area's principal shortage was reported, the situation was reported under control last night.

James M. Raskin, general manager of the Central Fuel Co., Inc., of 1124 Florida ave. ne., promised the families of 400 veterans residing there that his firm will provide 18,000 gallons of oil or kerosene a week. The stoves can use either type of fuel, he said.

Yesterday, the Griffith Consumers Co. of 1413 New York ave. ne. delivered 1000 gallons of fuel and the Central firm brought 1000 gallons the previous day, residents reported.

Three Fined $2500 Each In OPA Case

Pleading no contest, a former OPA sugar rationing official and two mid-Western dairymen were fined $2500 each yesterday on Federal charges of infractions of rationing regulations in 1943-44.

District Court Judge Richmond B. Keech levied the fines against J. Edwin Cooke of Burnt Mill Hills, Md., former OPA dairy unit sugar rationing official, and dairymen Arnold B. Holin of Kankakee, Ill., and Walter H. Freund of Chicago, both former officers of Milk Products, Inc., of Eau Claire, Wisc.

The three, with Noel A. Diamond, of Eau Claire, had been indicted by a Federal grand jury in Wisconsin on conspiracy charges in connection with issuance of sugar ration stamps for processing of condensed milk. Charges against Diamond, a milk company official, were dismissed.

Edward Molenof, Assistant U. S. District Attorney, told Judge Keech he was unable to prove that any of the three profited personally from the conspiracy, or that any of the sugar reached the black market.

Milk Price Probe To Be Launched By Grand Jury

A grand jury today will launch an investigation into milk prices in the Greater Washington area.

Washington's leading dairies and the Maryland and Virginia Milk Producers Association have been subpenaed and ordered to produce their records before the grand jury today.

The probe was ordered by Attorney General Tom C. Clark. He has designated four attorneys from the Justice Department's antitrust division to handle the investigation of possible price fixing.

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Area News in Brief

7 False Alarms Jail Sender Six Months

A man who turned in seven false fire alarms "because it has been too cold lately" was given a half-year's opportunity yesterday to warm up.

He was one of seven persons who appeared in court because they employed illegal means to escape the cold.

The false alarm puller, William Simmons, 53, no fixed address, drew six months in jail from Cunicipal Court Judge Nadine L. Gallagher after pleading guilty to turning in the alarms.

According to Assistant Corporation Counsel Richard W. Barton, Simmons found the weather too hot for him last summer, when he was convicted on similar charges.

Five men who pleaded guilty to removing the basement door of a downtown shoe store, entering and going to sleep there, were sentenced to 60 days in jail by Judge George D. Neilson after defaulting $50 fines.

They are Isler Green, jr., 25, 85 F st. nw.; Preston V. Coleman, 23, 1134 8th st. nw.; Richardson C. Parker, 22, 1706 U st. nw.; Nayward Wilburn, 22, 29 Florida ave. ne.; and Howard Ross, 21, 1131 New Jersey ave. nw.

In Municipal Court, Richard L. King, 24, of 436 6½ st. sw., who last month told police he stole a coat to "get a year or two," was ordered removed from Gallinger Hospital, where he was under observation, to face theft charges.

According to Detective Lloyd Furr, Number 4 precinct, King entered the station house carrying a coat he said he stole from a "friend." It was then, Furr said, he asked police to "see if you can get me a year or two."

Sales for Taxes

A total of 2580 pieces of property in the District on which taxes are delinquent will be sold today at 9 a. m. in the board room of the District Building.

Tax Assessor Edward A. Dent said persons who pay the taxes on a piece of such property will receive a tax sale certificate on the tract. If the owner does not redeem the certificate within two years by paying up the taxes himself and 1 per cent interest a mont, title to the property will pass to the certificate holder.

The delinquent taxes total $95,000, as compared to $139,747 put on the block in last year's sale. More than a hundred property owners paid up back taxes yesterday to avert sale today.

Hume P-TA to Meet

The Hume P-TA will meet tonight at 8 p. m. at the school, Ridge rd., South Arlington. Mr. Van Lier Lanning, director of the Arlington Symphony Orchestra, will speak on "School and Community Music."

Blast Fires Bungalow

A two-alarm fire caused by the explosion of an oil stove yesterday burned out two rooms of a one-story frame and cinder block bungalow on Glenarden Parkway, Glenarden, Md.

Damage to the house, which is occupied by Police Chief T. W. Elkinridge, was estimated at $5000. When Elkinridge returned to the burning house to rescue some papers, he was overcome by smoke and later carried out by Wilmer Tippett, 34, of Ardmore, a member of the Bladensburg Volunteer Fire Department.

Elkinridge was treated at the scene, and Tippett was treated at Prince Georges General Hospital and later released.

Prince Georges County volunteer fire departments which answered the two alarms were Bladensburg, Cottage City, West Glendale.

P-TA Unit to Meet

The Patterson P-TA will meet Thursday at 1:45 p. m. at the school, South Capitol and Darrington sts. sw.

Seeing-Eye Dog Strays

Police yesterday were asked to search for "Fritzy," a German shepherd seeing-eye dog, who strayed away from his home at 1205 49th st. ne. about 7 p.m. Sunday.

The dog's master, William Fowler, 30, a war veteran, said Fritzy slipped out of his collar while he was tied to the back porch. Both Fowler, who is a student at Columbia Polytechnic Institute, and his wife are blind.

Ad Club Luncheon

Douglas Leigh, New York advertising executive, will be guest speaker at a luncheon of the Advertising Club of Washington at 12:30 p. m. today at the Statler Hotel.

Leigh called the "Sign King" and "The Lamplighter of Broadway," will tell of his 32 large electric signs with 75,000 bulbs and 80,000 feet of luminous tubing.

P-TA Hears Policeman

Arlington Traffic Safety Officer Frank Palmer yesterday carried his plea for sane driving and pedestrian safety to Arlington County adults in a lecture before the Fairlington School P-TA.

Palmer asked parents for their ideas on traffic safety and recorded answers on a tape recorder. Remarks wil lbe broadcast tomorrow at 11:25 a.m. over radio station WARL and Friday at 1:30 p.m. over WEAM.

Test Case, Maybe?

The Terrell Law School, 1922 13th st. nw., yesterday reported a visit by burglars. Dean George A .Parker said $218 was taken from a desk and open safe.

WRC Gets 2 Newsmen

Ray Scherer, former feature writer on The Fort Wayne, Ind., Journal-Gazette, and John Ghilain, a Georgetown University law student, have been added to the NBC Washington news staff of Station WRC.

Share the Wealth

Take a little and leave a little was the motto of the thief or thieves who broke into the second floor bedroom of Carl L. Ricker at 3740 Oliver st. nw. yesterday. Ricker said there was $700 in bills in a closet, but only $130 was taken.

Safe Robberies Solved

About half of the safe robberies reported in Alexandria since March, involving a total loss of about $7000, were accounted for yesterday with arrest of a 39-year-old Alexandria man.

City police reported that Edward T. Monroe, no xed address, was arrested Thursday night by two Alexandria policemen in an alley in the 100 block of N. Pitt st. He was charged with housebreaking.

Lieut Russell Hawes, Alexandria detective chief, said Monroe admitted implication in most of the safe-cracking jobs in Alexandria during the nine-month period.

Court Backs Woman Suing Falls Church

Richmond, Va., Jan. 12 (Spl.).—The Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals today ruled that the town of Falls Church must pay damages of $12,000 to Mrs. Bessie Mae Myers for injuries she suffered in a fall on a Falls Church street in September, 1945.

The opinion, one of nine related to personal injury suits, sustained a motion by Mrs. Myers' counsel to dismiss a writ of error granted to the town after a Circuit Court trial early in 1947. The court's decision was based on a technicality.

In another case, the high court ruled that prospective buyers of real estate should not be compelled to go through with their purchases if a city council rezones the property so that it cannot be used for the originally designated purpose.

The decision confirmed a decree of the court of law and chancery at Roanoke. W. P. Landreth and C. M. Tysinger had agreed to purchase a lot zoned for business use from Pearl C. Clay for constructing a storage plant. City coumcil later rezoned the land for residential use. The court decision denied Clay the right to force Landreth and Tysinger to go through with the proposition.

The Supreme Court failed to take action on two widely publicized cases as it continued into its January session. In one, Lottie E. Taylor appealed a judgment of the Fairfax County Circuit Court in a test case to determine whether the State's disorderly conduct act can be used to enforce racial segregation on a bus.

The othre was an appeal from a murder conviction in the Middlesex County Circuit Court filed by Louis Crockett.

Among the other opinions handed down today were:

John E. Henderson 3d vs. Doris Lushbaugh Henderson, from the Circuit Court of Loudoun County, decree reversed in part and remanded. Spratley, J.

Southern Passenger Motor Lines, Inc., vs. LeRoy Burks, from the Circuit Court of the City of Lynchburg, judgment reversed and remanded. Eggleston, J.

Dulin Hits Interferencee In Judgeships

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—Injection of the Maryland Bar Association into the choice of a Circuit Court judge was protested today by State Senator Wilbur R. Dulin, Anne Arundel County Democrat.

He said only the county bar association could properly recommend a successor to Judge William J. McWilliams, who has resigned effective March 1.

Dulin commented on correspondence between Governor Lane and Frederick W. Burne, president of the state bar organization, in which the governor said he would welcome suggestions in filling the vacancy.

McWilliams has been Fifth Circuit Court judge for Anne Arundel County since February, 1946.

"It seems to me that the assistance of the State Bar Association, made up in the greater part of Baltimore attorneys, is not necessary, desirable or good democratic procedure," Dulin said.

The county has only one representative on the State bar's committee on judicial appointments, Dulin added.

"This policy of the State Bar Association recommending attorneys for county judgeships has grown up in the past few years," he continued. "It is faulty and should be abandoned, as it allows a group of Baltimore City, or out of county lawyers, to override if they so decide, the recommendation of the local representation to the State Bar Association."

The Annapolis attorney and legislator proposed that the county bar associations recommend judges for their own counties, Baltimore attorneys nominate men for the city courts and the State organization advise the Governor on appointments to the Court of Appeals.

Only citizens of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel counties may vote for a Fifth Circuit judge.

Colin J. MacLeod

Funeral services for Colin J. MacLeod, 65, Middleburg and Upperville, Va., horseman, who died Saturday in Emergency Hospital here, will be held at 2 p. m. today at Emmanuel Episcopal Church, in Middleburg.

Burial for Mr. MacLeod, former Internal Revenue agent and tax judge in Boston, who died of a heart ailment after a few days' illness, will be in the Upperville Cemetery.

Mr. MacLeod, Buffalo, N. Y., native, had lived in Virginia in retirement since 1936, raising and breeding thoroughbreds for flat racing in New York, Maryland and Florida. Useless, one of his best 3-year-olds, won several races at Belmont Park, N. Y., during the past season. He had owned Dunvegan Farms, Upperville, since 1945.

He is survived by his wife and son, Mrs. Katherine Wright MacLeod and Colin J. MacLeod, jr., of Upperville, and a daughter, Mrs. George Maguire of Castine, Me.

Lieut. Lloyd J. Farber

Funeral services for Lieut. Lloyd Jefferson Farber, USN retired, will be held at 1:30 p.m. tomorrow at the Warner Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring. The Rev. William Harris of the Episcopal Church of the Ascension will officiate.

Military burial will be at Arlington Cemetery. Masonic services will be held tonight at 8 p.m. at the funeral home.

Lt. Farber, a resident of Silver Spring for 20 years, died at his home 750 Thayer ave., Silver Spring, Sunday. He was 64.

When 'Molly' Was Little

SEVENTY-SEVEN YEARS AGO—The late Mrs. Mary Garfield Stanley-Brown is shown with her father, James A. Garfield, when he was a Congressman, in about 1871. In those days she was known as "Molly"

Mrs. Jones, Arlington Leader, Dies

Mrs. Margaret Rucker Jones, 66, Arlington church and civic leader, died yesterday in Doctors Hospital.

Mrs. Jones

Her death ended nearly 40 years of active community service in Arlington. She had been hospitalized since October 30.

Born in Amherst County, Va., in 1881, Mrs. Jones moved with her family to Buena Vista, Va. Here she met and married Ashton C. Jones, now an Arlington banker, real estate and businessman. The couple moved to Arlington in 1909. They celebrated their fortieth wedding anniversary last Thursday.

Twice president of the Women's Missionary Union of the Potomac Association of Baptist Churches, Mrs. Jones was a charter member of Clarendon's First Baptist Church, and later, of the Westover Baptist Church.

Mrs. Jones, who would have been 67 today, was an active worker in recent Arlington Hospital fund drives, helping her husband when he headed the 1946 campaign.

She also held memberships in the Virginia Society of the Colonial Dames of America, Arlington Garden Club, Fairfax Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, United Daughters of the Confederacy, and the Women's Christian Temperance Union.

Her husband is president of the Clarendon Trust Co., treasurer of the First Federal Savings & Loan Co. of Arlington, and a director of the Rosslyn Gas Co. and the National Mortgage and Investment Corp.

Services will be held at 2 p. m. today at the Westover Baptist Church, Patrick Henry dr. and Washington blvd.

Surviving, in addition to her husband, are two sons, Ashton C. Jones, jr. and John Rucker Jones; one sister, Mrs. N. A. Rees, all of Arlington; a brother, A. M. Rucker, sr. of Beuna Vista, Va., and five grandchildren.

V. O. Waters Rites to Be In Oklahoma

Funeral services for Victor O. Waters, 39, special assistant to the Attorney General, will be held in Pawnee, Okla., probably Thursday.

Waters was fatally stricken Sunday when playing with his children at his home, 1416 S. George Mason dr., Arlington. He had suffered a heart attack in May, 1946, but had appeared in good health in recent months.

He was born in Pawnee, Okla., and attended schools there, later graduating from the University of Oklahoma. He was admitted to the Oklahoma bar in 1932 and served as county attorney for Greer County for three years, when he prosecuted 13 murder cases without an acquittal.

Waters was appointed a special attorney in the antitrust division of the Department of Justice in 1938 and was promoted to special assistant in 1939.

In 1942 he was transferred to head the district office of the Department of Justice in New Orleans. After two years service in the Navy as a lieutenant he returned to Washington in 1945.

He was the son of Mrs. Clara B. Waters ,who served as warden of the State reformatory at Granite, Okla., after the death of her husband, Dr. Claude B. Waters.

Survivors include his wife, Mrs. Doris E. Waters; a brother, Dr. Claude B .Waters, Pawnee, Okla.; a sister, Mrs. James A. Stillwell, Alexandria, and two sons, Victor O. Waters, jr., and Charles Waters.

William B. Greenwood

Chestertown, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—Funeral services were held today for William B. Greenwood, a native of Massey, Md., and former Richmond, Va., businessman, who died here Saturday after a long illness.

Garfield's Daughter to Be Buried in Ohio

Mrs. Mary Garfield Stanley-Brown, 80, only daughter of President James A. Garfield, who died December 30 in Pasadena, Calif., will be buried at the Garfield Monument in Cleveland.

Mrs. Stanley-Brown

Her daughter, Mrs. Herbert Feis, 1529 29th st. nw., said the services there will be private and that burial arrangements are still being completed.

Mrs. Feis said her mother lived in New York City, but had been spending the winter in Pasadena.

Mrs. Stanley-Brown was born in Washington while her father was a member of Congress. In 1888 she married Joseph Stanley-Brown, who had been private secretary to her father, in Mentor, Ohio. Mr. Stanley-Brown, who later became an investment banker in New York, died in Pasadena in 1941.

She attended private schools in Washington, Cleveland, and Farmington, Conn. Mrs. Stanley-Brown lived most of her life near New York City, where her husband was with Robinson and Co.

In addition to Mrs. Feis, whose husband is a special assistant to Secretary of the Army Royall, she is survived by another daughter, Dr. Margaret Stanley-Brown, New York surgeon.

Other survivors are three brothers, James Rudolph Garfield of Cleveland, who was secretary of the Interior under President Theodore Roosevelt; Abram Garfield, Cleveland architect, and Irvin McDowell Garfield, Boston lawyer; a daughter-in-law, Mrs. Rudolph Stanley-Brown, and three grandchildren, Edward Garfield Stanley-Brown, a student at University of Pennsylvania Medical School; Katherine Oilver Stanley-Brown, a student at Vassar, and Felicia Feis, a student at Potomac School.

Fredericksburg-Luray Bus Contract Approved

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 12 (AP). The Virginia State Corporation Commission today approved a contract by which H. V. Groome, trading as Groome's bus service, will operate a bus line between Fredericksburg and Luray, over state highway No. 3 and United States highways Nos. 522 and 211, under lease from Virginia Stage Lines, Inc.

The terms of the lease will become effective at 12:01 a. m. January 15, ending at midnight on January 14, 1949.

T. F. Mudd, D. C. Native, Is Dead at 58

Thomas F. Mudd, 58, active in civic and business affairs, died yesterday morning of a heart attack suffered after he had reported for work at the Washington Gas Light Co.

A native of Washington, Mudd spent his boyhood years in Alexandria, and was educated in schools there. Engaged in the catering and dairy business for a number of years, Mr. Mudd was once a partner, with the late Richard A. Cady, in Hill Top Dairy and in 1934 joined the Walker Hill Dairy, one of the largest independent dairies in the area at that time, as sales manager. He later was employed successively by the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. and the Washington Gas Light Co. He had been employed for the past six years as a guard for the Gas Light Co.

Mr. Mudd was at one time vice president of the Federation of Business Men's Associations, secretary of the Southeast Business Men's Association, president of the Commercial Booster Club and a member of the Washington Board of Trade.

He lived with his wife, Mrs. Helen G. Mudd at 613 5th st. ne. In addition to Mrs. Mudd, he is survived by a brother, Charles Mudd, a half brother, Thomas Stone, and two sisters, Mrs. Nettie Allwine and Mrs. Mary V. Thomas.

Mrs. Mabel R. Taylor

Funeral services for Mrs. Mabel R. Taylor of 1321 M st. nw., an employe of the United States Tariff Commission for about 25 years, will be held at 4 p. m. today at the Hysong funeral home, 1300 N st. nw. Burial will be private.

Mrs. Taylor died Sunday at Sibley Hospital. She had been ill for several weeks.

Born in Cambridge, Mass., Mrs. Taylor was educated in the public schools of Boston and later attended a secretarial school there. She came to Washington in 1918 and was employed in the War Department during World War I.

Early in 1923 she went to work for the Tariff Commission. For the past 20 years she had done secretarial work in the agricultural division.

Her husband, George W. Taylor, who was in business here, died in 1936. They had no children.

Surviving is a sister, Miss Bertha M. Rogers, of Boston.

Philip S. Hollar

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—Philip Samuel Hollar, 55, of Brunswick, Md., a Baltimore & Ohio railroad conductor, died at Allegany Hospital early today.

Hollar was walking toward Cumberland on U. S. Route 40 just outside the city limits last night when he was struck by a car. He was a native of Harrisonburg, Va.

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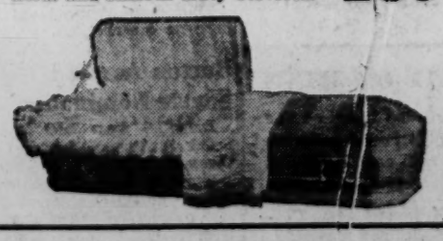


Chambers
THE LARGEST UNDERTAKERS IN THE WORLD

Copeland Service Set Tomorrow

Mrs. Mattie E. Copeland, 88, died Sunday at her home, 5223 New Hampshire ave. nw., after a short illness .

A native of Nashville, Tenn., she was president of the Women's Christian Temperance Union there for two years during the First World War. She had lived in the District for 27 years and was a member of the First Nazarene Church here.

She leaves seven children, Mrs. Ruth Tevis, Mrs. Charles E. Reed, Miss Lena Copeland, and William Copeland of the New Hampshire ave. address, Mrs. R. I. Brown of 1544 Douglas st. ne., and Weakley and Robert Copeland both of Alexandria, Va. Two grandchildren, Mrs. Walthal Christ, of Silver Spring ,Md., and Mrs. Harry Spalding of the District and four great-grandchildren also survive.

Services will be held tomorrow at 11 a.m. in Lee Funeral home, 4th and Massachusetts ave. nw., with burial in Glenwood Cemetery.

Walter W. Trout

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 12.—Funeral services for Walter W. Trout, 58, former bank executive here, will be held tomorrow at his home here, where he died unexpectedly Saturday.

Mr. Trout was formerly assistant cashier of the Peoples Trust Company here, and had been associated with the bank for 25 years. He assisted in formation of companies which developed fruit land here.

A pioneer in amateur radio work, he helped finance one of the first local commercial radio sales agencies.

He is survived by his wife, the former Anna Millard; a daughter, Mrs. Amos Turner, Morgantown, and a brother, Edgar C. Trout of Martinsburg.

A. E. Johnson, NBC Engineer Here, Is Dead

Funeral services for Albert Emmitt Johnson, 46, chief engineer of the National Broadcasting Co. offices here will be held Thursday at 1:45 p. m. at Gawler's funeral home, 1756 Pennsylvania ave. nw. Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery.

Mr. Johnson

Mr. Johnson, who lived at 3051 Idaho ave. nw., was found early yesterday in his exhaust-fume-filled car near Bethesda. A passing driver, Clinton W. Eggleton, 1442 Howard st. nw., noticed the parked auto with a hose leading from the exhaust pipe through a closed window on Rose Hill dr. near Seven Locks and Bradley blvd.

Attempts of the Chevy Chase First Aid Squad to revive Mr. Johnson with oxygen were unsuccessful. He was pronounced dead at 1:27 a. m. by Dr. John G. Ball, 7936 Old Georgetown rd. Dr. F. J. Broschart, Montgomery County coroner, issued a certificate of suicide by carbon monoxide poisoning.

A native of Manatee, Fla., Mr. Johnson served five years as a radio operator with the Merchant Marine before coming here as an NBC radio operator in 1924. Since 1928 he had been chief engineer of the local WRC-NBC office.

During World War II he served as a radio specialist in the Navy with rank of lieutenant commander. Mr. Johnson was an expert on television and frequency modulation and handled many of NBC's major installation jobs.

He is survived by his wife here, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rollo H. Johnson, and a brother, Harold, all of Bradenton, Fla.

Mrs. Harriette Yeager

Mrs. Harriette Ann Yeager, 72, District resident for 50 years, died yesterday at Emergency Hospital.

Mrs. Yeager was born in Warsaw, Va., and was a former employe of the Washington Terminal Co.

She leaves her husband, Harry G. Yeager of the Potomac Hotel, 800 18th st. nw.; a daughter, Mrs. Mattie R. Horner of Atlanta, Ga.; a sister, Henrietta S. Lowery of the District, and a brother, Ranny Balderson.

Funeral services will he held Thursday at 2:30 p. m. at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., with burial in Cedar Hill Cemetary.

Dr. Peter Munch

Copenhagen, Denmark, Jan. 12 (U.P.).—Dr. Peter Munch, 77, former Danish foreign minister, died today of apoplexy and pneumonia.

Card of Thanks

MANN, HARRY R. I wish to thank all my friends for their sympathy, messages and flowers. MARIAN H. MANN.

Died

ARMSTRONG, CHARLES J. On Friday, January 9, 1948, at Walter Reed General Hospital, CHARLES J. ARMSTRONG, beloved husband of Alice M. L. Armstrong, father of Charles G. Armstrong, Mrs. Alice C. Locke and Capt. George J. Armstrong of Philippine Islands; son of the late Hugh H. and Matilda Hamilton Armstrong. Remains resting at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until Tuesday, January 13, at 1:30 p. m. Graveside services and interment in Arlington National Cemetery at 2 p. m.

ARMSTRONG, CHARLES J. This is to advise the members of Harmony Lodge No. 9, I.O.O.F., of the death of our late Brother CHARLES J. ARMSTRONG, who passed away Friday morning, January 9, 1948, at Walter Reed Hospital. Odd Fellow services Tuesday, January 13, 1 p. m., at W. W. Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. All members requested to be present.
THOMAS J. COOPER, Noble Grand.
M. J. HARTLEY, Secretary.

ATWOOD, NORA. On Saturday, January 10, 1948, NORA ATWOOD of 1316 Euclid st. nw., beloved daughter of the late Doctor and Mrs. Isaac M. Atwood. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Tuesday, January 13, at 3 p. m. Interment private.

BECKWITH, COMDR. HOWARD R., USNR. On Saturday, January 10, 1948, at U. S. Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., COMDR. HOWARD R. BECKWITH, USNR, the beloved husband of Jane Y. Beckwith of Jacksonville, Fla. Remains resting at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

BRAMLETT, SERGT. JAY MIMS, of the White House Police, ret. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, SERGT. JAY MIMS BRAMLETT, beloved husband of Margaret W. Bramlett. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., Tuesday, January 13, at 3 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

BRAMLETT, JAY MIMS. Members of the Association of Retired Policemen will meet at 2:45 p. m., Tuesday, January 13, 1948, at Hines Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., to attend services for our late comrade, JAY MIMS BRAMLETT. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.
PAUL PROCTER, President.
HORACE LINEBERG, Secretary.

BROWN, DOROTHY B. On Friday, January 9, 1948, DOROTHY B. BROWN, the beloved mother of Mrs. George Morel and Emily Brown. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, January 13, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

BUMGARDNER, ANNIE M. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at Garfield Hospital, ANNIE M. BUMGARDNER, beloved sister of Mrs. Rebecca E. Shenk. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, January 14, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BUNDICK, ELLEN H. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, at her residence, 1465 Columbia rd. nw., ELLEN H. BUNDICK, wife of the late Thomas J. Bundick, mother of Harriet E. Bundick and Mrs. Florence E. True, sister of Margaret Halley and Mrs. Orville Swank. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 13, at 2 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

BYERS, JOHN M. On Monday, January 12, 1948, JOHN M. BYERS, beloved husband of Mary Byers, father of Sarah Byers, Mrs. Mary E. Baker, Mary Margaret Logan, Mrs. Isabell Bruce and Jacqueline Shurley. Remains resting at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se. Notice of funeral later.

CLARK, RAYMOND T. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 11, 1948, RAYMOND T. CLARK, beloved son of Samuel T. and the late Annie R. Clark and brother of Rose Sheehan, Paul, Melvin and Harvey Clark. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, January 14, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

COPELAND, MATTIE E. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, at her residence, 5223 New Hampshire ave. nw., MATTIE E. COPELAND, beloved wife of the late Samuel R. Copeland; mother of Wm. J. Weakley, Robert and Miss Lena Copeland, Mrs. Ruth Tevis, Mrs. Charles E. Reed and Mrs. R. I. Brown. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Massachusetts ave. ne., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 14, at 11 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

DALY, JAMES P. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, at his residence, 453 Mass. ave. nw., JAMES P. DALY, beloved husband of Helen Daly. Funeral from the above residence on Wednesday, January 14, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Patrick's Church at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

DONAHUE, VIOLA MAY. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, at the Homeopathic Catholic Hospital, VIOLA MAY DONAHUE, beloved wife of Thomas P. Donahue. Services at Chambers Georgetown Funeral Home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Wednesday, January 14, at 2 p. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

EDMONDS, WILLIAM H. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 11, 1948, at his residence, 2100 O st. nw., WILLIAM H. EDMONDS, beloved husband of Lucy M. Edmonds, father of David W. and Diane M. Edmonds. Friends may call at the Robert A. Mattingly Funeral Home, 131 11th st. se., where prayers will be said on Tuesday, January 13, at 5:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Boston, Mass.

EDWARDS, BERNARD R., Sr. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 11, 1948, at his residence, 5813 Addison rd., Seat Pleasant, Md., BERNARD R. EDWARDS, Sr., beloved husband of Mary Edwards, father of Bernard R. Edwards, jr., Mary Margaret Parker and James Leonard Edwards, son of Mary E. Edwards, brother of May E. Butscher and James T. Edwards. Funeral from the above residence on Thursday, January 15, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Margaret's Church at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

ESPEY, WILLIAM J. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at Providence Hospital, WILLIAM J. ESPEY of Hyattsville, Md., and Toronto, Canada, beloved son of the late Francis R. and Mina G. Espey and brother of Mrs. Ridie T. Gardiner, Mrs. Mina E. Carroll, Miss Agnes L. Espey and Mr. Francis Espey, jr. Friends may call at Gasch's Funeral Home, 4739 Baltimore ave., Hyattsville, Md., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 14, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to St. Jerome's Catholic Church, Hyattsville, Md., where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

FARBER, LIEUT. FLOYD JEFFERSON. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, at his home, 750 Thayer ave., Silver Spring, Md., LIEUT. FLOYD JEFFERSON FARBER, USN (retired), beloved husband of Florence V. Farber and father of Reginald M. Farber of Kansas City, Mo. Mr. Farber rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Wednesday, January 14, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors.

FARBER, FLOYD JEFFERSON. Evangelist Chapter, Knights Rose Croix, A.A.S.R., in the Valley of Washington, will conduct the Rose Croix service for our late brother, FLOYD JEFFERSON FARBER, on Tuesday, January 13, 1948, at 8 p. m., at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Parlor, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md.
NORMAN S. MEESE, 33d Degree, Wise Master.

FLUCKEY, ISAAC NEWTON. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at his residence, 78 Midland ave., Montclair, N. J., ISAAC NEWTON FLUCKEY, father of Mrs. Frances Lucille Clarke of Columbia, Ky.; James Snowden Fluckey of Montclair, N. J.; Comdr. Eugene Bennett Fluckey, USN, of New London, Conn., and Kenneth Newton Fluckey of Portland, Oreg. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, January 15, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

FURGERSON, ANNIE M. On Friday, January 9, 1948, ANNIE M. FURGERSON, the beloved mother of George T. Wolfrey and Mrs. Florence C. Owens. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Monday, January 12, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

GAGHAN, MICHAEL E. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at his residence, 2716 10th st. ne., MICHAEL E. GAGHAN, the beloved husband of Harriett L. Gaghan (nee Davis) and father of James F., Thomas H., Michael A., William L., Mary V., John E. and Nicholas L. Notice of funeral later.

GARSTIN, ELIZABETH H. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, at Arlington Hospital, ELIZABETH H. GARSTIN, beloved wife of the late Bertram W. Garstin and mother of Charles B. Garstin of 2919 N. 25th st., Arlington, Va. Remains resting at the Colonial Funeral Home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey, Rockville, Md., where funeral services will be held Wednesday, January 14, at 2 p. m. Interment Rockville Union Cemetery.

GOODE, MARTHA C. On Saturday, January 10, 1948, MARTHA C. GOODE, beloved sister of James M. J. Lee of George E., Thomas C., Dorothy A. Goode, Mrs. Mamie E. Pealow and Mrs. Ella F. Gross. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, January 13, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at St. Francis Xavier Catholic Church, 2800 Pennsylvania ave. se., at 9 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

GREEN, EVA TRENHOLM. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, at Mount Alto Hospital, Washington, D. C., EVA TRENHOLM GREEN of Oakton, Va., beloved wife of the late Henry Duncan Green and mother of Henry D. 3d and Martin Levering Green. Remains resting at the Ives Funeral Home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., until Wednesday, January 14, at 10:30 a. m.; thence to Fort Myer Chapel, where funeral services will be held at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

HOLLAND, ANNIE. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at Pine View Rest Home, Potomac, Md., ANNIE HOLLAND, beloved wife of the late William Holland and mother of Mrs. Floyd F. Toomey of 4 West Aspen st., Chevy Chase, Md. Remains resting at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase funeral home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey, Bethesda, Md., until 2:30 p. m., Tuesday, January 13. Funeral services and interment Saturday, January 17, in Seattle, Wash.

HOOE, ROBERT EMMETT. On Saturday, January 10, 1948, at the Washington Sanitarium, ROBERT EMMETT HOOE, beloved father of Mrs. Albert P. Ferguson, Mrs. J. Tyree Armstrong, J. Sidney and Henry H. Hooe. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, January 13, at 11 a. m. Interment Warrenton, Va.

HUBBARD, ALICE MAY. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, ALICE MAY HUBBARD, at the home of her niece, Mrs. Frank Jenkins, 301 Falls rd., Rockville, Md. Remains resting at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase Funeral Home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey, Bethesda, Md., until 10 p. m., Monday, January 12. Funeral services and interment 3 p. m., Tuesday, January 13, in Cambridge, Md.

JOHNSON, ALBERT E. On Sunday, January 11, 1948, ALBERT E. JOHNSON, husband of Helen M. Johnson. Friends may call at Gawler's Chapel, 1756 Penna. ave. nw., where services will be held on Thursday, January 15, at 1:45 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

JENKINS, FRANK. On Saturday, January 10, 1948, FRANK JENKINS, husband of the late Jane Jenkins. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, January 13, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

JONES, MARGARET V. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at Doctors Hospital, Washington, D. C., MARGARET V. JONES of 2732 North Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., beloved wife of Ashton C. Jones and mother of Ashton C., jr., and John R. Jones. She also is survived by one sister, Mrs. N. A. Reese and one brother, A. Mack Rucker. Remains resting at the Ives Funeral Home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., until Tuesday, January 13, at 1:30 p. m.; thence to Westover Baptist Church, Washington blvd. and Patrick Henry dr., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held at 2 p. m. Interment Columbia Gardens Cemetery.

JORDAN, CARRIE S. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at Arlington Hospital, Arlington, Va., CARRIE S. JORDAN, the beloved wife of the late Harry L. Jordan, and mother of Mrs. Dorothy Donn, Thomas Millard, Claude F., Robert H. and Gilbert L. Jordan, and sister of Mrs. James Dean and Mrs. Grace Loveless. Funeral services at the Simmons Bros. Funeral Home, 2007 Nichols ave. se., on Wednesday, January 14, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

LEHR, EDA BECKMEYER. On Saturday, January 10, 1948, at Walter Reed Hospital, EDA BECKMEYER LEHR, wife of the late Maj. H. W. Lehr and sister of Mrs. H. B. Mehring, J. F. Beckmeyer and Mrs. W. J. Wiames. Services will be held at Fort Myer Chapel on Wednesday, January 14, at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

MONROE, BENJAMIN HALLOWAY, Sr. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at his residence, 21 Columbia ave., Takoma Park, Md., BENJAMIN HALLOWAY MONROE, Sr., beloved husband of Lillian Trik Monroe and father of Benjamin H. Monroe, jr., Lillian Reynolds, Hazel Miller and Elizabeth Thomas. Friends may call at the Takoma Funeral Home, 254 Carroll st. nw., where services will be held on Thursday, January 15, at 11 a. m. Interment private.

MOSS, PHILIP TAYLOR. On Monday, January 12, 1948, at his residence, 3065 Clinton ave. ne., PHILIP TAYLOR MOSS, beloved husband of Rachel E. Moss, father of Mrs. Mildred Healy, son of Mrs. Laura Hatcher of Beckley, W. Va.; Mrs. Nellie Wells and Charles Joseph Trunnell. Prayers at Ch

On the Party Calendar . . .

THE Prince and Princess Christian of Heese and their daughter, Princess Olga, were guests of honor at a dinner given by Mrs. McCeney Werlich last evening at her home. A company of 15 were entertained.

Friends of long standing, the Princess of Hesse and the hostess have known each other since girlhood days. The Princess is on her first visit to this country in 13 years, and last week she filed application for citizenship. She is the former Elizabeth Reid Rogers, daughter of Richard Reid Rogers of New York City.

Entertained at Legation

THe newly appointed United United States Minister to Finland, Avra Warren, and Mrs. Warren were entertained at dinner last evening by the Danish Minister and Mme. Jutila. Dinner was held at the Legation residence on Woodland dr. at 8 o'clock.

Miss Vappu Jutila, daughter of the Minister and Mme. Jutila, was a guest, and Matti Virkkumen, director of the Kansallis-Osake Pankki in Helsinki, who is visiting here for a few days. From the State Department came Raymond Muir, assistant Chief of Protocol, and Mrs. Muir, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Hulley and Mr. and Mrs. Caspar D. Green.

Still others included the First Secretary of the Legation and Mme. Munkki, the Commercial Counselor and Mme. Lehtinen, and Mme. von Numers, wife of the Counselor of the Legation.

Lunch Is Incidental

Senate Wives, in Coveralls, Meet to Sew for Red Cross; Work Stripes to Be Given

By Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer

TODAY the Senate Ladies' Luncheon Club has its first meeting of the new session. The ladies gather every Tuesday when Congress is "sitting." The club's title is misleading, luncheon is incidental, brought from home in a paper bag, the only gastronomical amenity "on the house" being coffee. The ladies trickle in mid-mornings, stay until 3:30, spend the intervening span rolling bandages, sewing for the Red Cross.

Newcomers sign in a special book. Once their name is inscribed, they are life members, regardless of what happens politically to their husbands. Thus many senatorial widows—or women

MRS. GANN *. . . perennial* MRS. VANDENBERG *. . . president*

whose husbands have melted from the political scene—keep up old friendships.

Automatically, the Vice President's wife becomes club president. Today, as there is no Vice President, Mrs. Vandenberg is top lady.

The sole member, we believe, not directly connected with the Senate is that almost mythical person, Mrs. Dolly Gann. Mrs. Gann rates because she played hostess for her vice presidential brother, Charlie Curtis. She turns up with considerable regularity and has a specialty—she makes the small flowers which alleviate the plainness of those Red Cross woolen dresses. Mrs. Borah is another regular from another political era. So is Mrs. James Hamilton Lewis, whose late husband was Illinois' most colorful Senator. He went in for cheery plaid suits and strictly non-matching, eye-compelling vests. Mrs. Lewis, incidentally, is a whiz at fortune telling, winds into a turban and such mystic gear at many charity bazaars.

While working, the ladies wear white coveralls, sheath every hair in an organdy band. Newcomers, used to seeing their confreres' faces brightened by roses, ribbons and other millinery frivolities, sometimes find it hard to recognize the same features so uncompromisingly framed.

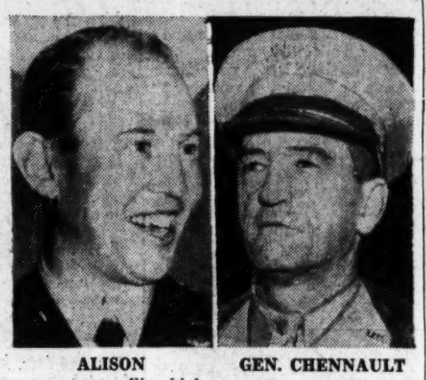
Once a year there's a luncheon for the First Lady. Last spring the Senate's ladies went to town, included all Cabinet and Supreme Court Justices' wives. They partied in the Senate Caucus room, food was brought in fancier containers than paper bags and the occasion was more than usual fun because Mrs. Truman herself had been a member for so many years.

At today's luncheon, the Red Cross is giving out stripes for hours of service given by the Senate ladies.

Flying Tiger Story

THERE'S a nice story revolving around Gen. Claire Chennault, that wonderful character who headed the Flying Tigers and recently married a young Chinese girl, and John R. Alison, Commerce's new Assistant Secretary for aeronautics. Sometime before the Flying Tigers were organized, a Chinese commission came here to purchase planes. They had their eyes on a small fighter, wanted to watch a flying demonstration. Alison, who hadn't achieved the fame he was to garner later in Burma as Bible-reading Raider Wingate's pilot, was assigned the job.

On the short side, he described himself as an unprepossessing soldier whose uniform never fitted, whose military manners were sketchy. Reporting for duty, the Wright people, who manufactured the plane, looked doubtful, but asked him to do his best. "Do you want me to



ALISON *. . . flies high* GEN. CHENNAULT *. . . approves*

stick to regulations?" Alison asked hopefully. "Well . . ." they hesitated, "at any rate keep 500 feet off the ground!" Alison hopped into the plane, turned it inside out, yanked it down on a "dime."

The Chinese were stunned. As Alison hopped out of the plane one of them turned to General Chennault. "What we need," he exclaimed, pointing to the plane, "is a hundred like that!"

"What you need," corrected Chennault sternly," is a hundred like that!" and he jerked an expressive thumb toward Alison.

Harris & Ewing
MISS MILES LIND
. . . To Wed in June

Miss Miles S. Lind Is Betrothed to Roderick B. Moore

Mr. and Mrs. John E. Lind have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Miles Street Lind, to Midshipman Roderick Bruce Moore, son of Mrs. Silas B. Moore of Washington and the late Commander Moore, USN.

Miss Lind was graduated from Mount Vernon Seminary and is now a student at George Washington University, where she is a member of Kappa Alpha Theta Fraternity.

Midshipman Moore is a member of the graduating class of the United States Naval Academy.

The wedding will take place early in June at the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church.

Miss Victory Hayes Engaged to Marry

The engagement of their daughter, Miss Victory Hayes, to Lewis Calvin Norton has been announced by Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin F. Hayes of Chickasha, Okla. Mr. Norton is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Norton of Chino, Calif.

Miss Hayes is a graduate of the Oklahoma College for Women and for the past five years has been employed at the Navy Department.

Mr. Norton atended the University of Minnesota, Notre Dame, and received a degree in engineering from the California Institute of Technology. At present he is employed at the Weather Bureau.

The wedding will take place the latter part of May at the First Baptist Church.

Mrs. Tuckerman Has Luncheon Party

MRS. ALEXANDER GORDAN of Baltimore and her daughter, Mrs. Keppel-Palmer of London, England, were guests of Mrs. Walter R. Tuckerman yesterday at a luncheon. The party was given at Mrs. Tuckerman's home in Bethesda for a company of 20.

Canadian Cabinet Member Arrives

In an RCAF plane the Canadian Minister of National Defense and Mrs. Brooke Claxton came in at National Airport yesterday afternoon at 5:45 o'clock. They were met by the Canadian Ambasssador, Hume Wrong, the Canadian Minister, Thomas A. Stone, and Secretary of Defense Forrestal's naval aide, Capt. C. A. Buchanan.

For dinner last evening, the distinguished visitors were entertained by the Canadian Minister and Mrs. Stone at their home on Glenbrook road. Guests included the Ambassador and Mrs. Wrong, the Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. John L. Sullivan, Maj. Gen. J. A. Gasgoine, Deputy Commander of the British Army Staff, and Mrs. Gascoigne, Miss M. J. Tibbetts and Richard Wright

Tax Reduction to Be Major Issue, Club Hears

By Genevieve Reynolds

Taxes, inflation and extension of the reciprocal trade program will be three of the main political issues in the 1948 national elections. So predicted Representative S. A. "Mike" Monroney of Oklahoma, Democratic Regional Congressional Whip, in a luncheon address yesterday before members of the Women's National Democratic Club.

The speaker listed the tax reduction question as the number one issue and inflation, second. Another main argument, he said, would be centered around cutting of Government expenditures.

As for the effect of Wallace's third party on the elections, Representative Monroney expressed a belief that it would influence the "outcome only to a small degree in New York." He then added, with a laugh, "It might make the Republicans nominate Senator Robert Taft—then the contest will be easier for the Democrats."

Representative Monroney said that he had respect for Wallace's integrity but not his judgment.

Painting an optimistic picture of the Democrat's chances in the election, he predicted that all the labor groups will be on the side of President Truman.

When asked to comment on the chances of the Marshall Plan being passed by Congress, he said that it was too early to tell what the results will be. "The Democratic Party will be willing to make almost any compromise to get a workable Marshall Plan," he declared.

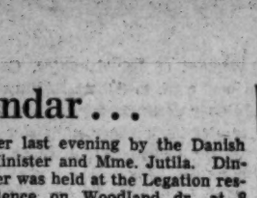
"If the people of Washington exhibit sufficient interest I believe the Auchincloss bill will be passed," he commented in answer to a query put to him on the possibility of its becoming law.

As for the chances of the Displaced Persons Bill getting the 80th "Congresses" sanction, he gave it a 50-50 chance and pointed out that Australia, France and other countries are sending teams to recruit the younger people in the camps and by the time the United States gets around to doing something about it there will be mostly a corps of sick and indigents left from which to choose immigrants.

Terming the Marshall Plan one of the most important issues facing this session of Congress, Representative Monroney concluded, "I hope we can keep it from becoming ensnarled in party politics."

Breyers

Strawberry-Vanilla ICE CREAM



Breyers famous Vanilla Ice Cream with ribbons of luscious, crushed strawberries woven all through it. Get a hand-dipped quart or an economical gallon container from your friendly Breyer Dealer.

Menu Idea FOR Today

With the Fine Flavor of Blue Plate Mayonnaise

PETAL SALAD
(Serves 4)
—with fresh, FRESH Blue Plate Mayonnaise

4 bananas
2 oranges
½ cup Blue Plate Mayonnaise
1 tablespoon Blue Plate Grape Jelly
Lettuce

Arrange lettuce on individual salad plates. Slice bananas lengthwise, then cut in half. Peel oranges, take out sections whole, remove seeds. Arrange alternate banana slices and orange sections on lettuce. Break up jelly slightly with a fork, and stir into Blue Plate Mayonnaise. Serve generous portion in center of fruit. Blue Plate Mayonnaise adds creamy goodness to *all* your salads. Made with the finest salad oil, blended vinegars, selected eggs and spices.

Made by the Wesson Oil People as you'd make it at home —with the finest salad oil

BLUE PLATE *Means Fine Flavor*

BLUE PLATE MAYONNAISE

BLUE PLATE FOODS, INC., Franklin and 8th Sts. N.E.
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DO THIS TONIGHT IT WORKS TO

Relieve Chest Colds' Coughing Miseries As You Sleep

WARMING, soothing relief from distress of chest colds starts in a hurry when you rub on Vicks VapoRub at bedtime. VapoRub *penetrates* to upper bronchial tubes with its special medicinal vapors . . . and it *stimulates* skin surfaces like a warming poultice. Then it works for hours to bring relief even while you sleep! Try it!

AT BEDTIME rub throat, chest and back with Vicks VapoRub. Its relief-bringing action starts *instantly*.

VICKS VAPORUB

WORKS FOR HOURS during the night. Relieves muscular soreness, soothes irritation and eases coughing.

Jelleff's

Your straw in the wind for Spring . . .

The Brigadoon Beret

Ribbon-fluted beret in fine-stitched straw . . . very light headed little hat with so many Spring applications . . . and in such nice, suit-able colors. Plume Red, Kelly, Navy, black or Moor cock brown. $10

Jelleff's—Millinery—Street Floor

Jelleff's
Washington 6, D. C.

NATIONALLY FAMOUS WATCHES
KOENIGSBERG'S
JEWELLERS
1209 PENNSYLVANIA AVE. N. W.

NAUSEA due to high altitudes, speed and sudden changes, relieved with MOTHERSILL'S AIRSICK REMEDY
...helps to control organs of balance. Quiets the nerves.
THE WORLD OVER

Picture of a Lady— REDUCING!

ABSURD, YOU SAY, BUT YOU'RE WRONG!

The STAUFFER SYSTEM is just that easy—just as comfortable and relaxing as drowsing in a hammock. It uses science, not steam—no harsh exercise—no bending where it's hard to bend—you don't even stoop over. You just lie down comfortably while gentle rhythmics do all the work—accomplishing wonders while you nap.

Treatments are so good for you, too. They stimulate circulation and bring an added sparkle to your eyes. Your skin grows clearer and your hair shinier. Treatments improve posture, make your figure better. You are so wonderfully relaxed that worries smooth out—and wrinkles with them. Over 5000 treatments a month in Washington alone prove it must be good!

FULL 6 WEEKS COURSE ONLY $25

Stauffer System

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1732 Eye Street N.W. REpublic 7339

Shop In An Atmosphere of Friendliness

"Straw Cloth in white, pink, navy, coffee or black . . . Shirred and puffed into an open crown beret. Easy to pack and can be worn for street or dress."

$8.95

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Open Evenings 'Til 9, Monday 'Til 6

Handsome, Durable

Moderately Priced

Mouton Dyed Lamb Coats

$150

plus 20% tax

It's sturdy processed lambskin so similar in sheen and warm color beauty to costly Beaver, so beautifully fashioned that you will wear it with everything from ski togs to evening gowns. See it today. Note the gentle flaring back, the puff-soft fullness of sleeves, the windbreak collar . . . all reason's why it's the young crowd's favorite and your first choice.

Jelleff's Daylight Fur Salon Third Floor

Rings on Their Fingers

MISS RUTH BAIERLE
. . . to be married

Glogau
MISS JEAN KENDRICK
. . . to marry in summer

Baierle—Parnell

Mrs. Charles Baierle announces the engagement of her daughter, Ruth, to Jack F. Parnell, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Parnell of Little Rock, Ark.

The bride-elect attended Washington Missionary College and is a graduate of Washington Sanitarium School of Nursing. She is daughter of the late Rev. Charles Baierle.

Mr. Parnell was graduated from the University of Chattanooga and received his master's degree at the University of North Carolina. He is now a physicist at the Naval Ordnance Laboratory.

The wedding will take place next summer.

Clare—Wolfe

Mr. and Mrs. Richard H. Clare of Bethesda announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Evelyn Clare, to Stanley Hallam Wolfe, son of Mrs. Helen Hallam Wolfe of Washington, Pa., and the late Leo Addison Wolfe.

Miss Clare was graduated from Wilson College, Chambersburg, Pa., last June and is on the library staff of Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.

Mr. Wolfe served for three years in the Army Air Corps and is now completing his senior year at Washington and Jefferson College. He is a member of Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Small—Bearden

The engagement of Miss Betty Small to Glenn W. Bearden has been announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William W. Small of Audubon, N. J., and Washington.

Mr. Bearden, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Bearden of Monroe, Ga., attends University of Georgia following his 42 months service in the Army.

The wedding will take place in early spring.

Gundel—Campbell

Mr. and Mrs. Fred M. Gundel of Altoona, Pa., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Helen, to J. Forbes Campbell. Miss Gundel has resided in Washington since 1942. Mr. Campbell is special assistant to the chairman, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

The wedding is planned for early spring.

Hessler Studios
MISS HELEN GUNDEL
. . . To marry in spring

Kendrick—Horan

Mr. and Mrs. William J. Kendrick of Washington announce the engagement of their daughter, Jean Marie, to Maurice J. Horan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice D. Horan, also of this city.

Miss Kendrick was graduated from Immaculata Junior College and Catholic University. Mr. Horan served two and a half years with the Army Air Forces and is now attending Columbia Technical Institute, School of Electrical Engineering.

The wedding will take place in the early summer.

McElroy—Shirley

Announcement is made by Mr. and Mrs. Archie J. McElroy of this city of the engagement of their daughter, Miss Mary Elizabeth McElroy, to Richard C. Shirley, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. I. Shirley of Kokomo, Ind.

The bride-elect was graduated from the Immaculate Conception Academy and will be graduated in June from Immaculata Junior College. Mr. Shirley attended University of Indiana.

The wedding will take place in June.

Ford—Martin

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hartman Ford of this city announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Joan Beverly Ford, to Walter Hamilton Martin, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hamilton Martin of Alexandria, Va.

Both Miss Ford and Mr. Martin are attending University of Maryland.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Pemberton—Curtis

Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Pemberton of Fredericksburg, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Elsie Mae Pemberton, to Robert A. W. Curtis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse L. Curtis of Hartwood, Va.

The wedding will take place at 8 p. m. January 15 at Fairview Baptist Church at Fredericksburg, the Rev. David R. Hepler officiating.

Ferry—Slattery

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Ferry of Meriden, Conn., have announced the betrothal of their daughter, Maureen Ann, to Frederick A. Slattery, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Slattery of Weymouth, Mass.

Miss Ferry received her bachelor's degree from the College of New Rochelle and her master's degree in social service from Fordham University. She is employed in the social service department of Children's Hospital in Washington. After serving four years in the Army Air Forces, Mr. Slattery is now attending Georgetown School of Foreign Service in Washington.

Tompkins—Muller-Touraine

Mr. and Mrs. John Dilworth Tompkins of Alexandria, Va., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Jacqueline, to Karl Muller-Touraine, son of Mr. and Mrs. Heintz Muller-Touraine of New York.

Miss Tompkins was graduated from Stephens College, Columbia, Mo., and will be graduated in May from Parsons School of Design in New York. Mr. Muller-Touraine was graduated from St. George's School in Newport, R. I., and attended Columbia University, where he was a member of Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity.

The wedding is planned for May.

Kirstein—Silverman

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Kirstein of Washington announce the engagement of their daughter, Greta, to Jerome Silverman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Barnett Silverman, also of the Capital.

Miss Kirstein is engaged in volunteer Red Cross work at Walter Reed Hospital. Her fiance, a veteran of five years service in the armed forces, is a student of American University.

Smith—Nace

Mr. and Mrs. Harold F. Smith of Nokesville, formerly of Alexandria, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Naomi Mae Smith, to Robert Leroy Nace, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Leroy Nace of Lisbon, Ohio.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Harris & Ewing
MISS NAOMI M. SMITH
. . . to be bride

Hessler Studios
MISS NANCY LEACHMAN
. . . to be June bride

Leachman—Friant

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Leachman of Washington announce the engagement of their daughter, Nancy Keith, to John R. Friant, son of Mrs. Julien N. Friant of Washington and Cape Girardeau, Mo., and the late Mr. Friant.

The wedding will take place in June.

Miss Leachman studied for five years at Julliard School of Music, where she specialized in piano. Her fiance was graduated from Georgetown University and also attended Iowa State Colelge. He is now employed by the State Department.

Cartner—Malec

Mrs. Helen Denslow Cartner announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Katherine Elizabeth Cartner, to Robert L. Malec, son of Mrs. Adam Malec and the late Mr. Malec of Chicago.

Miss Cartner is the daughter of George S. Cartner. She was graduated from Notre Dame Academy last June.

Miss Marilyn Joan Armstrong, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Draper W. Armstrong of Silver Spring, Md., announce her engagement to Rudolph Ralph Oliver, son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul C. Oliver of Newport News, Va. The wedding will take place in June

MISS LOIS JOHNSON
. . . Betrothed

Johnson—Imhoff

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Johnson of Alexandria, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Lois R. Johnson, to John L. Imhoff, son of John Imhoff of Baltimore and the late Mrs. Imhoff.

The bride-to-be was graduated from Duke University last June. Mr. Imhoff, also a graduate of Duke, served as an Ensign in the Navy on duty in Europe. At present he is on the faculty of the University of Minnesota where he received his master's degree in engineering in June, 1947.

The wedding will take place in the early spring.

Godwin—Carstensen

Mrs. Mary Braxton Saddler of Washington and Goldsboro, N. C., has announced the engagement of her daughter, Miss Olivia Elizabeth Godwin, to Capt. Dale Lafayette Carstensen, USAF, son of Earl Cleveland Carstensen and the late Mrs. Carstensen of Curtis, Nebr.

Miss Godwin is employed by the General Staff of United States Army. Captain Carstensen, a graduate of the University of Nebraska, served in Europe during the war and is now on duty at Headquarters, United States Air Forces.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Kitterman—Horton

Mr. and Mrs. Fred B. Kitterman of Cedar Grove, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Martha Lewis Kitterman of Kensington, Md., to Maurice Joseph Horton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Raymond Horton of Washington.

Miss Kitterman was graduated from Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School and is a member of the Venture Club of Montgomery County. Mr. Horton was graduated from Central High School and served in the Navy during the war.

The wedding will take place at an early date.

Tusing—Porterfield

Mrs. Mary C. Tusing of New Market, Va., announces the engagement of her daughter, Nellie Irene, to William Graham Porterfield, son of Mr. and Mrs. John D. Porterfield of Marion, Va. No date has been set for the wedding.

Flynn—Silva

Mrs. Simon Flynn, formerly of Washington, announced the engagement of her daughter, Catharine Flynn, to Albert E. Silva at a dinner party December 21 at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John Flynn, in Inglewood, Calif.

Miss Flynn was an employe of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and was recently transferred to their office in Kansas City. Mr. Silva is from Boston.

The wedding will take place in the early spring.

Jones—Funsten

Mrs. Keith Marshall Jones announces the engagement of her daughter, Sara Urquhart, to Norman Bridge Funsten, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Pratt Funsten of San Mateo, Calif.

Miss Jones attended University of South Carolina and is now student at George Washington University. Mr. Funsten attended William and Mary College.

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COLORED METAL STUDDED

Tubular Jerseys

- All Wool
- Wool and Rayon*
- Cotton and Wool*

$2 for 1⅜-yd. Length

For a mere $2 and the investment of 60 minutes . . . you can have a gleaming metal-studded jersey dress! All you have to do is follow the 1-2-3-4-step instructions included with your purchase and you have a handsome new dress. Choose from a glittering array of colored metal-studded designs . . . a variety of light, dark and vivid colors.

*Labeled as to Fibre Content.

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Rayon Crepe $65.

Hostess Gowns, Fifth Floor. Also at Spring Valley.

Gay . . . wild as a tropic isle . . . Vinci splashes orange and black lavishly for your important evenings at home. A Garfinckel exclusive.

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"THE VOICE THAT'S AMAZING AMERICA"

FLORIAN ZA BACH
his violin and his orchestra
SUPERB ENTERTAINMENT IN A FABULOUS SETTING

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DINNER & SUPPER
DANCING

The Mayflower
C. J. MACK
general manager

Profile of a lady with an elegant air . . . sweeping into a future of romance

in our exclusive very big hat with the delightful ripple.

Swiss braid in all black or dark green with pink trim. $26.50

Beautiful Hats, Third Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

Grandma Sets the Style

It's Smart to Be Old-Fashioned In 1948 Version of Dust Ruffles, Bustles, Bonnets and Shawls

By Peggy Preston

NEW YORK., Jan. 12.—Well, the new look is the old look now, and we mean really old—way back yonder in the nineteenth century.

In fact, if grandma left any ruffled petticoats, capelets, shawls, hoods or bonnets in some handy trunk, then dig them out, but quick, girls. A seam here or a tuck there, and Presto! You're high style for 1948.

That's the way it looked to fashion writers at today's opening sessions of the tenth annual New York Dress Institute, when we viewed spring collections of several top designers.

It's going to be smart to be old fashioned this spring. And don't be surprised if the boys yell "Sissy" when you step out on the beach next summer. Because even the bathing suits have ruffles and bustles on them.

When you go dancing you'll whisper "Waltz me around again, Willie," for you'll know that no other type of modern dance will be so fitting to your billowing skirt. At cocktail time you'll let dust ruffles fall beneath your frock in such a ladylike fashion that you'll surely feel called upon to order tea and crumpets.

You'll put quaint little poke bonnets on your head of the type that made fashion news in Civil War days. Under your chin you'll tie a provocative bow, matching your gloves; and around y our waist you'll tie a sash with a great, big bow.

IT REALLY makes a pretty picture, this fashion 1948. Far more picturesque and desirable than the sudden "new look" designers offered last winter and summer. Now that we've become used to the longer, fuller clothes. Stylists are giving them real feel and direction. Most of the bad features, such as heavily padded hiplines, etc., have been dropped and more gentle treatment employed.

Designers, themselves, are happier about their clothes. One man confided today, "you know, last year when I looked at some of the things I made, I wondered just what woman would ever want to wear them."

Today there is a demure, almoost "little girl" look about clothes in general. They are distinctly American in inspiration and it is probable that women will like them a great deal better than they did those of last season.

TODAY we visited the showroom of Tina Leser, Maurice Rentner, Eta, and Pauline Trigere. Here, in brief are the trends we noted which you may watch for when making up your spring wardrobe.

1. Little tops and big skirts. The tops often take the form of a skirtwaist instead of a sweater, as of old. Jackets are fitted, dainty, feminine.

2. Shoulder pads failed to disappear completely and are still in evidence but in smaller, more round form.

3. Capelets (small capes attached to coats and dresses); bolero jackets with swinging backs; wrap-around coats, worn over full skirts.

4. Hemlines stabilized at about 13 inches from the floor. But they are often accented with the use of shirring, frills, flounces.

5. Overskirts and pannier effects on skirts; ankle-length hoop skirts.

In evening clothes the division is about 60 per cent for ankle length; 40 per cent for full length. Evening skirts are full, wide and handsome, stiffened with crinoline, horsehair petticoats, etc.

7. Leading colors for spring are bright navy, beige, dark greys, pinks and the orange gamut.

8. Rustling fabrics, such as taffeta and faille take the lead. Schiffle embroidery which gives the effect of lace laid over fabric, satin striped woolens and cotton taffeta are all news.

FOR afternoon, Maurice Rentner says "black is still best" because it lends itself so well to the flow of the new lines. Heavy lace, appliqued on pique are the materials used for the collar on this frock from the Rentner collection of yesterday

PAULINE TRIGERE, the French designer who now resides in New York, included this effective costume in her spring collection which was shown to the press yesterday. The little "mantelet" is of pink chinchilla wool, lined and bow-tied with navy taffeta. It tops a short sleeved dress of navy wool with cowl-back neckline. The "mantelet" is square-yoked back and front, with full sleeves ending at the elbow

Officials to Be Honor Guests

Four State societies so far have scheduled dances for next weekend.

Kentucky State Society will have its annual congressional and judicial reception and dance Friday, 10 p. m.-1 a. m. in the grand ballroom of Shoreham Hotel.

Honor guests from the judiciary department will be Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court Fred M. Vinson and Associate Justices Stanley F. Reed and Wiley Rutledge. Judge Wilbur K. Miller of the United States Court of Appeals will be there, as will Judge David H. Kincheloe of the Customs Court.

Senators Alben W. Barkley and John Sherman Cooper will represent their branch of the Government. Members of the House of Representatives expected to attend include Noble J. Gregory, Thruston B. Morton, Frank L. Chelf, Brent Spence, Virgil Chapman, W. Howes Meade, Joe Bates and John M. Robsion.

Vermont congressmen will be welcomed back to Washington after the holiday season at a reception and dance to be given by the Vermont Association Friday at the Washington Club.

Guests of honor will be Senator and Mrs. George D. Aiken, Senator and Mrs. Ralph E. Flanders and Representative and Mrs. Charles A. Plumley. Reservations may be made with Mrs. Mable R. Pierce, North 1214.

Massachusetts Society will hold its monthly formal dance Friday in the west ballroom of Shoreham Hotel. The committee for arrangements includes Lieut. Comdr. Louis Giard, Mrs. Elvie Wallin and Walter Stevens. Frank E. Hickey heads the reception committee.

Saturday night will be "Northern New York Night" at the dance to be given in the main ballroom of Shoreham Hotel by the New York State Society.

Special honor will be paid to former residents of Watertown, Ogdensburg, Gloversville, Amsterdam, Utica and Rome and their adjoining towns and villages.

Doings of the Day

Washigton Alumnae Club of Pi Beta Phi will commemorate the birthday of one of its most distinguished members—Carrie Chapman Catt—at its meeting tonight, 8 o'clock, at the home of Mrs. B. S. Custer, 8 Oxford st., Chevy Chase, Md. Pledge ceremonies also will be held for Frances Sprice of George Washington University chapter . . . **Junior League** of Washington will hold its monthly meeting 12:15 at Hotel 2400.

The White Silk Dress

If you are planning to give the soiled white silk dress a tubbing and hesitate on account of its turning yellow, try this. Dissolve a spoonful of powdered borax in enough cold water to cover the dress. Soak in this for a half hour and then wash in lukewarm water and pure suds. Rinse in lukewarm water until there is no trace of soap.

Better for the Clothes

Don't buy coat hangers that are so straight that they poke up points in the shoulders of your dresses and coats. Select the sort that follow the general slope of your shoulders and your clothes will set better.

We'll fit them . . . PERFECTLY in Custom-Grade PLAY-POISE SHOES FOR INFANTS AND CHILDREN
Mothers—your children will like these shoes because they're flexible, smart-looking and long-wearing.
4.75 to 6.00
Sizes 4 to 12
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ZACHARY BOGERT the Cotton Shop
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Resort Wear Specialists

Promptly relieves COUGHS of CHEST COLDS
Breaks Up Surface Congestion, Too!
At the first sign of a chest cold—rub Musterole on chest, throat and back. It *instantly* starts to relieve coughs and tight soreness in chest muscles. Then good old reliable Musterole helps break up painful surface congestion and checks irritation. In 3 strengths. At all drugstores.
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BUY Hollywood BREAD
NO FATS ADDED
LUXURIOUS FLAVOR MAY BE ADDED TO WEIGHT-CONTROL MENUS WITH SLIMLY-SLICED HOLLYWOOD BREAD
BUY IT!

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Eat Hollywood BREAD TODAY
The Chas. Schneider Baking Co.
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SUPPER DANCING
BLUE ROOM
Dinner from $2.50 (including cover). Steak Dinner $2.75.
BARNEE conducts the Barnee-Lowe Orchestra for dancing. Floor shows 9:15 and 11:30.
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From our resort collection . . a cool and perfect dress in crisp American linen. 49.95
Dress Salon Second Floor
1210 F Street N.W.

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Fashion Minded Women
LOOK THIS WAY

Short, Slim, Feminine—
The Famous Slim-u-ette
22.95
Sizes 14½ to 24½
Reflecting a touch of spring in the colorful sprays of lily of the valley this Slim-u-ette with its highly flattering, highly important two-piece lines is perfect for women. Black background with print in sizes 14½ to 24½.
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Originally 49.75
Black Basic Coats for Women
$44
Sizes 16½ to 22½
These coats originally sold for 49.75. They're beautifully tailored in rich, pure wool suede cloth with full swing backs, the longer length, soft shoulder treatment and one-button closing. They're go-everywhere coats in basic black in women's sizes 16½ to 22½.
LANSBURGH'S—Daylight Coat Salon—Second Floor
LANSBURGH'S—7th, 8th and E Streets N. W.—NA. 9800

Their Wedding Ceremonies Were Events of the Mid-Winter Season in Washington

Mrs. Leon Altschuler, a bride of January 10, was Miss Betty Audrey Stein before her marriage at Hotel 2400. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Stein

In Calvary Baptist Church on December 27 Miss Betty Dorothea Bogardus, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bogardus of Washington, became the bride of James Owen Scott, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Scott of Clarksburg, W. Va.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a white satin gown with a long train and yoke of marquisette and lace. Her finger-tip veil fell from a lace coronet trimmed with orange blossoms and she carried a white Bible covered with white orchids.

Mrs. Ray Spencer of Washington, matron of honor, wore an Amerisan Beauty gown with matching gloves and carried roses. The bridesmaids, Miss Patricia L. Hartmann, cousin of the bride, Miss Jean Sauer and Miss Margaret A. Scott, wore gowns in pastel colors, with gloves and Juliet caps to match. Each carried a bouquet of roses.

Elwood Bare served as best man and the ushers were Oliver Propert and Kerper Propert, George Nussbaum and Ernest L. Hartmann.

Brooks
MRS. PAUL JOSEPH MAY, JR.
. . . bride of Monday

Church of the Blessed Sacrament in Chevy Chase, Md., was the scene of the marriage of Miss Anne Marie Costigan and Paul Joseph May, jr., yesterday. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Costigan of Washington and her husband is the son of Mr. and Mrs. May, sr., of Chevy Chase.

The Rev. Thomas Mahoney of Cuba, cousin of the bride, officiated and Mr. Costigan gave his daughter in marriage. She wore heavy, cream-colored satin with a deep yoke of family heirloom rosepoint lace. The same lace edged her veil and formed a pompadour cap for her head. She carried a prayer book with rosebuds and stephanotis.

Miss Rosemary May, sister of the bridegroom, acted as maid of honor, wearing sapphire blue velveteen made with a hoop skirt. She wore a wreath of pink rosebuds in her hair.

Dr. Robert Splain was best man and Dr. Lester Johnson, James Branson, Andrew Mahoney and Frederick Randell were ushers.

Six hundred guests were entertained afterward at a reception at the home of the bride's parents. The couple will reside in Washington after a wedding trip to Bermuda.

MRS. HENRY WINER
. . . Florida wedding trip

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hutt of Washington announce the marriage of their daughter, Anita, to Henry Winer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Winer, also of this city. The double-ring ceremony took place January 4 at 6 p. m. at Hamilton Hotel with Rabbi Henry Segal officiating.

The bride wore ivory satin trimmed with seed pearls. Her illusion veil fell from a crown of satin and she carried white orchids on her Bible.

Mrs. Gerald Luria, cousin of the bride, was matron of honor. She was gowned in pink, her hat blue, and she carried blue carnations. The bridesmaids, who were gowned in rose satin with matching headdresses and carrying old-fashioned nosegays, were Misses Arline Petrowsky, Ann Rita Goldberg, Thelma Dorfman and Estelle Kurtz.

Eli Winer was best man for his brother and the ushers were Louis Winer, Ben Van Grack, Arnold Hutt and Paul Hutt.

Miss Susan Friedenberg was the flower girl, wearing blue satin, matching the bridesmaids' gowns. She wore a headpiece of fresh flowers. Marvin Friedenberg was ring bearer.

Following the wedding reception, the couple left for a trip to Miami Beach, Fla.

Chase-Statler
MRS. BERNARD KIPPERMAN
. . . on honeymoon

residing at 2000 Connecticut ave., Washington.

In a candlelight service at 6 Sunday at Adas Israel Synagogue, Miss Millicent Polonsky became the bride of Bernard Kipperman, Rabbi Herman J. Waldman officiating. She is the daughter of Mrs. Anna Polonsky of Washington, and the late Herman Polonsky, and her husband is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kipperman of this city.

David Cohen, grandfather of the bride, gave her in marriage. She was gowned in white satin made with a net yoke trimmed in seed pearls. Her finger-tip veil was worn with a tiara of seed pearls and she carried white orchids on her prayer book.

The bridegroom's sister, Mrs. Jeannette Feldman, wearing green silk with a gold tiara and carrying talisman roses, was matron of honor. Miss Ruth Deskin, in turquoise, with yellow roses, was maid of honor.

Irving Siegel was best man and Bernard Cohen, Irving Tranen, Paul Polonsky, David Feldman, Alex Cohen, Louis Feldman, Herman Schkolnick, all of Washington, and Abraham Kipperman of Palestine, were ushers.

Allwine—Kelly

Miss B. Kathleen Kelly and Charles Louis Allwine were married at 4 Sunday at Keller Memorial Lutheran Church, Dr. Carl R. Simon, officiating. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elbert H. Kelly of Hyattsville, Md., and her husband is the son of Mrs. A. Allwine of Arlington, Va., and the late J. Martin Allwine.

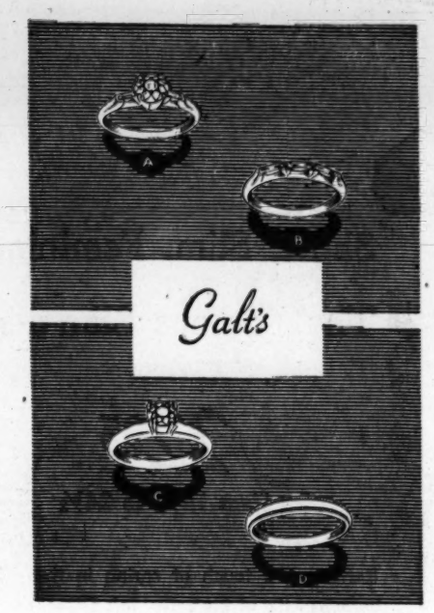
Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a white wool suit with wine colored accessories with an orchid corsage. Miss Mary Ellen Randolph, maid of honor, wore rose wool with blue accessories and pink roses.

William L. Allwine was his brother's best man and the ushers were Wayne M. Swango, James M. Thompson, Ernest B. Schindler and Robert P. Kimbrell.

The couple left for Florida for their wedding trip and will live in Washington when they return.

MRS. CHARLES L. ALLWINE
. . . former Miss Kelly

America's Oldest Jewellers



Diamond Rings

There is no finer tribute than a Diamond Ring from Galt's. Enjoy the distinction of possessing or giving a Diamond backed by this famous name.

A. Diamond and Platinum Engagement Ring, two baguette diamonds..... $1,090
B. Diamond and Platinum Wedding Ring, three baguette diamonds..... $240
C. Diamond and 14 Kt. Gold Engagement Ring $50
D. Plain 14 Kt. Gold Wedding Ring.. $10

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Dancing
PHIL WAYNE
and his orchestra
from
5:30 to 1:30 in the
CONGO ROOM
THE Carlton 16th & K Washington, D. C.

Saks
at 610 Twelfth Street –

Petticoat to show and rustle as you go, in sparkling plaid rayon taffeta 'neath navy or black rayon sheer. Misses sizes. 25.00

In Our Traditional January Clearance of Fine Furs

Our Entire Stock of supple, silky, blackest jet

Persian Lamb Coats

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Three-quarter and full sweeping length Persians that are truly investments for the years . . . ticketed at 'way below their present replacement price in our traditional January clearance.

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Every Saks Fur Coat is included in our January Clearance

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Silver Spring
Cordially Invites you to a

Bridal Fashion Show Today

Tuesday, January 13th, at 12:30 and 2 P.M., on our Second Floor.

All costumes are from our Bridal and Fashion Shops. Commentary by Mrs. Gladstone Williams, noted fashion expert.

The Hecht Co. Silver Spring
Fenton Street and Ellsworth Drive NA. 5100

A Pleasant Scent

One housewife never refills her feather pillows without putting a handful of lavendar leaves inside the feathers. She claims it keeps the pillows fresh and sweet until the pillows need refilling again.

A Final Rinse

After washing hair brushes they should be held under the cold water faucet. The cold water will harden the bristles and make the brush last longer than if rinsed in warm water.

three-piece topper suit

complete for 59.95

Perfect start for a spring wardrobe! Wear the suit now under winter coats; wear the suit plus topper or the lined topper with dresses when the weather's milder. Pure wool covert in aqua or kelly; 10 to 18.

Thrift Shop Fashions, Fourth Floor

Mary Haworth's Mail

Is a Woman Really One's Friend When She Asks Probing Personal Questions, Stresses One's Flaws and Never Gives a Compliment?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I have a friend older than myself and I have had my share of troubles in life. I see this friend about once a fortnight at her insistence, and each time I call she sits down to a thorough cross-examination of me.

Her questions are personal, intimately curious and she never says anything to make me feel good. She never praises or compliments me; instead she refers to things she knows hurt me: things I want to forget.

I have a slight scar on my face that can't be removed and I've never seen her that she hasn't mentioned it. She will ask the cost of whatever I happen to be wearing, but never says "I like it" or "It looks well on you." I always praise her cozy, well-kept house; and if she shows me something new, I always admire it; but I wouldn't dream of asking the price.

Smiles Warmly
As She Probes

SHE ALWAYS gives me little digs; and at such times I always look at her in doubt, to determine if these are deliberately spiteful remarks. She always answers my look with a motherly smile or a look of deep interest and solicitude, so then I think, "Oh, she wasn't trying to hurt me. It's my imagination. She is a real friend of mine."

However, since my last visit two weeks ago I am still smarting and burning at some remarks she made then. Once before, when I stayed away I met her on the street and she reproached me earnestly, saying she looks forward to seeing me, enjoys my company and is lonely; so I started calling again.

When I have my coat on, going away, she will say: "I should have made some tea. Would you like some?" Bidding me goodbye she always kisses me and says, "Bless you. Keep well. Don't wait two weeks. Come next week." Is she really a friend of mine? Please answer soon. N. C.

An Eccentric,
Not a Friend

DEAR N. C.: The woman is neither enemy nor friend; just an old acquaintance and peculiar character addicted to using her tongue—"that most unruly member," Scripture calls it—to make people squirm, if possible.

She belongs in the same warped category of human nature as those perverse children who tie tin cans to dogs' tails, pull live insects to pieces, throw stones at the aged, etc., and feel entertained by it.

Being of this intrinsically disagreeable type and leading an obscure life, she would of course be lonely, because the average person with a normal variety of things to do would give no time to her. And being lonely, no doubt she does look forward to your visits—as milestone events in her solitude, which moreover bring her a choice meek subject for her eccentric malice and inquisitorial turn of mind.

Better Squelch
Verbal Mauling

THUS you may believe she is sincere in urging you to come; but it's wise to stand on ceremony about going and to space your visits sparsely, as you have been doing, thus permitting no foundation for waspish stings about presumptuous intrusion.

For the rest: If you value the association for any reason, enough to wish to continue it, you ought to trade with her on equal terms, in the sense of indicating the brand of treatment you insist on receiving in return for your company.

Since at present you are still smarting from her verbal misconduct of two weeks ago, my advice is to avoid her until she strongly urges you to call again. Then in response to her earnest cozening, take her to task with calm directness about her digs that spoiled the last visit for you. Doubtless she will rejoin with soothing assurances; and from that turning point, stand on your dignity in dealing with her tongue.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Washington Post.

Delicate Window Shades

White or cream linen window shades will stay presentable for many years if each spot is removed upon discovery. Nothing is quite so good as powdered bath brick. Apply gently with a clean, dry nail brush, rubbing until the marks disappear.

Susie Q

"Three little hot-foots, and he's mad . . . Pop Smith must be losing his sense of humor!"

Alpha Chi Omega Groups Will Meet to Sew

The evening group of Alpha Epsilon Alpha Alumnae Chapter of Alpha Chi Omega will meet Wednesday, 8 p. m. at the home of Miss Dorothy Felker, 2869 28th st. nw.

The session will be devoted to a sewing project under the direction of Mrs. James T. Jardine. Assisting hostesses will be Mrs. Joseph M. Marzolf, jr., Mrs. William F. Vance, Miss Valerie Stubbs and Miss Molly Blackwood. Reservations may be made with Miss Blackwood, North 5694.

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SINGLE DRINKS
Dolores at the Piano & Solovox
Music 'til 2 A.M.
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Society news with a sparkle! Read Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer.

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Casual Dress

It's true enough! This youthful style comes forth with the smartest idea . . . a tucked bib! The waist, shirred and belted to snug you . . . the raglan short sleeves, bow trimmed . . . the skirt gently full. An R & K original of rayon and wool in coral, powder blue or aqua. Sizes 9-15.

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PLAYPEN

$14.95

Know the baby is safe—and away from temptation—while you work. Sturdily constructed play pen is of well-finished blond wood. Casters allow easy movement; the raised floor protects the baby from draughts or the damp ground when you put him out in the sun this spring.

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11th Street Between F & G

News from California

Swing into Spring with this new Yoke Back, Juilliard Wool Coat

For you . . . for spring . . . this beautiful Juilliard wool coat falling gfull and free in back . . . styled in California, and handsomely detailed with scalloped yoke, little wing collar, slit pockets . . . Yours in skipper blue, melon, spice. Sizes 10 to 16.

$69.95

Third floor coat salon

It pays to belong to the CITIZEN MARINE CORPS
Marine Reserve Week, January 12 to 18

So Completely Elegant

The Dress with the French Touch

$35

A delightful dress with soft, figure-defining silhouette interest and amazing elegance. Done with great attention to softened shoulders, well-defined waistline and the pretty frippery of hip-line emphasis above the full fluid skirt. Creamy grey or aqua in sizes 10 to 16.

The Grey Room—Second Floor

LANSBURGH'S—7th, 8th and E Streets N.W.—NA. 9800

Ask Anne

Your Questions on Homemaking

Can you give me the complete recipe for tacos, a Mexican dish or meal? J. T. D.

Tacos is a meal-in-one dish. There seem to be many combinations, but here is a recipe for one of the simpler ones as given to me by a charming lady at the Mexican Embassy. To make tacos, you must have tortillas, which are made with cornmeal. These can be purchased at a retsaurant (there's one a half mile this side of Rockville that sells them) or they can be made at home. To make them, use:

1 cup cornmeal.
1 cup white flour.
1 teaspoon salt.
Warm water.

Mix cornmeal, flour and salt, add enough water to make a stiff dough. Set dough aside 20 minutes. Wet hands in water and mold balls of dough size of hen's eggs and pat into paper-thin cakes. Bake on a lightly greased griddle. Brown both sides.

Now for the tacos filling: Boil a chicken; remove from the bone and cut into fine shreds or strips. Make a sauce by browning, slowly, a little onion, garlic, fresh parsley and fresh tomatoes in lard.

(My Mexican adviser tells me it is most important that lard, and only lard, be used for the fat.) Let simmer until cooked. While the sauce simmers, in another dish make a nice salad using shredded lettuce, olive oil, vinegar, onion, salt and pepper. Avocado slices may also be added to salad.

Pass the tortillas, one by one, through hot lard in another pan. Do not leave in lard to cook or toast, just pass them through. Then in the same way pass them through the tomato sauce. Lay them on a flat surface and line with shredded chicken and add a little of the salad. Do not put in so much that it will come out when rolled. Roll and secure with a toothpick. Line up on a baking dish, sprinkle with cheese and a little diced onion and place in oven to heat, but do not toast.

I want to buy a set of carving utensils (knife and fork, mainly). Is the sharpening blade necessary? Which is the better knife, hollow-ground or otherwise? Does it matter what the handles are made from? Are there other features that I don't know about? H. P. M.

Generally speaking, there are two kinds of steel used in making fine knives, vanadium and stainless steel. The vanadium is a harder steel than stainless. The hollow ground knives are made of vanadium steel because it is harder and will take the razor-like edge achieved by hollow grinding. Vanadium knives must be sharpened either on fine stone or steel. Such sharpeners as emery wheels, for instance, will crack and chip this very hard steel. When buying vanadium steel knives, be sure they are chromium treated to prevent them from staining. Since stainless steel knives are made from softer steel, they do not hold as good an edge as those made from vanadium. The best knives have handles which are made of wood which is resistant to heat and water. A good steel knife represents quite an investment, and every attention should be given to its care. Always wash and dry the knife when you are finished using it. Never let a knife lie in water. Also, knives should be kept in cases which protect the blades. In using a knife to carve meat, avoid hitting the bone, especially if the knife is vanadium steel, for its hardness makes the blade brittle. By sharpening blade, I presume you mean a fine steel for sharpening. If your knife is vanadium steel it would be wise to purchase a steel or fine stone when you buy the knife. Many times such sharpening equipment comes with the better knives.

Would you please discuss a method for water-proofing materials. In an article in a current magazine a product was recommended, but I have not been able to purchase it. M. M.

The specific product you refer to is a water-repellant, not a water-proofing product. Water-proofing products render the fabric to which they are applied impervious to air as well as water. Such products are usually painted on whereas materials are immersed into water-repellants. Also, water-repellants usually are colorless. There are several water-repellant products on the market. They can be purchased where paints are sold. A paint store in the 700 block of 13th st. sells a water-repellant product which has a tungoil base. You can call this store at National 6386.

A water-proofing solution that can be made is a mixture of 1 pound of shaved paraffin and a gallon of turpentine or clear kerosene. Paraffin will dissolve more quickly when solvent is hot. Naturally, neither turpentine nor kerosene should be heated over an open fire. Heating can be safely done by putting a closed container of either in a pail of hot water. This water-proofing mixture is recommended for canvas, awning cloth, and similar fabrics, and is usually painted on the stretched material with a brush. It should not be used on the canvas top of an automobile, for the liquid would dissolve rubber cement used in the material.

I have made several pairs of glazed chintz tubbable scuffs. Is there any way to make the sole wear longer? How about a thin coat of shellac? A. W. G.

One way to make your scuffs longer wearing would be to starch them very stiffly when laundered. Using shellac is not advisable because it whitens and cracks on contact with water. I have spent some time trying to run down a product, rubber in solution, which was suggested for this purpose by an expert at the Bureau of Standards, but it is evidently not on the market as yet. If and when it does appear, hobby shops and shoe repair shops should have it.

PETUNIA!

Rescue me somebody
Tell me, Oh, what'll
I do, now I'm minus
A hot water
bottle?

Quick, Petunia! Heat a book-size magazine in the oven with its leaves open. It will hold the heat for hours.

Bishop-Bracken

Cut in Retail Costs Is Vital, Dulcan Says

New York, Jan. 12 (AP).—Retailers tonight were urged to reappraise their organizations in terms of efficiency in an attempt to reduce the cost per sales transaction "before it lowers—or eliminates—our profits."

The appeal was made in a panel discussion of "The Top Problems of Management in 1948" at the opening session of the thirty-seventh annual National Retail Dry Goods Association convention which will continue through Thursday.

"Stabilizing for Prosperity" is the convention theme, and leaders tonight focussed the merchants' attention on means through which stores can lower costs and improve service in the face of changing conditions.

Must Reverse Trend

Charles B. Dulcan, sr., vice president and general manager of The Hecht Co., Washington, pointed out that the cost per transaction went up 14 cents in the first nine months of last year.

To reverse that trend, he said, retailers must develop and make use of mechanical devices and study the human relationships and character of their organizations.

"Time saving tools, machines and equipment are No. 1 with industrialists. With us they are a forgotten by-product," Dulcan said. "There are vast opportunities for us to increase our efficiency and lower costs if we take a leaf from the industrialists' book."

Ira K. Young, vice president of the Crews-Beggs Dry Goods Co. of Pueblo, Colo., told the session that "the problems of personnel relations merit serious consideration from top management," because "employes are people—not numbers on time cards."

Manufacturers Critized

Discussing retailers' relations with their suppliers, Wade H. McCargo, president of H. V. Baldwin & Co., Richmond, Va., warned that "if we are going to avoid a repetition of our 1920 severe inventory losses, retailers are going to have to stop allowing themselves to be pushed around by the manufacturers who are demanding that we take all the risk."

Earlier in the day William L. Clayton, former undersecretary of state for economics, told an association of buying officers luncheon meeting that the United States can provide what is needed to help western Europe get back on its feet through the Marshall Plan and still "continue to live better than we did before the war."

N. Y. Bonds

By The Associated Press

Total bond sales yesterday, $4,670,000; previous day $1,510,000; week ago $4,761,000; year ago $5,506,500; two years ago $9,117,900; Jan. 1 to date revised $36,991,200; year ago $54,183,600; two years ago $81,703,500.

Dow-Jones Bonds

New York, Jan. 12.

40 bonds	97.98	+0.10
10 first rails	102.39	—0.06
10 second rails	87.69	+0.41
10 utilities	101.44	—0.02
10 industrials	100.41	+0.07

Sales in thousands	High	Low	Close
TREASURY BONDS			
10 T 2½ '72-67 Jn	100.10	100.10	100.10
5 T 2½ '72-67 Dec	100.10	100.10	100.10
WORLD BANK BONDS			
67 Int B R&D 3 '72	95.18	95.11	99.11
125 I B R&D 2¼ '57	95.4	95	95
CORPORATION BONDS			
9 AM & FP 5 2030	102¼	102¼	102¼
252 Am T & T 2¾ '57	108⅞	108½	108¾
139 Am T & T 2¾ '61	103¾	103½	103¾
9 Am T & T 2¾ '75	94¾	94⅝	94⅝
17 Am T & T 2¾ '80	93⅛	92¾	92¾
7 Am Tob 3 '62	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
5 Am Tob 3 '69	102	102	102
11 ATSF 4 '95	117	116¾	116¾
7 ACL 4½ '64	101	101½	101½
6 B & O 5 '75 B	90½	89⅝	90⅛
13 B & O 5 '95 G	62½	62	62
38 B & O 5 2000 E	62	61½	61½
92 B & O cv 4½ 2010	51⅛	50¾	50⅞
21 B & O 4 '75 A	86⅞	86⅝	86⅝
10 B & O SW 5 '80	77	76⅞	77
6 Bost Me 4½ '70	55½	55	55
9 Brl R & P '57 A	61¼	61⅛	61¼
20 BCR&N 5 '34	44	44	44
5 CAN P 4 PERP	94½	94½	94½
5 Celan 3 '65	101	101	101
15 Cen G 5 '59 O	8¼	8¼	8¼
00 CRRNJ 5 '87	39¾	39	39⅝
85 C & E I inc 97	39½	38½	39½
33 CMSPP cv 4½ 2044	57¼	56⅞	57⅛
5 CMSPP 4 '94 A	101⅝	101½	101½
3 C&NW 4½ '99 A	65	64½	64½
77 CRIP 4½ '52 A	71⅜	70½	70½
164 CRIP 4½ '60	16⅛	16	16⅛
186 CRI&P 4 '88	99¾	98¾	98¾
215 CRIP r 4 '34	63¼	62½	62⅝
5 Ch US 2¾ '63	100⅝	100¾	100¾
7 CCCSL 4½ '77	71⅝	71⅝	71⅝
9 Cl U T 5 '73	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝
11 Cl UT 4½ '77	99⅞	99¾	99¼
10 Cons Ed 3 '77	102⅝	102¾	1
12 Cons P 2¾ '75	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛
6 Cuba N 5½ '42	38⅝	38⅝	38⅝
6 Del L&W 4 2042	61⅝	61½	61½
6 Erie 4½ 2015	67¾	67¾	67¾
16 Fla E 5 '74	61½	61¼	61¼
12 Hud C 5 '62 A	90	89	90
18 IC 4½ '66	82	81	81
16 ICCSL 5 '63 A	94½	94	94½
10 Int C N 5 '52	24	24	24
8 Int HE 6 '44	63	62½	62½
44 K C Sou 4 '75	100¾	100¼	100¾
14 Leh V 4 2003	33	32½	32½
8 M-K-T 4½ '78	65½	65½	65⅝
58 Mo P 5 '49	27½	26¾	26¾
19 Mo P 5 '65 A	75¾	75	75½
25 Mo P 5 '77 F	75¾	75	75½
19 Mo P 5 '78 G	75½	75¼	75½
19 Mo P 5½ '81	75¾	75	75¼
60 Mo P 4 '75	38⅝	37¾	37¾
23 Mor & E 3½ 2000	59½	58⅝	59⅛
8 Nat Dairy 2¾ '70	98¼	98¼	98¼
5 NETel 5 '52	105	105	105
6 NOTerm 4 '53	101½	101½	101½
19 NOTM 5½ '54	91	90	90
15 NYC r 5 2013	77½	77¼	77¼
18 NYC 4½ 2013 A	70½	70	70
13 NYC cn 4 '98	67¼	66½	66½
10 NYCHR 3½ '97	81¼	81⅛	81⅛
341 NYNHH in 4½ 2022	35⅛	34½	35
226 NYNHH 4 2007	67¼	66½	67
17 NYW r 4 '92	97	97	97
5 NYOW 5 4 '55	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
16 Norf S 5 2014	52¼	52⅛	52¼
1 Norf W 4 '96	127¼	127¼	127¼
10 Nor P 3 2047	67¼	66⅞	67⅛
7 OWRRN 5 '60	103¾	103¼	103¼
6 PG&E 3 '74	101¾	101¾	101¾
28 Pen C Air 3½ '60	37½	37	37½
7 Pen P & L 3 '75	99⅞	99½	99⅝
11 Pen RR g 4½ '65	103½	102½	102⅝
7 Pen RR g 4½ '81	99½	99	99
13 Pen RR 3½ '52	98	97½	97½
5 Phil Ry 3½ '37	12½	12½	12½
14 RIA&L 4½ '34	67¾	66½	67
49 St LSF 4½ 2022	55¾	55¼	55¼
46 St L S F 4 '97	83¾	83	83½
16 St L S W rf 5 '90	93	92¾	92¾
95 St PKCSL 4½ '41	53⅜	53	53
51 SeaAL inc 4½ 2016	68¾	68½	68½
9 Shell U 2¾ '71	93¾	93½	93⅝
30 Soc-Vac 2¾ '76	93	92¾	92¾
15 So Pac 4½ '81	89½	89	89
13 So Pac 4½ Cr '77	92½	92½	92½
14 So Pac 4½ Or '77	96½	96	96¼
1 Sou Ry 4 '56	94¾	94¾	94¾
27 Std ONJ 2¾ '71	93¾	93¾	93¾
6 Tex Corp 3 '65	104⅝	104⅝	104⅝
5 TexANO 3½ '70	92⅝	92⅝	92⅝
20 Th Ave 5 '60	60	59	59
20 Un Oil Cal 3 '67	102¾	102¼	102¼
13 Un Pac 2½ '76	98½	98	98½
8 W Sh 4 2361	61¾	60¾	61⅝
19 West Un 5 '60	82⅝	81½	82½
43 Wset Un 4½ '50	96	95½	95¾
77 Wis Cen 4 '49	74½	73½	74
44 Wis C 4 SD '36	23½	23	23½

New York Cotton

New York, Jan. 12 (AP).—Cotton futures closed 35 to 85 cents a bale higher today. Trading was slow and the trend reactionary until later in the session when aggressive mill buying and short covering disclosed a scarcity of offerings. Final prices were the best for the day.

New export demand developed when the British raw cotton commission asked for offers for an undisclosed amount of rain-grwn cotton for February-March shipment with prices to be based on March futures.

The President's budget message recommending a revision in parity and lowering of farm price support attracted attention. Traders felt that a Government lower loan rate would likely be offset by inclusion of labor costs in the parity formula which the Administration also sponsors.

	Open	High	Low	Last	
March	35.98	36.00	35.80	35.99	+14
May	33.90	33.93	33.78	33.93	+16
July	34.70	34.74	34.60	34.74	+16
October	31.91	31.92	31.78	31.89	+11
December	31.82	31.82	31.35	*31.84	+ 8
March	31.19	31.23	31.10	*31.30	+ 7

Middling spot, *36.83.
*Nominal.

Business Outlook

Report of 53 Economists Is Less Than Meets the Eye

By J. A. Livingston

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS—bless its acumen—was not taken in by a press release put out by a group which calls itself the Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy. The group has been functioning since 1933, has a name which suggests authority and representativeness among economists, and has just put out a release headed: "Recommendations of 53 members on how to combat 'inflation' in the United States."

Livingston

The presentation—the heading — suggests solidity and assurance on all 18 points in the program. But the A.P. was canny enough to examine the 53 signatures. Alongside each name are numbers in brackets, indicating points on which the signers "have reservations . . . or are opposed, fully or in part." On point No. 2—a recommendation calling for a reduction in taxes—20 of the 53 economists signified doubt or disagreement. That's the hottest inflation issue today. Yet nowhere in the text is there an indication of such wide defection.

Indeed, the paragraph leading directly into the recommendations reads: "We, the undersigned, members of the Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy, recommend the following: . . ." Then follow the items—1 to 18. Then the signatures and the bracketed numbers. The look-at-it-and-run reader could easily be misled. And it's surprising that a group of social scientists, many of them members of the teaching profession, should be parties to such a meretricious performance. Fortunately, the A.P. noted after each item the number of dissidents.

ON ONLY a single item was there unanimity, No. 1. It called for a "radical reduction in Government expenditures; in particular, abandonment of all public works projects except those of an emergency nature." And you can understand the reason for agreement. Almost every man looks upon the Government as he does upon his wife. He's certain she can pare expenses. But when he examines the budget, expense by expense, he wonders, as she does, How?

Five items received only one dissenting vote. One called for cutting the Federal debt, which the Administration is doing. Another called for "an increase in production, productive effort, and efficiency of all productive agencies." Donald L. Kemmerer of the University of Illinois voted against that and 11 other items of the 18.

Item No. 12 recommended "a recognition on the part of our Federal Government that it cannot buy large amounts of already relatively scarce supplies and at the same time not contribute to high prices." Are we to assume from that that the Government doesn't realize that when it bids for supplies it bids up prices?

CHARLES C. ARBUTHNOT of Western Reserve University was the sole dissident on Item 13: "Abandonment of Federal subsidies except where matters of national protection—in air, Army, and naval forces—are involved, and also repeal of price-parity and price-maintenance laws." This dissent is understandable. If we are to get farmers to produce large crops this year, we've got to offer guarantees.

Item 6—"Abandonment of make-work, featherbedding, and other devices for collecting pay for work not done"—brought two demurrers from Kemmerer and David H. McKinley, of Penn State College. It's a surprise it brought any.

Among the 21 who subscribed to all recommendations were: Walter E. Spahr, of New York University, who is the spark plug of the committee; William A. Berridge, of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.; Ernest L. Bogart; William W. Cumberland of Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co.; Fred B. Fairchild, Yale; E. C. Harwood, American Institute for Economic Research; Carlton A. Shively, financial editor, New York Sun; Russell Weisman, Western Reserve, and Max Winkler, College of the City of New York.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS might have carried more weight had the following authorities in the field of monetary policy been signers: John H. Williams of Harvard, E. A. Goldenweiser, Walter W. Stewart and Robert R. Warren of the Institute of Advanced Study at Princeton, Charles R. Whittlesey of Pennsylvania, Jacob Viner, Princeton; Howard Ellis, University of California; James W. Angell, Columbia; Joseph Schumpeter, Sumner Slichter and Alvin E. Hansen, all of Harvard; O. M. W. Sprague, retired. Of the above, five have been and one (Schumpeter) is president of the American Economic Association. Among the persons who signed the ENCMP recommendations only one, Ernest L. Bogart, has been an AEA president.

Question: Is the committee justified in putting out statements under the name Economists' National Committee on Monetary Policy?

Baltimore Markets

Baltimore, Jan. 12 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 2100. Trading only moderately active; run mainly medium and good slaughter steers and cows; slaughter steers unevenly steady to 50 cents lower than late last week; she stock opened mostly steady, but many bids now 50 cents or more lower; bulls fully steady, stock cattle scarce and nominally unchanged; early bulk average to high 950-1200 lbs. steers, 26.50@30.00, few lots medium to low good, 800-1150 lbs., mostly steady at 19.50@28.00; scattered medium and good heifers, 19.00@27.50; odd heads good heifery type beef cows, 23.50@25.00; bulk good beef cows, 20.00@22.00; common and medium, 16.50@18.50; canners and cutters, 13.00@15.50; good beef bulls, 23.50@24.00; similar sausage, 20.00@23.00; common and medium, 16.00@19.50, few small lots medium and good stocker steers, 13.00@24.50; short load good and over, 900-lb. feeders, 25.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 400. Good and choice vealers steady; common and medium and under 110 lbs. offering annually about 3.00 lower; weighty slaughter calves weak to in some cases 2.00 off; common and medium, 13.00@20.00, few 23.00; under 110-lb. weights mostly 18.00 down; good and choice weighty slaughter calves, 17.00@24.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 2600; slow, but mostly 50 cents higher than Friday on barrows and gilts weighing 275 lbs. and lighter; heavier weights and sows 25 cents up; bulk good and choice 180-250 lbs., 29.00@29.50; top 29.50; 120-140 lbs., 25.75@27.00; 140-160 lbs., 28.00@28.25; 160-180 lbs., 29.00@29.25; 250-275 lbs., 28.25@28.75; 275-300 lbs., 28.00@28.50; 300-350 lbs., 26.50@27.50; 350 lbs. and up, 25.75@26.75; good and choice sows, 400 lbs. and lighter, 23.50@24.75; heavier weights, 22.75 down. Indications now point toward clearance.

SHEEP—Receipts, 100. All classes steady with Friday; good and choice wooled slaughter lambs, 23.00@23.25; few lots mostly medium, but carrying a good end, 20.00; good and choice wooled slaughter ewes, 8.50@9.00.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Market about steady. Bushel baskets and Eastern crates, U. S. No. 1 (unless otherwise stated): Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Delicious, 2½-inch up, 2.50@3.25, few fine quality higher; Golden Delicious, 2¼-inch up, 1.75@2.00; 2½-inch up, 2.25@3.00; Jonathans, 2¼-inch up, 2.00@2.25; 2¼-inch up, 2.25@2.75, few higher; Romes, 2¼-inch up, 2.00@2.50; Staymans, 2¼-inch up, 2.75@3.25, few fine quality higher; Yorks, 2½-inch up, 2.00@2.50, few higher; Black Twigs, 2¼-inch up, 2.00; 2½-inch up, 2.50; Baldwins, 2½-inch up, 2.25@2.50; Smokehouse, 2½-inch up, 2.25@2.50. New Jersey, Red Romes, 2½-inch up, 2.25@2.50. Various varieties, all districts, ordinary to fair quality and condition, mostly no grade or size marks, 1.25@2.25.

POTATOES—Market slightly weaker Pennsylvania 100-lb. sacks; about steady others. 100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1 (unless otherwise stated): Pennsylvania, Katahdins, used and rebranded sacks, 3.25@3.50, few new sacks 3.50@3.75; 50-lb. paper sacks, Katahdins, 1.75@1.80. New Jersey, Katahdins, 3.50.

SWEET POTATOES—Weaker undertone. Maryland, Virginia, including Eastern Shore; Bushel baskets, Goldens, U. S. No. 1, 2.00@2.50, few best 3.00; ordinary quality, 1.50@1.75; Puerto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, few 2.50. Delaware, bushel baskets Jerseys, U. S. No. 1, few 2.75. New Jersey, bushel hampers, Nancy Halls, U. S. No. 1, 2.00@2.25; Jerseys, U. S. No. 1, 2.25. North Carolina, bushel baskets, Puerto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, fair to generally good quality, 2.50@3.25. Nearby, ½-bushel hampers, Goldens, 1.15@1.25.

Poultry and Eggs

POULTRY—Weak undertone. Receipts light, some carried. Practically no demand. Fryers, 42@43, mostly around 42. Others: No sales reported.

EGGS—Market steady. Receipts moderate. Demand fair. Wholesale selling prices: A, extra large, 64@65; A, large, 61@63; A, mediums, 55@57; B, large, 53@55; current receipts, ungraded, 48@50.

Receipts (3 days)—Butter, none; eggs, 4747 cases.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., Jan. 12 (AP).—Prices represent sales on wholesale markets:

APPLES—Supplies fairly heavy; market dull; bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2½ inches and up, Virginia, Winesaps and Delicious, 3.50@4.00; Stayman, 2.75@3.25; Yorks and Black Twigs, 2.50@3.00; boxes, Western, Delicious, mostly 3.50@4.00.

SWEET POTATOES—Supplies moderate; market steady; U. S. No. 1, bushel baskets, Virginia, 2.00@2.75.

EGGS—Prices paid net to producers f. o. b. Richmond: Receipts too light to establish market early; market quotable steady; whites and browns (candled and graded), U. S. grade A large 35@58; mediums 50@51; U. S. grade B large quotable 51@54; U. S. grade C 41@42; pullets 42@43; nearby ungraded current receipts 50.

LIVE POULTRY—Prices paid net to producers f. o. b. Richmond: Receipts too light to establish market early; market quotable steady; broilers and fryers 36@37, few 38; colored hens 28@30; leghorns 18@20; old roosters 14@16.

HOGS—Market not established early.

CATTLE—Market slow, about steady; Receipts moderate; good steers selling 24.00@27.00, most medium 19.00@21.00 and common down to 17.00; canner and cutter cows are 9.00@13.00, medium dairy type 13.00@15.00, medium to cod beef cows 15.00@20.00; medium sausage bulls quotable 12.00@15.00, and common 11.00@13.00; good beef bulls up to 18.50; vealers mostly 20.00 down; good and choice heavy calves 18.00@24.00; medium 15.00@18.00 and common 15.00 down.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., Jan. 13 (AP).—Turpentine, 63½; offerings, 245; sales, 83; receipts, 123; shipments, 4; stocks, 9714.

Rosin: Offerings, 404; sales, 300; receipts, 84; shipments, none; stocks, 11,344.

Quote: B, 6.50; D, 7.75; E, 8.00; F, 8.00; G, H and I, 8.05; K, 8.10; M, 8.10; N, 8.05; WG, 8.35; WW and X, 8.45.

Commodity Index

New York, Jan. 12.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today rose to 208.09.

Previous day, 207.93; week ago, 207.37; month ago, 205.25; year ago, 168.87.

	1947-48	1946	1945	1944
High	208.14	169.72	112.81	108.73
Low	164.05	112.02	107.90	106.03

(1926 average equals 100.)

Nevada-Wyoming Mines Co.

Price: $1.00 per share

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Chicago Grain

Chicago, Jan. 12 (AP).—Wheat led a sharp upturn in grains on the Board of Trade today following dariess stating the Government had reentered the flour market. The advance was helped by continued light marketings of cash grain and forecast of a cold wave in the winter wheat belt.

In wheat, March and July set new seasonal peaks. All corn deliveries made seasonal highs except the 1948 crop December contract, and the May delivery closed within ⅛ cent of the all-time high for any corn future made September 15, 1947, at $2.65¾.

All oats deliveries except July were at highs for the crop while March sold at $1.35½, a record for any oats future.

Prices also were substantially higher in the cash market. A new all-time record was set for yellow corn when No. 1 yellow brought $2.75, up a cent from last week's high. No. 1 white heavy oats brought $1.43½, a new peak for white oats although the red variety sold at $1.48½ last week.

Wheat closed 5 to 8¾ higher, May 3.04½@3.05; corn was ½ lower to 3¾ higher, May 2.65½@2.65¾; oats were unchanged to 1¼ higher, May 1.25½@1.25⅝, and soybeans were unchanged to 3 higher, March 4.30@4.34.

Range follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
March	3.06	3.13½	3.06	3.13
May	2.98½	3.05¾	2.98½	3.04½-3.05
July	2.66½	2.72¾	2.66½	2.72½-¾
Sept.	2.60	2.66	2.60	2.65-⅝
Dec.	2.56½	2.62	2.56½	2.61⅝
Corn—				
May	2.62	2.65⅝	2.61⅝	2.65¼-⅜
July	2.51½	2.54½	2.51	2.54¼-⅜
Sept.	2.34½	2.37¾	2.34½	2.37⅛-¼
Dec.	1.94½	1.96	1.93¾	1.94¾
Oats—				
March	1.35¼	1.35¼	1.34	1.35
May	1.24½	1.25⅛	1.24½	1.25¼-⅜
July	1.05⅝	1.06⅞	1.05⅝	1.06⅞
Sept.	95½	96¾	95⅝	96¾
Dec.	91¾	92⅝	91½	92½
Soybeans—				
March	4.29	4.34	4.27	4.30-4.34
May	4.24	4.24	4.21½	4.24
July	4.20	4.21½	4.19	4.20
Lard—				
Jan.	28.50	28.72	28.40	28.72
March	28.50	28.72	28.32	28.67
May	28.60	28.70	28.30	28.67
July	28.60	28.85	28.40	28.80-85
Sept.	28.75	28.80	28.42	28.80

Cash Grain

Chicago, Jan. 12 (AP).—WHEAT—None.

CORN—No. 3 yellow, 2.69; No. 4, 2.58½@2.65½; No. 5, 2.43¼@2.55½; sample grade, 2.32½@2.40¼.

OATS—No. 1 heavy mixed, 1.41¾; No. 1 mixed, 1.41; No. 1 white, 1.41½; No. 2 white, 1.41½.

FIELD SEED—Per hundredweight, nominal: Timothy, 5.50@6.00; red top, 19.00@20.00.

BARLEY—Nominal: Malting, 1.92@2.82; feed, 1.85@1.94.

SOYBEANS—No. 1 yellow, 4.33; No. 2, 4.32@4.33.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Jan. 12 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 15,000; total, 19,000; barrows and gilts, 240 lbs. down, and sows, active, 50-75 cents higher; butcher hogs, 250 lbs. and up, very slow; some early sales on these also 50-75 cents higher, but market not fully made, with some interests bidding steady to 25 cents higher; bulk good and choice 180-240 lbs. butchers, 28.75@29.00; few part-loads, 29.15, with around one load 29.25; bulk good and choice around 350-550 lbs. sows, 24.00@25.50.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 16,000; total, 16,000; salable calves, 1000; total, 1000; good and choice fed steers and heifers, 50 cents lower; closing trade fairly active at declins; medium grades steady, active; good and choice steers, 27.50@35.00 mostly; comparable heifers 26.50@31.00; choice 1055-lb. mixed steers and heifers and 1275-lb. choice steers topped at 40.00; best heifers, 31.50 in load lots; cows weak to 25 cents lower; bulls very dull early, but closed fully steady; sausage offerings 22.50 down; vealers 2.00-5.00 lower at 32.00; mostly 31.00 down; stocker and feeder cattle active at 22.00@27.00.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 5000; total, 5500; no good and choice lambs sold early; such kinds scarce and held around 25.50 or strong to unevenly higher than last week's close; lower grade lambs steady; two decks low-medium 67-73 lbs. woolskins, 21.25@22.00; deck comparable 65-lb. shorn lambs with No. 1 pelts, 20.00; yearlings and ewes scarce; scattered sales about steady; deck low-medium 77-lb. yearling wethers, 18.00; little done on ewes.

Dividend Actions

New York, Jan. 12 (AP).—Dividends declared:

	Rate.	Pa.	Rd.	Stk. of Rec.
Regular				
Carpenter Paper	50c	2- 2		2-15
Wentworth Mfg	12½c	2- 2		2-20

Baltimore Grain

Baltimore, Jan. 12 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 2 red garlicky, spot, domestic, 3.13; wheat No. 2 red garlicky, spot, domestic, January, 3.13; No. 2 white oats, 1.52@1.57.

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POTOMAC ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY

Public Invitation for Bids for the Purchase of $15,000,000 Principal Amount of First Mortgage Bonds, % Series due 1983

Potomac Electric Power Company, a corporation organized under the laws of the United States relating to the District of Columbia, hereby invites bids for the purchase from it of $15,000,000 principal amount of its First Mortgage Bonds, . . % Series due 1983 (hereinafter called the Bonds). Such bids will be received by the Company at Room 822, 929 E Street, N. W., Washington 4, D. C., up to 11:30 o'clock A.M., Eastern Standard Time, on January 20, 1948 or on such later date as may be fixed by the Company as provided in the Statement referred to below. Copies of a Prospectus relating to the Bonds, of a Statement of Terms and Conditions Relating to Bids with Respect to the Bonds, dated January 13, 1948, and of other relevant documents referred to in said Statement may be examined, and copies of certain of such documents may be obtained at the office of the Company, 929 E Street, N. W., Washington 4, D. C. Bids will be considered only from bidders who have received copies of such Prospectus and only if made in accordance with and subject to the terms and conditions set forth in such Statement, including the filing of questionnaires on or before the time specified in the Statement of Terms and Conditions.

Officers and representatives of the Company, counsel for the Company, counsel who will act for the successful bidders, and representatives of the auditors for the Company will be available at Chemical Bank & Trust Company, Corporate Trust Department, Conference Room, 7th Floor, 165 Broadway, New York 6, N. Y., on January 14, 1948 at 11:00 o'clock A.M., Eastern Standard Time

Stockholders Of D. C. Banks To Elect Today

By S. Oliver Goodman

Stockholders of most of Washington's banks will have their say today at annual meetings. Directors will be elected and annual reports presented. Directors also will meet in some cases and officers will be chosen.

Generally, local banks experienced a satisfactory year, although earnings may not have been as high as in the previous 12 months. For the first six months of 1947 the local banks reported a 6 per cent dip in net income as compared with the same 1946 period.

At the end of 1947 business loans of the 18 local members of the Federal Reserve System had soared to $206,125,000, the largest total on record here.

Among the local institutions meeting today will be: Hamilton National Bank, Liberty National Bank, Lincoln National Bank, McLachlen Banking Corp., National Bank of Washington, National Capital Bank, National Metropolitan Bank, National Savings & Trust Co., Riggs National Bank, Second National Bank, Security Savings & Commercial Bank, Union Trust Co., Washington Loan & Trust Co. and Anacostia National Bank.

American Security & Trust Co. stockholders will meet next Tuesday and vote on a proposal to split capital stock 10 shares for one.

RIGGS DIVIDENDS: Directors of Riggs National Bank yesterday declared regular dividends of $3 a share for the first two quarters. President Robert V. Fleming said the dividends are payable January 15 and April 15 to stock of record January 12 and March 31.

NEW OFFICES: Ralph Price, president of Jefferson Standard Life Insurance Co. of Greensboro, N. C., was guest of honor at the opening of the Washington agency's new suite of offices in the Ring Building, 1200 18th st. nw. F. McKey Smith, manager of the company's local agency, was congratulated for a 30 per cent increase in local business last year. Among home office executives who were here were H. P. Leak, secretary, and Karl Ljung, agency manager.

Price

BANK EXTRA VOTED: Directors of McLachlen Banking Corp. declared an extra dividend of 2 per cent in addition to the regular 3 per cent dividend on capital stock, President Lanier P. McLachlen reported yesterday. The dividends are payable January 15 to stock of record January 8.

WHO'S WHO TODAY: John McAuliffe, former president of Isthmian Steamship Co., has been elected chairman of board of American Eastern Corp. . . . Clyde N. Moulin has been appointed general manager of Eastman Kokak Stores . . . Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York has appointed Oliver M. Whipple to newly created position of financial vice president, Stuart F. Silloway to vice president and manager of securities investment, and Philip A. Russell to assistant manager of securities investment . . . Carl J. Burkland has been named general sales manager of Columbia Broadcasting System.

McAuliffe

QUOTA EXCEEDED: Washingtonians bought $89,483,765 in United States Savings Bonds in 1947, according to Wilmer J. Waller, chairman of District of Columbia Savings Bond Division. This was 16.2 per cent more than the city's quota of 77 million Waller added. Purchases of E bonds amounted to $66,028,294 and F and G series amounted to $23,455,471. Waller pointed out that plans are being made here to intensify bond promotion during 1948.

ODD LOTS: Local brokers reported an active demand yesterday for Washington Gas Light Co. "rights," which expire at 3 p. m. today. Bid was reported 11 cents with offerings at 16 cents . . . Charles B. Quarles, manager of Washington office of Orvis Brothers & Co., has available a limited supply of a special survey of 15 building and roofing material stocks "in a position to benefit from new building, renovation or repair" . . . December's new business of $28,298,068 was the largest amount ever reported in one month in 103-year history of Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. . . . American Iron and Steel Institute estimated this week's steel output at 98.7 per cent of capacity, equivalent to a new peacetime record.

EARNINGS: International Shoe Co. reported net income of $14,002,017 for fiscal year ended November 30, equal to $4.11 a common share, against $5,448,781 or $1.62 a share in previous year . . . Regal Shoe Co. reported net of $305,185 for 10 months ended October 31, equal to 64 cents a common. No comparisons are available . . . Servel Inc. reported net of $2,337,641 for fiscal year ended October 31, equal to $1.20 a common share, against $1,434,265 or 67 cents a share.

BANK FIGURES: Highlights of Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond's weekly report on 18 member Washington banks:

	Week ended December 31	Week ended November 26
Loans, discounts	$246,125,000	$243,977,000
Real estate loans	45,432,000	45,318,000
Total assets	941,728,000	916,873,000
Demand deposits	711,631,000	711,117,000

Quotations On New York Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday. 1,000,000 shares; previous day 886,000 week ago 1,087,315; year ago 1,590,720; two years ago 2,739,960; Jan. 1 to date revised 6,882,696; year ago 8,668,990; two years ago 19,071,040.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Jan. 12.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Ch'ge
30 inds.	190.31	190.82	178.70	179.23	—5.57
20 rails	52.89	53.06	52.39	52.44	—0.43
15 utils.	33.73	33.79	33.57	33.61	—0.25
65 stks.	65.13	65.28	64.52	64.75	—0.38

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: industrials, 85,300; railroads, 46,500; utilities, 22,000; total, 153,800.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
ABBOTT LAB.	2	76⅞	76⅝	76⅝	—1⅛
ACF-Brill Mot.	9	6¼	6	6	— ⅛
Acme Stl	5	51¼	51¼	51¼	— ¼
Adams Exp	9	17⅛	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Addressog-Mult	1	38	38	38	— ¼
Admiral Corp	2	8⅛	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Air Reduction	16	26⅞	26¼	26½	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau	8	4	3⅞	4	+ ⅛
Aldens Inc	1	19½	19½	19½	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	11	3⅜	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Alleghany pf	17	41⅜	40⅝	40⅝	— ⅝
Allegheny Ludlum	10	30¼	30	30⅛	— ⅛
Allied Chem & Dye	3	188½	188	188	+ ½
Allied Mills	3	33	32½	33	+ ⅛
Allied Strs	9	30¼	30	30	— ⅛
Allied St pf	1	89	89	89	— 1
Allis-Ch Mfg	10	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	— ⅛
Alpha P Cem	1	29	29	29	— 1
Amerada Pet	27	106¼	103½	104	— 1
Am Ag Ch Del	4	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Am Airlines	42	7¼	7	7⅛	— ⅛
Am Airlines pf	3	55¼	55	55	— ¼
Am Bank Note	2	21½	21½	21½	+ ⅛
Am Bosch	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	4	42	42	42	— ⅛
Am Br Shoe pf	1	106½	106¼	106¼	— ⅛
Am Cable&Rad	6	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
Am Can	11	79⅜	79	79	— ⅛
Am Car & Fdy	2	42	42	42	— 1
Am Ch & Cable	5	22¼	21⅞	21⅞	— ⅛
Am Colotype	1	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	2	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
Am Cyanamid	22	39⅝	39¼	39¼	— ⅛
Am Cyan pf	2	105	105	105	— ⅛
Am Distill	3	30¼	30¼	30¼	+ ⅛
Am Encaus Til	6	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Am Export L	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Am & For Pow	12	2¼	2¼	2⅜	+ ⅛
Am & FP $6 pf	3	77¾	77	77¾	+ 1⅛
Am & FP 2 pf	6	7⅞	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS	1	39	39	39	— ⅛
Am Hide& Lea	9	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Am Home prod	17	24⅝	24¼	24⅝	— ⅛
Am Ice	3	7¾	7	7¼	— ⅛
Am International	9	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛
Am Invest Ill	3	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅛
Am Locomotive	12	22¾	22	22	— ⅛
Am Locomot pf	1	104¼	104¼	104¼	+ 2¼
Am M & Fdy	3	20	20	20	— ⅛
Am Metal	5	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Am Molasses	2	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	13	8¼	8	8⅛	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	3	95¼	94½	94½	— ⅝
Am P&L $5 pf	11	85¾	84½	84½	— ⅝
Am Rad Stl	9	14⅞	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	18	31¾	31½	31½	— ⅛
Am SafetyRazor	7	12	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛
Am Seating	2	18¼	18¼	18¼	— ⅛
Am Smelt R	3	54¾	54¼	54¼	— ⅛
Am Snuff	1	34	34	34	— ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs	4	29⅛	29	29	— ⅛
Am Stores	3	26¼	25⅞	25⅞	— ⅛
Am Stove	1	23¼	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	3	37	37	37	— ⅛
Am Sumat Tob	3	19⅜	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	86	152⅛	151⅞	152⅛	— ⅛
Am Tobacco	3	67⅞	66⅞	66⅞	— ⅛
Am Tob B	7	68¼	67⅞	67⅞	— ⅛
Am Viscose	3	58⅛	58⅛	58⅛	— ⅛
Am WW&El	24	17¼	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Am Wat Wks	20	8	8	8	— ⅛
Am Woolen	32	44¼	43	43½	— ⅛
Am Zinc L&S	6	7	7	7	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop	27	34½	33¾	33⅞	— ⅛
Ander-Prich Oil	22	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
A P W Prod	1	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	— ⅛
Arch-Dan-Mi	3	34	34	34	— ⅛
Armour & Co	65	14¼	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Armour pr pf	1	106	106	106	— ⅛
Armstrong Cork	1	46½	46½	46½	+ ⅛
Artloom Corp	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Asso Dry Goods	16	14¾	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Associates Inv	5	28¾	28	28¼	+ ⅛
Atch T&SF	17	96	94	94½	— ⅛
Atch T & S F pf	2	101½	101	101½	+ ⅛
A T Inc	1	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Atl G&W Indies	2	30½	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Atl Refining	39	38⅞	37	37⅛	— ⅛
Aust Nichols	2	8¼	8	8⅛	— ⅛
Autocar Co	1	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Autom Canteen	31	19¼	19	19¼	— ⅛
Avco Mfg	60	5	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
BABBITT (B T)	3	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Bald Loco	10	14½	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	20	12⅜	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
B & O pf	10	10⅜	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Bangor & Aro	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Barber Asph	12	51½	49½	49½	— ⅝
Barker Bros	2	23¾	23¾	23½	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	31	35¼	34⅞	34⅞	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	3	11¼	10⅞	10⅞	— ⅛
Bayuk Cig	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Beatrice Fds	4	37⅜	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Beaunit Mills	1	18	18	18	— ⅛
Beech Aire	28	10¼	9⅝	9⅝	+ ⅛
Beech Creek	1	33	33	33	— ⅛
Beech-Nut Pack	4	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Belding - Hem	4	16¼	16¼	16¼	— ⅛
Bell & Howell	2	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	44	29	28½	28½	— ⅛
Bend Home Av	3	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Benef Ind Loan	7	24¾	24⅝	24⅝	— ⅛
Best & Co	7	25¾	25⅛	25⅛	— 1⅛
Best Foods	7	30⅝	30	30	— ⅛
Beth Steel	9	100⅞	100	100⅜	— ⅛
Bigelow - Sanf	1	60½	60¼	60¼	— ⅛
Black & Decker	1	30	30	30	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	3	15¼	15	15¼	— ⅛
Bliss (E W)	6	23⅞	23⅝	23⅝	— ⅛
Boeing Airpl	51	25⅞	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	3	21½	21½	21½	— ⅛
Bond Stores	1	26	26	26	— ⅛
Borden Co	6	41¼	40½	41	— ⅛
Borg - Warner	3	53	52¾	53	— ⅛
Bost & Maine	1	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	— ⅛
Bower Roll B	1	36	36	36	— ⅛
Bridgept Brass	10	10	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	5	32¾	32½	32½	— ⅛
Briggs & Strat	1	22	22	22	— ⅛
Bristol - Myers	3	35½	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Bklyn Un Gas	2	19⅛	18	18	— ⅛
Bucyrus - Erie	7	18⅝	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Budd Co	18	10⅝	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Buf Niag E pf	1	87½	87½	87½	+1
Bullard Co	3	17¾	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Burlins Mills	11	21¼	20⅞	21	+ ⅛
Burr Add Mach	7	14½	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Bush Terminal	4	9¾	9½	9½	— ⅛
Butler Bros	8	12⅝	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Butte Cop & Z	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
Byers (A M)	4	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Byron Jackson	3	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	— ⅛
CALIF PACKG	3	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	1	2	2	2	— ⅛
Calumet & Hec	1	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	17	13⅞	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Canad Pac	45	11¼	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Cannon Mills	1	42¾	42¾	42¾	— 1½
Capital Adm A	2	12½	12½	12½	+ ⅛
Capital Adm pf	1	54½	54½	54½	— ⅛
Caro P&L	2	31	31	31	— ⅛
Carpenter Stl	2	41¾	41¾	41¾	— ⅛
Carrier Corp	3	17⅜	17	17	— ⅛
Carriers & G	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co	2	45	44	45	— 1
Caterpil Trac	36	61	60	61	+ 1
Celanese Corp	23	27½	26½	27	— ⅛
Celotex Corp	6	26½	26	26	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	3	18⅝	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	10	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Cen Hud G&E	1	8	8	8	— ⅛
Cent RR N J	4	8	8	8	— ⅛
Cent Vio Sus	3	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Certain-td Pr	16	17	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Chain Belt	2	30	29¾	30	+ 2
Champ Pap&F	3	21½	21	21	— ⅛
Checker Cab	1	14	14	14	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	17	44⅞	44½	44¾	— ⅛
Chicago Corp	32	11¼	11	11	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill	5	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	9	9	9	9	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	7	7	7	7	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	18	14⅜	13¾	14⅛	— ⅛
Chi Ind & L A	12	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Chi Ind & L B	4	8⅞	8	8	— ⅛
Ch M SP&Pac	27	9¼	9	9¼	— ⅛
Ch MSP&P pf	10	34¼	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Chi & NW	31	19⅜	18½	18⅝	— ⅛
Chi & NW pf	5	39¾	39	39¾	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	6	32¼	32	32⅛	— ⅛
Chi R I & Pac	20	34½	34	34½	— ⅛
Chi Yell Cab	1	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
Chickasha C O	3	17⅛	17	17⅛	— ⅛
Childs Co	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp	46	62¼	61	61¾	— ⅛
Cin G & E	11	25⅝	25½	25⅝	— ⅛
C G & E rt wi	158				
Cin Mill Mch	4	23½	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
C I T Finan	7	39¾	38¾	38⅞	— 1
City Ice & F	3	31⅝	31⅛	31⅛	— ⅛
City Stores	8	16½	16¼	16⅜	— ⅛
Cleve El Illum	12	37⅞	37½	37½	— ⅛
Climax Molyb	7	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Clinton Ind	4	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Clopay Corp	6	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Cluett Peabody	5	36¼	35¾	35¾	— ⅛
Cluett Pea 2 pf	9	90⅜	90½	90½	— ⅛
Colgate-P-P	3	44¾	44¼	44¼	— ⅛
Collins & Aik	2	24⅝	24½	24½	— ⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	14	15	14⅝	14⅝	— ⅛
Col F & Ir pf	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Col & Sou 1 pf	3	15⅛	15	15⅛	— ⅛
Col Br'cast A	2	25¼	25	25	— ⅛
Col Br'cast B	2	24¼	24¼	24¼	+ ⅛
Colum G&El	46	11⅝	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅛
Colum Carbon	6	38⅛	37⅝	37⅝	— ⅛
Col &So O El	5	38⅛	38	38	— ⅛
Coml Credit	15	40	39½	39½	— ⅛
Coml Solvents	13	23⅞	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Com'with Edis	8	28⅝	28½	28½	+ ⅛
Com'with & So	56	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Com & Sou pf	9	99⅞	99	99	— ⅛
Conde Nast	1	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Congoleum-N	8	31¼	31	31¼	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar	1	30	30	30	— ⅛
Cons Copperm	5	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Cons Edison	27	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Cons Edison pf	4	104½	104½	104½	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	13	50	49½	49½	— ⅛
Consol RR C pf	5	23¼	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Cons Ref Strs	3	13⅝	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	109	15	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Consum P pf	1	104⅜	104⅛	104⅜	+ ⅛
Container Corp	4	41⅝	41¼	41⅜	— ⅛
Cont Bak	4	12¾	12½	12½	— ⅛
Cont Can	13	32¾	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Cont Can pf	1	98	98	98	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	3	11⅝	11½	11⅝	— ⅛
Cont Ins	9	54½	54½	54½	— ⅛
Cont Motors	31	8¼	8	8⅛	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del	19	53½	52⅝	53	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess	1	23½	23¼	23½	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	24	16⅝	16	16⅛	— ⅛
Corn Products	9	65⅞	64⅝	65	— ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	17	12½	12	12⅜	— ⅛
Corning Glass	14	20½	19⅝	19⅞	— ⅛
Corp Inc	14	5½	4⅝	4⅝	— ⅛
Coty Internat	1	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
Crane Co	4	34½	34	34	— ⅛
Crown Cork&S	3	43⅝	43	43⅛	— ⅛
Crown Zeller	9	33½	32	33	— ⅛
Crucible Steel	8	94½	93½	94⅛	— ⅛
Cuban-AmSugar	5	14⅝	14½	14⅝	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack	6	12⅝	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Cuneo Press	1	17	17	17	— ⅛
Curtis Publishg	23	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	60	5½	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	12	21½	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	2	25¼	25	25	— ⅝
DANA CORP	3	23	22½	22½	— ⅛
Davega Stores	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Davega Stg pf	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Davison Chem	4	22½	22	22⅛	— ⅛
Dayton P & L	16	28½	27⅞	28⅛	+ ⅛
Dayton Rub	8	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Decca Records	12	13½	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Deep Rock Oil	3	40½	39	39	— 1
Deere & Co	3	45½	44⅝	44⅝	— ⅝
Del & Hudson	4	40¾	39⅞	39⅞	— ⅛
Del Lack&West	24	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Den R G W	21	18½	18	18⅛	— ⅛
Den &RGW pf	2	41⅝	41⅜	41⅜	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	27	21¾	21¼	21½	— ⅛
Det-Mich Stove	1	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	— ⅛
Det Stl Corp	1	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Devoe & Ray	1	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Diamond Alkali	9	34½	34	34⅛	— ⅛
Diam T Motor	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	13	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Dr Pepper	3	37⅛	37⅛	37⅛	— ⅛
Doehler - Jarvis	4	34½	33½	33½	— 1
Dome Mines	8	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr	36	37¾	36¾	36¾	+ ⅛
Dow Chem	9	39¼	38⅞	39	— ⅛
Dow Ch 2d pf	3	97	97	97	+ ⅛
Dresser Indust	38	22½	21⅝	22	— ⅛
Dunhill Int	2	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Du Pont de N	5	162⅜	161½	161⅝	— ⅛
DWG Cigar	4	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
EAGLE - PICH	5	21¾	21⅝	21⅝	— ⅛
Eastern Air L	4	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	+ ⅛
East St Gas	12	2½	2½	2½	— ⅛
East Kodak	19	44⅞	43½	44⅛	— ⅛
Eaton Mfg	1	56¼	56¼	56¼	— ⅛
Edis Br Strs	1	16½	16½	16½	+ ⅛
Elec Pwd	13	16⅜	16¼	16⅜	+ ⅛
Elastic Stop N	2	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
El Auto-Lite	5	32½	32	32⅛	— ⅛
Elec Boat	4	12⅜	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind	2	2	2	2	— ⅛
El Pow & Lt	24	16⅜	16⅛	16⅜	— ⅛
El Storage Bat	3	56¼	56¼	56¼	— ⅛
Elgin Nat Wat	3	16	16	16	— ⅛
El Paso Nat G	14	62	59¾	61½	+ 2⅛
Emerson El M	8	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	1	21¾	21½	21⅝	— ⅛
Empire D El	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	17	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Erie RR	21	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	— ⅛
Eureka Wms	2	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Evans Prod	2	18½	18½	18½	— ⅛
Eversharp	17	11⅜	11	11	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	3	46¾	46½	46¾	— ⅛
FAIRBANKS M	3	49½	49¼	49½	— ⅛
Fajardo Sug	3	30⅞	30⅞	30⅞	— ⅛
Fairm Tel & R	18	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
Fedders - Quig	6	13¾	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Fed M & Sm	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Fed - Mogul	2	18½	18½	18½	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	2	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Federal D Strs	5	25¼	25	25	— ⅛
Fid-P Fire Ins	2	57	57	57	— ⅛
First T & R	10	49½	48¾	48¾	— ⅛
Firth Carpet	4	16⅝	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Flintkote	11	34	33¾	33¾	— ⅛
Florida Pow	1	32	32	32	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl	138	40½	38½	39⅛	+ ⅛
Food Fair Strs	6	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Foster Wheeler	10	20¾	20¼	20¼	— ⅛
Francisco Sug	1	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	2	41½	41½	41½	— ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	7	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
GAIR (ROBT)	18	8¾	8½	8¾	— ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	17	6½	6½	6½	— ⅛
Gar Wood pf	3	32½	31	32	— 1
Gaylord Cont	1	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	4	56¾	56½	56½	— ⅛
Gen Baking	4	10½	10½	10½	— ⅛
Gen Cable	6	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Gen Cable 2 pf	2	98	98	98	— ⅛
Gen Cigar	5	24	23½	24	+ ⅛
Gen Elec	53	35¾	35⅛	35⅜	— ⅛
Gen Foods	5	39¼	38⅝	38⅝	— ⅛
Gen Instrument	12	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Gen Mills	1	46¾	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Gen Motors	58	57⅛	56¾	56¾	— ⅛
Gen Mot 5 pf	5	121	121	121	— ⅛
Gen Mot 3¾ pf	2	98⅛	98	98	— ⅛
Gen Port Cem	2	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Gen Prec Eq	3	15⅞	15½	15⅝	— ⅛
Gen Pub Serv	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Gen Pub Util	33	12⅞	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
Gen Rx Signal	2	26⅛	25⅞	25⅞	— ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	1	5	5	5	— ⅛
Gen Refract	2	27	27	27	— ⅛
Gen Shoe	3	31½	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Gen Tel	3	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Gen T & Rub	2	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	— ⅛
Gillette S R	9	33	32⅞	32⅞	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	14	20½	20¼	20½	— ⅛
Gimbel Br pf	1	84½	84½	84½	+ ⅛
Gliddden Co	32	26⅛	25⅝	25⅝	— ⅛
Goebel Brew	2	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	—

Junior Goes to Court

The Washington Post

PEACE WITH THE JUSTICE—Robert Lee Inman, jr., sleeps happily on a shelf beneath the bench of Justice of the Peace Mary Fainter, in Hyattsville. His father had been arrested for speeding yesterday while hastening to his post at Fort Meade from Carlisle, Pa. That's his mother with Bobby. Everything ended pleasantly when the father, a sergeant, was released in custody of his company officers

Rakes Check Signatures Disputed

Richmond, Va., Jan. 12 (AP).—John W. Manchester, chief Government witness in the Fredericksburg bank case, told a Federal District Court jury late today that a number of checks purporting to bear the signature of Hugh N. Rakes and introduced in evidence, appeared to have been made in the handwriting of William Reeves Gardner.

The jury is hearing testimony in a case in which Rakes and his wife, Mrs. Lillian C. Rakes, are accused of aiding Gardner, former vice president of the Farmers and Merchants State Bank of Fredericksburg, in misapplying the bank's funds.

Under cross-examination by Defense Attorney R. H. McNeill, the FBI agent emphasized he had not been qualified as a handwriting expert. He conceded, however, that his lengthy investigation into affairs of the bank had made him familiar with the handwriting of both men.

Handed a $7650 check signed "Hugh N. Rakes by Edd S. Rakes," Manchester identified it as one which had been charged against the Rakes brothers' account in the Floyd County Bank. The handwriting on the check—including the signatures—appeared to be that of Gardner, Manchester added.

Referring to a check for $25,000 drawn against the Rakes' account in the Floyd County Bank, the witness declared:

"I believe the entire check is in the handwriting of Mr. Gardner."

The FBI agent also identified a $21,000 check on the Peoples National Bank of Leesburg as one appearing to have a genuine Rakes signature, but that the rest of the check appeared to be in Gardner's handwriting.

Some of the checks and other exhibits were introduced by United States Attorney George R. Humrickhouse in an effort to show that Rakes' involved financial transactions in three Virginia banks led eventually to the liquidation of the Fredericksburg bank.

Manchester also identified renewals of two notes for $63,500 each from the Lakeview and Glen dairies, of which Rakes was president. He said the renewals appeared to have been made in Gardner's handwriting.

Directors of the Fredericksburg bank later agreed to cancel both notes because they had been made without authorization.

Md. Accident Fund Grants Set Record

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—Benefits paid by the Maryland State accident fund in 1946 and 1947 came to almost $580,000 for each of the two years, the fund commissioners announced today. The yearly payments were the highest since the fund began in 1914.

Army Asks Funds for 7 Nearby Jobs

By The Associated Press

Three West Virginia, two Maryland and two Virginia projects were included in a House subcommittee recommendation for a $547,060,00 budget estimate of the Army Engineers for flood control, and river and harbor construction.

Representative Engel (R., Mich.), chairman of the House Appropriations Subcommittee which scrutinizes funds for waterways projects, emphasized that the recommendations are subject to revision by the committe and Congress.

He commented that he considered the $471,440,000 budget for flood control, including maintenance and administration, was too high and the committee could cut it to 400 million dollars. This would be about 25 per cent more than appropriated for the current fiscal year.

Under the $107,350,000 budget for rivers and harbors construction work only were $1,400,000 for deepening and improving the Monongahela River in West Virginia and Pennsylvania, and $871,000 for the Baltimore harbor and channels.

Projects listed as "flood control general" in a construction budget of $381,895,000 included:

Savage River Dam, Md., $500,000; Buggs Island Reservoir, Va., and N. C., $10,200,000; Philpott Reservoir, Va., $2,200,000.

Bluestone Reservoir, W. Va., $5,713,000; Parkersburg, W. Va., $2,450,000 and Point Pleasant, W. Va., $1,100,000.

Va. Legislators Gathering for New Session

Richmond, Va., Jan. 12 (AP).—A sizable advance guard of legislators arrived in Richmond today for the opening of an important session of the General Assembly at noon Wednesday. It scouted the question, to tax or not to tax.

Governor Tuck's secret—what he has to say about taxes and the budget—was told Virginia newsmen today, but for the legislators and the public it remained officially off the record.

The main body of the assembly is expected tomorrow in time for the Democratic Party caucuses tomorrow night to nominate leaders of the House and Senate. Delegate G. Alvin Messenger of Hampton is expected to continue as speaker of the House.

Ocean City to Seek Deepening of Inlet

Ocean City, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—Mayor Daniel Trimper said today he will ask Federal authorities to deepen sections of the inlet from the Atlantic Ocean into this ocean port too shallow for commercial shipping.

WFMD 930	WCHV 1240	WEPM 1340	WINC 1400
News, 6, 7, 8, 8:30 Birthday Club, 8:15. Devotions, 8:45.	News, 6:55 7, 7:25, 7:55, 8, 8:30, 8:55. Musical Clock, 6:30-7:55, Crosby, 8:15.	News, 7, 8. Wake Up and Sing, 6:30. Stock Report, 6:55. Devotions, 7:45.	Sign on, 6:30. Mkt. Report, 6:55. News, 6:45, 8. Birthday Club 8:15, Echoes of the Hills, 6:30.
9:00—News of America 9:15—Know Your Marines 9:30—Radio Playboys 9:45—" " "	Breakfast Club. " " " " " "	News; Ray and Skipper. Flash Bulletins. " "	Breakfast Club. " " " "
10:00—Music You Love 10:15—" " " 10:30—Evelyn Winters. 10:45—Morning Melodies.	Classified Column. " News, Crocker. Betty Crocker. Xavier Cugat.	News; Especially for Ladies. For Listening Only. " "	My True Story. " " : Magazine Of the Air. Hymns Post.
11:00—Arthur Godfrey. 11:15—" " " 11:30—Morning Musicale. 11:45—" " "	Breakfast in Hollywood. Galen Drake. Ted Malone.	News; Highlights from Hollywood. Tunes at Noon.	Breakfast in Hollywood. Galen Drake. Ted Malone.
12:00—Wendy and News. 12:15—Farm Time. 12:30—" " " 12:45—" " ; Weather.	Welcome Travelers " " News; Music. Waltz Time.	News. Tunes at Noon. Man on the Street. Tunes at Noon.	News; Market. Luncheon Lyrics. Blend of Melodies. Band Box.
1:00—Familiar Hymns. 1:15—" " " 1:30—Radio Playboys. 1:45—" " ; News.	Baukhage News. Music of the Masters. Church of Air.	News; Hi Neighbor. Dance Parade Jig Saw News	Baukhage, News. Valley Varieties. " "
2:00—Matinee Melodies. 2:15—" " " 2:30—Look Your Best. 2:45—Rose of My Dream.	Kiernan News. Nancy Craig. Bride and Groom. " "	News; Bulletin. Lean Back, Listen Flash Bulletins. " "	News. Ethel and Albert. Bride and Groom. " "
3:00—Autumn Serenade. 3:15—" " " 3:30—House Party. 3:45—" " "	Ladies Be Seated. " " " Paul Whiteman Club. " " "	News; Light Concert Hour. " "	Ladies Be Seated. " " Paul Whiteman.
4:00—Hint Hunt. 4:15—" " ; News. 4:30—Winner Take All. 4:45—" " "	" " " Platter Parade " "	News; Ray and Skipper. Your Government Rehabilitation.	Late Release. " " Rhythms; News. " "
5:00—School of the Air. 5:15—" " " 5:30—Treasury Band. 5:45—Lum 'n' Abner.	Styles in Song. Terry and Pirates Sky King " "	News; D. C. Today. Dinner Melodies. " "	Dick Tracy. Terry and Pirates. Sky King. " "
6:00—Md. News; Music. 6:15—Frontiers of Science. 6:30—Chicagoans 6:45—Dinner Music	News; Sports. Sammy Kaye. Suns and Starlet. Barry Wood Show.	News; Music. Sports. National Hour. Record Revue.	News; Sports. Ridge White. Time to Dance Front Page.
7:00—News; Music 7:15—Market Digest 7:30—Club 18 7:45—News; Murrow.	Music for Dining. Elmer Davis. Green Hornet.	News; Country Show. Charlie Spivak. Haunting Hour.	Headlines. Elmer Davis. World of Song. Melodie Miniatures.
8:00—Big Town. 8:15—" " " 8:30—Mr. & Mrs. North 8:45—" " ; News.	Symphony of Melody. Singin' Sam. Town Meeting. " "	News; Vandercook. Musical Memoirs. Milt Herth Jerry Sears.	Evening Reveries Christ. Science News. Melody Magic. Music for Home.
9:00—We, the People. 9:15—" " " 9:30—Studio One. 9:45—" " "	" " " " " " Boston Symphony. " "	Between Lines. Sacred Heart. Masterworks. " "	Candid Microphone " " The Clock " "
10:00—" " " 10:15—" " " 10:30—Open Hearing 10:45—" " "	" " " " " " Record Man. " "	News; Sports. Sports; Five " "	Town Meeting. " " " "
11:00—World Tonight 11:15—Robt. G. Lewis 11:30—Dance Orchestra 11:45—" " "	News; Music You Want. Dance Orchestra. " "	News.	Five Star Final. News.

Official Notices 5

ZONING COMMISSION, WASHINGTON, January 12, 1948. In accordance with the provisions of Section 3 of an Act of Congress approved June 20, 1938 (Public No. 684, 75th Congress) entitled "An Act providing for the zoning of the District of Columbia and the regulation of the location, height, bulk, and uses of buildings and other structures, and of the uses of land in the District of Columbia, and for other purposes," notice is hereby given that a public hearing will be held in Room 500 of the District Building, beginning at 10:00 a. m., Wednesday, February 11, 1948, for the purpose of considering proposed amendments to the Zoning Regulations, and amendments to the maps of the use, height, and area districts, the general summary of which reads as follows: PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO ZONING REGULATIONS. Amend Paragraph 12, Part 2, Section XXIII to read: "12. Permit in a first commercial district a car barn, bus terminal, electric substation, or other public utility use, including those uses enumerated in Paragraph 8, Part 2 of this section, but not including steam power plants, to be erected, established or extended when in the judgment of the Board and the Public Utilities Commission the same is necessary to the public convenience and welfare. In exercising the powers under this paragraph the Board may waive any height, yard, or coverage regulation in those cases involving the alteration or enlargement of existing structures; provided, the waiver or waivers requested are necessary in the public interest because of unduly burdensome operational difficulties; and provided further, that any addition authorized hereunder shall not exceed the heights of the existing structure." Amend Paragraph 13, Part 2, Section XXIII to read: "13. Permit grain elevators or gas tanks to be erected to a height in excess of that permitted by the height regulations, but not to exceed 110 feet in height; and the Board and the Commissioners of the District of Columbia may permit the erection of or enlargement of fire sprinkler tanks, water towers, and housing for air conditioning equipment on buildings existing prior to December 1, 1944, to a height in excess of 130 feet measured from the level of the curb opposite the middle of the front of the building if such facilities are so placed as not to affect adversely the light and air of the building and adjoining property or structures, and when it would be unreasonable to require the installation of such facilities below the 130 foot level." Amend Paragraph 1, Section XIII.—Height district exceptions, to read: "1. The provisions of the Act of June 1, 1910, as to spires, towers, domes, pinnacles, penthouses over elevator shafts, ventilation shafts, chimneys, smoke stacks, and fire-sprinkler tanks shall continue in full force and effect, except that on buildings hereafter erected the Commissioners of the District of Columbia shall not approve the construction of fire-sprinkler tanks, water towers, or housing for air conditioning equipment to a height in excess of 130 feet measured from the level of the curb opposite the middle of the front of the building. Fire sprinkler tanks, water towers, or housing for air conditioning equipment may be erected or enlarged on buildings now or prior to December 1, 1944, as provided under Section XXIII of these regulations." Amend Paragraph 11, Section XIII.—Height district exceptions, to read: "11. In the 110-foot height district buildings may be erected to a height not exceeding 130 feet, or 12 stories, provided such buildings face or abut a street or streets not less than 110 feet wide between building lines, and provided, that above the 110-foot level all exterior walls on the street and alley sides and on the side of a lot abutting a lower height district are set back 6 inches for each foot of height above this level; and provided further, that on buildings hereafter erected fire sprinkler tanks, water towers, and housing for air conditioning equipment shall not exceed a height of 130 feet measured from the level of the curb opposite the middle of the front of the building. On construction existing prior to December 1, 1944, the Commissioners and the Board of Zoning Adjustment may approve the erection or enlargement of fire sprinkler tanks, water towers, and housing for air conditioning equipment as provided in Section XXIII of these regulations. The set-back for the exterior walls of a building located along the alley sides and on the sides of the lot abutting a lower height district as provided by this paragraph shall not be required for any portion of a building removed 10 feet or more from the required rear yard or from the line of the lot abutting the lower height district. Where a rear yard is not required, a set-back shall only be provided within the 10 feet of the lot abutting the rear lot line." PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO ZONING MAP. 1. CHANGE FROM FIRST COMMERCIAL, 60' "D" AREA TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "B" RESTRICTED AREA lots 816, 3, 855, 874, 819, 820, 821, 822 and 873, square 1207; lots 826, 825, 39, 820, 819, 830, 831, 805 to 815 both inclusive, and the north 48 feet of lot 39, square 1206; lots 62, 63, 64, 823, 822, 821, 58, 59, 60, 61, 43 to 50 both inclusive, 831, 819, 40, 41, 818, 36, 37, 38, 817, 832, 815, 814, 833, 51, 52, 53, 54, 812 and 811, square 1205; lots 51, 50, 49, 814, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 38, and 804 to 813, both inclusive, square 1204; lots 805 to 802, and the First Commercial part of lots 800 and 803, square 1203; said property located on both sides of Potomac, both sides of 33rd, both sides of 34th and both sides of 35th Streets between M Street and Prospect Avenue, and on the south side of Prospect Avenue between Potomac Street and 36th Street, N. W.; and CHANGE FROM FIRST COMMERCIAL, 60' and 90' "C" AREA TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "B" RESTRICTED AREA all property located at 49th and Central Avenue, N. E. 5. CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 60' "B" AREA TO FIRST COMMERCIAL, 60' "C" AREA, lot 848, square 497, premises 455 H Street, S. W. 9. EXTEND THE 110' HEIGHT DISTRICT in square 456 east a distance of 88.33 feet to the west line of the through north-south alley in said square, said property located on E and F Streets, between 6th and 7th Streets, N. W. 10. CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 40' "A" AREA TO FIRST COMMERCIAL, 60' "C" AREA TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "B" RESTRICTED AREA lots 832, 835, 834, 84, 56, 57, 55, 828, 829, 824, 823, 825, 821, and 826, square 1202; lots 71, 72, 73, 65, 66, 67, 74, 800, 801, 840, 824, 839, and 838; and all of the First Commercial part of lots 834, 826, and 827, square 1223; said property located on both sides of Prospect Avenue between 36th and 37th Streets, N. W.; AND CHANGE FROM FIRST COMMERCIAL, 60' "C" AREA TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "B" RESTRICTED AREA, lots 823 to 833, both inclusive, 840, 841, 820, 819, 818, and the north half of lot 843, square 1218; lots 841, 840, 841, 839, 838, 812, 127, 128, 811, 810, 809, 808, 834, 833, 806, 98, 832, 1, 3, 132, 131, 130, and 805, square 1231; lots 854, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 172, 173, and 174, square 1244; lots 187, 188, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 205, 210, 800, 801, 206, 842, 843, 804, 805, 806, 807, 809, 810, and 811, square 1258; said property located on both sides of P Street between Wisconsin Avenue and 33rd Street, the south side of O Street between Wisconsin Avenue and Potomac Street, both sides of N Street between Wisconsin Avenue and Potomac Street, and on the east side of Potomac Street from Prospect Avenue to O Street, N. W.; AND CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 60' "C" AREA TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "B" RESTRICTED AREA all property zoned Residential, 60' "C" Area in squares 1245, 1246, 1253, and 1254, said property located on both sides of P Street between 33rd and 35th Streets, N. W. 2. CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 60' "B" AREA TO FIRST COMMERCIAL, 60' "C" AREA, to southerly 100 feet of Parcel 129/11; AND CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 40' "B" AREA TO SECOND COMMERCIAL, 60' "D" AREA the remainder of Parcel 129/11, said property having frontage on the east side of 6th Street and on the north side of Florida Avenue, N. E. 3. CHANGE FROM SECOND COMMERCIAL, 60' "D" AREA TO SECOND COMMERCIAL, 90' "D" AREA all property zoned in the 60-foot height district within the triangle bounded by New York and Florida Avenues and 4th Street, N. E. 4. CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 60' "B" RESTRICTED AREA TO RESIDENTIAL, 60' "A" AREA, lot 838, square 2621, premises 3434 Oakwood Terrace, N. W. 5. CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 60' "C" AREA TO FIRST COMMERCIAL, 60' "C" AREA, lot 848, square 497, premises 455 H Street, S. W. 9. EXTEND THE 110' HEIGHT DISTRICT in square 456 east a distance of 88.33 feet to the west line of the through north-south alley in said square, said property located on E and F Streets, between 6th and 7th Streets, N. W. 10. CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 40' "A" AREA TO FIRST COMMERCIAL, 60' "C" AREA, premises 3500-18 14th Street, being all of the frontage on the west side of 14th Street from Kennedy to Longfellow Streets, N. W. 11. CHANGE FROM RESIDENTIAL, 40' "A" RESTRICTED AREA TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "A" AREA, Parcel 35/364 and Lot 802, square 1769, and all property zoned Residential in square 1170, said property located on both sides of Brandywine Street between 40th Street and Wisconsin Avenue, and on the west side of 40th Street between Albemarle and Brandywine Streets, N. W. The following cases involving zoning of property once in public streets and alleys which have been closed by the Commissioners of the District of Columbia under authority of the District Code of Laws, and which are now annexed: 1. CHANGE TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "A" AREA, alleys closed in square 6168 (Received for record March 21, 1947, Recorded in Book 127, Page 40, Records of the Surveyor, District of Columbia). 2. CHANGE TO FIRST COMMERCIAL, 110' "D" AREA, part of alley closed in square 2836 (Received for record May 21, 1947, Recorded in Book 127, Page 39, Records of the Surveyor, District of Columbia). 3. CHANGE TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "A" RESTRICTED AREA alleys closed in square 2838 (Received for record July 7, 1947, Recorded in Book 125, Page 56, Records of the Surveyor, District of Columbia). 4. CHANGE TO RESIDENTIAL, 40' "A" SEMIRESTRICTED AREA part of Eighth Street closed in square 3782 (Received for record June 25, 1947, Recorded in Book 135, Page 53, Records of the Surveyor, District of Columbia). 5. CHANGE TO FIRST COMMERCIAL, 90' "C" AREA part of alley closed in square 27 (Received for record May 21, 1947, Recorded in Book 127, Page 38, Records of the Surveyor, District of Columbia). GORDON R. YOUNG, GUY MASON, JOHN RUSSELL YOUNG, DAVID LYNN, NEWTON D. BRUNS, Zoning Commissioners of the District of Columbia. jan.12

Found 10A

CHECK—Contact Mrs. O. R. Dallas on RE. 7400, Ext. 3525 week days. After 5:30 DE. 5938.

Personals 11

ACCOUNTANT—TAX CONSULTANT Specialist in taxes, auditing, financial statements. Books installed and operated. WO. 6636.

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part time; taxes; reas. OR. 2074.

ALTERATIONS of all kinds, dressmaking, tailoring; 24-hour service. TR. 5073.

ALTERATIONS, dress designing and remodel. K. Frederick, 1740 K. RE. 8472.

CLERK-TYPIST desires typing at home, addressing envelopes preferred. $6 per 1000. Will call for and deliver work. EX. 0065, 9 a. m. to 12 noon.

COSTUME JEWELRY—Make your own easily—for gifts or extra money. K. Frederick, 1740 K st. nw. RE. 8472.

CURTAINS washed and stretched; also family laund. Call for and del. MI. 8056.

DID YOU KNOW that your rugs and upholstered furniture can be beautifully cleaned in your own home or office? Ready for use same day. Astna Rug & Upholstery Cleaning Co. NA. 3339.

DRESSMAKING and alterations expertly done at reasonable prices. EM. 3007.

FOR women's and children's dresses and plain sewing, at reasonable prices. Phone MI. 4005.

INFORMATION and Research Service has the answer. Call Sterling 8349 eves. and weekends.

"OLD AT 40, 50, 60?" MAN! You're crazy! Thousands peppy at 70. Catrex Tonic Tablets pep up bodies lacking iron. For rundown feeling many men, women call "old." Now "get acquainted" size only 50c at all druggists.

TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICE Will take your telephone messages like your own secretary; rates reas. DI. 6030.

TRANSLATIONS Economic Research. Economic Service Agency, DI. 0478.

TYPING—LI. 4035
All Types—Pick-up. Delivery.

16 MM. SOUND PROJECTION SERVICE Night or day; entertain the youngsters and their friends at that next birthday party with SOUND MOVIES. Have Hollywood features in the comfort of your own home. Complete equipment with operator and program at low as $12.50. "THE FILM CENTER." 915 12th st. nw. Phone EX. 7402.

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates per line	1 time 31c	3 times 28c	7 times 24c	15 times 23c
Words Lines				
10 2	$.62	$1.68	$3.36	$6.90
15 3	.93	2.52	5.04	10.35
20 4	1.24	3.36	6.72	13.80

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines. 1 time, 62c.

SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 43c per line; 3 times, 42c per line; 7 times, 40c per line; 15 times, 38c per line. Count 5 words or 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 lines.

CANCELLATIONS

Cancellation Orders or corrections before insertions cannot be made unless ordered before 7 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday. When cancelling an ad, it is important that you request and make a note of cancellation number to insure proper credit.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

Legal Notices 4

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned have, as of December 1, 1947, formed a limited partnership to continue the business now and heretofore conducted by Scott B. Appleby, James M. Johnston, James H. Lemon, Bernard J. Nees and Harvey B. Gram, Jr., under the firm name and style "Johnston, Lemon & Co." for the continuing transaction of a general investment banking and securities brokerage business under the firm name "Johnston, Lemon & Co." in the City of Washington, District of Columbia, with offices at present in the Southern Building, 15th and H Sts. N.W., in said city. The names of all of the general partners interested in said firm are James M. Johnston, a resident of the State of Maryland; James H. Lemon, a resident of the District of Columbia; Bernard J. Nees, a resident of the State of Maryland, and Harvey B. Gram, Jr., a resident of the District of Columbia. The name of the special partner is Scott B. Appleby, a resident of the District of Columbia. The amount of capital which said special partner has contributed is Eighty Thousand Dollars ($80,000.00); the remainder of the total capital of Two Hundred Forty-two Thousand Dollars ($242,000.00) has been contributed as follows: by James M. Johnston, One Hundred Twenty-five Thousand Dollars ($125,000.00); by James H. Lemon, Thirty-seven Thousand Dollars ($37,000.00). This partnership is to commence on the 1st day of December, 1947, and shall terminate on the the 1st day of December, 1957, unless sooner dissolved by mutual consent of the partners, their legal representatives, successors or assigns. Certificate of Limited Partnership was filed by us December 10, 1947, in the Office of the Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, as required by law.

SCOTT B. APPLEBY,
JAMES M. JOHNSTON,
JAMES H. LEMON,
BERNARD J. NEES,
HARVEY B. GRAM, Jr.
Dec22,24,26,29,31,Jan2,5,7,9,12,14,16

Bids and Proposals 6

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, D. C., January 9, 1948. Sealed proposals will be received in Room 509, District Building, until 2 p. m. E. S. T., January 23, 1948, and then publicly opened and read for furnishing and installing certain composition flooring in kitchen, dishwashing room, fish storage room and connecting corridor to same of Herzog's Sea Food Restaurant, 2nd floor of the Municipal Fish Market, 12th and Maine Avenue S.W. Proposals, plans and specifications may be obtained in Room 427, District Building. Jan.9,10,12,13,14,15.

Business Service 9

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept, part-time, taxes. Reas. OR. 2074.

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
NAtional 4712 — 815 10th St. N.W.

CARPENTRY—Recreation rooms a specialty. Remodeling, all types. HO. 8277.

CARPENTRY
Remodeling and decorating; 1st class white mechanics. Call AINSWORTH, RA. 4818

ELECTRIC repairs; installations; commercial and residential; prompt, courteous, guaranteed service. A. C. ELECTRIC CO. RA. 5858.

HEATING service of all kinds; also complete heating installations, boiler replacements; immediate service. M. L. HAMBURGER CO., 828 10th st. nw. NA. 2457.

INFORMATION and Research Service has the answer. Call Sterling 8349, eves. and weekends.

KEMTONING—PAINTING
Expert white mechanics. Reasonable prices. No job too small. TR. 1540.

KITCHENS REMODELED
Old kitchens redesigned and completely installed, including cabinets, range, refrigerator, new linoleum and painting. FHA FINANCED if desired. Worn sink tops replaced with TRACY stainless steel or FORMICA. MODERN HOME CO. NA. 6710

PAINTING, Papering, Decorating. By colored expert. LI. 8888.

PAINTING & PAPERING
First-class white mechanics
AINSWORTH. RA. 4818.

PAINTING, paperhanging, roof repairing. L. C. BOSWELL, eves., AD. 3865.

REFRIGERATION REPAIR WORK. Work guaranteed. LI. 6375.

Remodeling—Repairing
Interior and exterior; carpentry, painting, papering, plastering, roof repairing; work guaranteed; free estimates; contract or time and material.
CAREY WINSTON CONSTRUCTION CO. CO. 6975.

UPHOLSTERING
and repair by veteran. Cushions rebuilt. Reasonable. Free estimates. AT. 2137.

UPHOLSTERING — Slipcovers, drapes; materials furnished; large assortment; springs repaired. Free estimates. J. T. GRIER, UPHOLSTERY. AD. 7373

Lost 10

BEAGLE HOUND, male, white with brown spots; about a year old; Maryland tag. Reward. SH. 5906.

BILLFOLD, red, containing approximately $74, lost between 24th and E sts. nw. & 7th & E sw.; reward. EX. 5249.

COLLIE PUP, black and white; lost or strayed in Hillcrest section, Chevy Chase. Reward. WI. 2333.

DOG, part terrier, yr. old, male; white with brown and black face and ears; short tail; hair on back of neck singed; answers to Ten Bucks; lost Thurs. a. m. vic. 14th and Fa. ave. se. Reward. LI. 1432.

DOGS—2 male hounds; 1 brown, Brownie, bobbed tail; other black and tan, Bill, has ident. collar and tag. Reward. CH. 8351.

RING—Lady's diamond platinum dinner ring; possibly bet. downtown and Glover Park. Reward. GE. 0284.

RING—Man's, gold, with sapphire and 3 small diamonds; lost Dec. 29 about 7 p. m., probably in cab, bet. M and 29th st. and Cosmos Club. Driver, who had Mexican trinkets on dashboard, please check upholstery; $10 reward. AD. 0627.

WALLET, lady's, red leather, zipper, snapshots and important cards; vicinity Uptown Theater. WO. 2324.

WALLET—Man's tan leather, cont. cards important to owner only. Reward. W. T. Raymond, EX. 6161, ext. 142, weekdays.

WEDDING BAND; man's, gold; vet.'s; vic. N.E. Reward. LI. 4250.

Personals 11

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DID YOU KNOW that your rugs and upholstered furniture can be beautifully cleaned in your own home or office? Ready for use same day. Astna Rug & Upholstery Cleaning Co. NA. 3339.

DRESSMAKING and alterations expertly done at reasonable prices. EM. 3007.

FOR women's and children's dresses and plain sewing, at reasonable prices. Phone MI. 4005.

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TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICE Will take your telephone messages like your own secretary; rates reas. DI. 6030.

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All Types—Pick-up. Delivery.

16 MM. SOUND PROJECTION SERVICE Night or day; entertain the youngsters and their friends at that next birthday party with SOUND MOVIES. Have Hollywood features in the comfort of your own home. Complete equipment with operator and program as low as $12.50. "THE FILM CENTER." 915 12th st. nw. Phone EX. 7402.

Instructions 12

Airplane Flying Instruction
Under GI Bill. Men and women. Phone OL. 5888 for details.

PIANO AND UIANO-ACCORDION—Private lessons. Call AD. 1933, 5 to 7 p. m., evenings or Saturday.

Auto Driving Lessons
Permits secured. Dual-controlled cars. Pickup service. TA. 4228.

Help, Men 15

ACCOUNTANT TO $6,500
MUST HAVE DEPT. STORE EXP.
ACCT., DEPT. STORE EXP., $5000 Up
BKPR., F. C., YOUNG, $65 UP.
WAREHOUSE SUPT., EXP., $50.
ATLAS AGENCY, EVANS BLDG.
1420 New York Ave. N.W. RE. 5767.

Advertising Solicitor
to work on railroad magazine. 1304 Eye st. nw.

ARCH. DRAFTSMEN, $100 WK.
Chemical engr., outside D. C. $5,000
Electrical engr., outside D. C. $6,500
Draftsmen, outside D. C. ..... $400 mo.
Grad. engr. const. design exp., $4,000 yr.
Jr. engr., communications ..... $50 wk.
Radio techn., wiring and test ..... $50 wk.
Secy., 5-day ..... $50 wk.
Circulation repr., publication ..... $40 wk.
Counter sales, auto sup. ..... $55 wk.
Salesmen, air conditioning ..... Sal. open
Field repr., ins. co., 2 yr. col. $225
Warehouse supv., exp. ..... $50 wk.
Drug clerks ..... to $50 wk.
Stock clerks ..... $40 wk.
Clerk-typist, N.E. ..... $40 wk.
Service clk., elec. appl. ..... $35 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

AUTO GLASS MAN
One of Washington's largest new-car dealers is opening a glass department and has an exceptional arrangement for a skilled and dependable man capable of organizing and managing this department. Must be thoroughly experienced in cutting and installing glass, channels and regulators. All applicants will receive personal interview. Reply Box 771, Washington Post.

Automobile Upholsterer
One of Washington's largest new-car dealers is reopening his upholstery and seat cover department and has an exceptional arrangement for a skilled and dependable man capable of organizing and managing this department. Must be thoroughly experienced in all phases of automobile upholstery work. All applicants will receive personal interview. Write Box 826, Washington Post.

AUTO mechanic, Dupont Motor Repair, rear 1128 16th st. nw. ME. 7643.

AUTOMOBILE
RADIATOR REPAIRMAN
One of Washington's largest new-car dealers is opening a radiator repair department and has an exceptional arrangement for a skilled and dependable man capable of organizing and managing this department. Must be thoroughly experienced in all phases of automobile radiator work and recoring automobile and auto heater cores. All applicants will receive personal interview. Write Box 834, Washington Post.

BARBER wanted at once. 1344 G st. nw.

BARBER—If you are interested in a job with a future in the largest and most modern equipped and busiest shop in Washington, with a guarantee of $65 per week and 65% comm, with a chance of making $85 to $100 per week. Write Box 859, Washington Post.

BARBER—Steady, $65 wk. and commission 437 9th st. nw. EX. 7454.

BARBERS (2)—First class, must be sober, start Monday, bus at 11th and E st. nw. Apply 4811 Arlington Forest Shopping Center.

BARBER—Steady, 65%. No Sunday work. Short hours. RE. 4904.

BARBER—Good, steady worker; good pay. Apply 1438 Wisconsin ave. nw.

BOOKKEEPER, $65 UP
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. N.W., Room 408. RE. 7280

BRICKLAYERS—Several wanted immediately. $26 a day. See Mr. Davenport at job, 474 Virginia ave. sw.

BRICKLAYER FOREMAN, experienced; good pay. See Mr. Davenport at 474 Virginia ave. sw.

BUS OPERATORS
STREETCAR OPERATORS
Men wanted for steady work and good pay as street car and bus operators; average weekly earnings over $60; no experience necessary, all training paid for; opportunity for promotion, plus pension system; paid sick leave and liberal vacation; free transportation. Apply in person weekday mornings, Monday through Friday, between 8:30 a. m. and 12 noon, CAPITAL TRANSIT CO., Employment Office, 3132 M st. nw. Take Route 10, Rosslyn; 20, Cabin John; 30, Friendship Heights streetcar to door.

CHEFS—COOKS
Good jobs in the better restaurants. No fees charged. Washington Restaurant Association, 2003 Eye st. nw.

CLERK-TYPIST
Young man 20-25 for general office work; excellent opportunity; 39-hr. wk., ½ day every other Sat. Apply 1043 Washington Bldg., 15th and New York ave. nw.

COUNTER MAN, sober reliable and willing to work. Apply 1922 Penn. ave. nw.

COOKWARE FACTORY REPRESENTATIVE
to call on department and hardware stores to sell national stainless line. Exclusive territory. Experienced man preferred. $300 drawing account against 10% commission.
STAINLESS WARE CO. OF AMERICA
Box J, Detroit 8, Mich.

DRIVERS
(COLORED)
TRASH AND ASH ROUTES
Permanent, full-time positions. References required.
APPLY IN PERSON
BOWIE'S
810 Delaware Ave. S.W.

DRUG CLERKS, experienced, for permanent position; 48-hour week of 6 8-hour days; good pay; excellent chance for advancement at higher pay; vacation with pay. Apply Peoples Drug Stores, employment office, 77 P st. ne.

ECONOMIST, young; know French, $6500.
ATLAS AGENCY, Evans Bldg.
1420 New York Ave. N.W. RE. 5767

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS & PHYSICISTS
Experienced in electronic field. $5,000 to $10,000.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G St. N.W.

ELECTRICIAN, 1st class, steady work. Harry Meisel, 913 West st., Annapolis, Md. Phone Annapolis 6966 or 6027.

GLASS MAN
One of Washington's largest new-car dealers is opening a glass department and has an exceptional arrangement for a skilled and dependable man capable of organizing and managing this department. Must be thoroughly experienced in cutting and installing glass, channels and regulators. All applicants will receive personal inter

Situations, Men 19

COOK (man) desires evening work; permanent. Walter D. Jackson, 705 Kenyon st. nw.

CORNELL graduate, excellent scientific and liberal arts background, desires research or reference position. MI. 3544.

PHOTOGRAPHER, COMMERCIAL — Experience in advertising, architectural subjects and publicity. Former Army aerial photographer. Desires salaried position, established firm. Box 791, Wash. Post.

Situations, Women 20

COMPANION housekeeper for elderly couple or one person. ME. 5448.

CONGRESSIONAL PUBLICITY-RESEARCH PRESS CONTACT SECRETARY. Rev. yrs. press gallery, Gov't publicity. Excellent writer. Capable, personable, tactful. Fast typist. DI. 0032, or Box M-504, Washington Post.

EXEC. OR DIPL. SEC.; val. exper. U. S. for serv., dipl. missions Wash. Fluent French, Span., expert compos. corres.; eff. off. mgr., familiar Fed. depts. ME. 2076, bet. 10 a. m.-1 p. m.

H. S. STUDENTS and graduates (colored) want work, part-time and full time. Call Mr. Douglas, Placement Counselor, HO. 2822 or TA. 1784.

RADCLIFFE graduate, class of '46, history major, des. research job. DE. 8590.

COLORED Nurse, hospital trained, references, wishes 8-hr.-day duty. FR. 0710.

Situations, Domestic 21

CALL US for reliable domestic, industrial and commercial help, full or part time. Prudential Employment Service, 1353 Wallach pl. nw. AD. 0639.

GIRL, colored, wishes general housework part time; references. HO. 7334.

LAUNDRY to take out; specialty at shirts. TE. 1831.

WOMAN, colored, wants laundry or cleaning. AD. 7224.

Money to Loan 23

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 3225 Rhode Island ave. ne.

Personal Loan Companies 25

THE BEST PLACE TO GET CASH
SIGNATURE LOANS
FURNITURE LOANS
AUTO LOANS IN 5 MINUTES
A Friendly Loan Service
Call Mr. Zwally, SH. 3700
7903 GEORGIA AVE.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.

Business Opportunities 29

BARBER SHOP FOR SALE—3-chair. RA. 2868.

BEAUTY SHOP (S.E.); 5 modern booths; wonderful location; must sacrifice; $3,750 on liberal terms. Mr. Margaret Bessegyr, 923 14th. NA. 5520.

BEAUTY SHOP

In large shopping center of Arlington. Average $500 per week business. When owner is in shop to push it has done $1,000 week. Fully equipped. All modern. Price $6600.

M. T. BROYHILL CO., INC.
CH. 5300

Grocery Store—Gas Station

Full price, $4,400; located near Manassas, Va.; long lease available for store and new 5-room bungalow. Act quickly.
EXCLUSIVE
JOHN C. WRIGHT, INC.
Radio Building, Arlington, Va.
CH. 4777. Evenings, OW. 6178.

HABERDASHERY STORE

Well Established on a Boulevard. Priced right for quick sale. Call Owner, LI. 9538.

CHICKEN BOX (take-out business) and delicatessen, no deliveries, NW.; rent $89, lease 7 years. Open 11 a. m. to 11 p. m. 6 days; payroll, $15 week. Total price, $7,500; easy terms. BOB HOLLANDER (exclusive), 1009 N. Y. ave. nw. NA. 9743.

LIQUORS AND GROCERY

Within few minutes of D. C., beautiful self-serv. store; $3000 weekly. Unusual opportunity for much more. This is real business, so don't hesitate.
Auerbach & Co., DI. 6501

RESTAURANT, WITH LIQUOR, opposite large downtown market, seats 41; closes 9 p. m. daily; no Sundays; rent $105 with 2 apts. Price, $16,000 with stock; easy terms. BOB HOLLANDER (exclusive), 1009 N. Y. ave. nw, NA. 9743.

RUDDEN & COHN, INC.
BUSINESS BROKERS
1424 K ST. N.W.

say if you don't see it advertised call us for what you want. We have Drug Stores, Taverns, Cleaning Stores, Groceries, Hardware, etc. Call Mr. Weinreb, EX. 5705, eves. DE. 8640, and we guarantee he will give you prompt and efficient service in locating what you want.

SMALL GROCERY

Little meat, mixed trade; over $300 weekly. Lovely 5-spring lease. A real opportunity for beginner.
Auerbach & Co., DI. 6501

START THE NEW YEAR RIGHT! Groceries, beer, carb. drinks, ice cream, etc.; over $500 weekly gross; living quarters; $5000 takes all. DI. 8791. No agents.

TRANSFER AND STORAGE business for sale—Including trucks and equipment; long established business. Write Box M-492, Washington Post.

RUDDEN & COHN, INC.
1424 K ST. N.W.

Offers an active S.E. grocery doing $100 wk. for only $65,000. Good lease. To inspect call Mr. Weinreb, EX. 5705, eves. DE. 8640.

Rooms, Furnished 34

ALEXANDRIA—3 attractive rooms; laundry and kitchen privileges; for couple with child under 7. AL. 3310.

ALEXANDRIA—Large studio room; suitable married couple or 2 ladies; ½ block of 4 bus lines to D. C. OV. 2223.

ARL.—Large bed-living room; private home; one or 2 gentlemen or employed couple; 4905 N. 17th st. CH. 4769.

ARLINGTON—Room and bath, in pvt. home, for gentleman; 10 min. from city; breakfast optional; $55. OL. 7937.

ARLINGTON, 1816 Wilson blvd.—Large double room, adj. bath with shower; pvt. home; oil heat; reas. CH. 7351.

ARLINGTON—Large room, double bed. Inest bath. $6.50 wk. JA. 2027-W.

ARLINGTON—Twin beds; couple; 1 or 2 girls; $40 dble., $30 sgle. Gl. 9346.

ARLINGTON, near new Navy Dept. on Columbia Pike—Nicely furn. room for 1 or 2 men. CH. 4107.

BENNING RD. VIC.—Single ($30) or double ($40); conv. trans. LI. 5458.

BILTMORE ST. NW., 1910—Large twin bedroom, clean, newly renovated; board optional. HO. 0352.

CALVERT ST., overlooking Shoreham Hotel—Lge. dble. twin bedrm.; men or married couple. AD. 3120 after 11 a.m.

CALVERT NW., 1946—For ref. adults, nondrinkers, 2d fl. frt. rm., bdr.; nicely furn. rm. car, bus, 2 blks. to Sh. AD. 3572.

CAPITOL HILL—Large, cheerful rms.; sgle. $30; dble. $30 each. FR. 7270.

CATHEDRAL AVE., near Conn. Overlooking Rk. Cr. Pk; lge., front rm.; pvt. gentile home; gentleman; $40; CO. 8943.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., vicinity Conn. ave., blk. of bus. Front master bedroom, connecting shower bath, comfortably furnished. For one gentleman. References exchanged. $50 month. Det. private home of 2 adults. WO. 6513.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 3811 Jenifer st. nw.—Attrac. corner room, near bath; private home. WO. 3612, after 6 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE—Pleasant rm. with pvt. enclosed porch, adj. bath, laund.; phone priv. Conv. transp. $50 empl. couple. $45 sgle. Refs. EM. 5303.

CLEVELAND PK., 3942 Ordway St. NW., 1 blk., Conn. ave. shopping center and theater; very warm, sunny rm.; very furn., bath; suit. 3 yet. students; $25 mo. ea. Also group of 3 connecting rms. with pvt. bath for 4 kitchen. Also master bedroom with twin beds. WO. 2900.

CLEVELAND PARK—Large room; quiet only; $25 mo. EM. 3952.

CLIFTON TERRACE NW.—Lovely double room, adj. bath; car line; 3 girls. CO. 9744, 113 south, after 6 p. m.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., nr. 16th—Master bedrm., double bed, Beautyrest mattress, semipriv. bath; in fine apt. bldg.; for discriminating gentleman; $50. DE. 7682.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1401, Apt. 114—Nicely furn., twin beds; men; gentile home.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834—Gentleman; single, $6 wk.; clean, comfortable bed. showers, baths; c. h. w. a. AD. 4330.

CONN. AVE. VIC.—Single and double rms for gentlemen; refs. CO. 2490.

DECATUR ST. NW., 1221—1 or 2 ladies or couple. Phone, laundry use. GE. 6429.

DECATUR ST. NW., 1404—Very nice double room; good transp. RA. 3985.

DELAFIELD PL. NW., 1318—Nicely furnished front room, next bath; $30 single, $40 double; near transp. TA. 3256.

DUPONT CIRCLE—Front room, connecting bath; for girl. 1736 R st. nw.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1746 Que St. N.W.—Twin bedrooms; double rooms by day or week. HO. 5853, Mr. Irvin.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1733 P st. nw.—Pleasant frt. rooms, nr. bath, for girls to share; $30 ea.; phone, laun. priv. AD. 1704.

D ST. NE., 1209—Twin bedroom; pvt. home; kit. priv.; girls only; $40 dble.; on Mt. Pleasant carline. FR. 4009.

EMERSON ST. NW., 416—Sgle. rm.; gentleman; $22.50; conv. bus. RA. 1329.

GALLATIN ST. NW., 317—Nicely furn. rm., 2 baths; respectable Jewish home; front sgle. or dble.; car, trans. RA. 6024.

GLOVER PARK—To share room with with man, semi-pvt. bath. OR. 0888.

HAMILTON ST. NW., 1411—2 warm, attrac. sgles.; laun., phone priv.; conv. transp.; empl. girls; $35. GE. 3509.

HARRISON ST. NW., 3911—Large frt. sgle. rm., south expos.; beautifully furn., semipvt. bath; private home; Cleve. and Wisc. transp.; gentleman. EM. 1631.

HOBART ST. NW., 1606—Large warm cheerful rm., ample clos. sp.; exc. trans.

HOBART ST. NW., 1631—Large frt. rm., innerspg. mattr.; desk; gentleman; $35; gentlm. phone; blk. bus, car. HO. 1704.

ILLINOIS AVE. NW., 5008—Large front twin bedrm.; breakfast and Sunday, kit. priv.; good trans.; 2 girls. GE. 3537.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1822—2d floor, double warm room, $50 month. Single, 3d fl. front, $35 month. Laundry privileges, entertaining space. AD. 5223.

LANIER PL. NW. (18th and Col. rd.)—Front double room; ref.; mod. home of 2 adults; men. NO. 8995.

MADISON ST. NW., 1214—2nd fl. front, 1 twin bedroom, 1 with double bed, adj. bath. GE. 8116.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1115, downtown—Lge. front twin bedroom, south expos.; near bath; gentleman; ref. req. ME. 3754.

MASS. AVE. N.W., 2201—Single room with running water and telephone in room. $37.50 mo.

MASS. AVE. NW., 2110—Large warm front room, near bath; walking distance.

MICHIGAN PARK—Detached home, double rm.; sgle., $35, dble., $40. AD. 5840.

MONROE ST. N.E., 2306 (Woodridge)—Master bedrm., nr. bath, shower; pvt. home; conv. shops, theaters, transp. HO. 4556.

MT. PLEASANT CARLINE—144 Tenn. ave. bet. Lan. & Ogle. rm., 2 sheets; pvt. home; $20 ea. Breakft. opt. FR. 0319.

MT. PLEASANT 1807 Kenyon st. nw.—Large front room, 2d-floor front; suitable for couple; laundry and home privileges; warm and comfortable. CO. 4592.

MOUNT RAINIER, Md., 4309 34th St. 1st fl. front, double bedroom, next bath, laundry, phone priv., $10 wk. Breakfast if desired. WA. 2868.

NEAL ST. NE., 1284—2 front sgle. rms.; comf., cl.; resa.; men only; no drinkers.

NEBRASKA AVE.—Blk. off Conn. ave.; room in pvt. gentile home. EM. 3438.

NEWARK ST. NW., 2934 (¼ block Conn. ave.)—Private home; light room, next bath; gentlemen. EM. 1174.

PARKWOOD PL. NW., 1348—Lge. frt. rms., tw. beds, innerspring mattress; rent sgle. or dble., with or without cooking.

PARK RD. N.W., 2033—More than just a room; large double, newly decorated; desk; studio couch, pvt. running water, large closet and inclosed porch. Modern home. $50 for 2. Garage available. AD. 3791.

PEABODY ST. NW., 124—Pleasant single front room, 2 windows; phone in room; conv. transp., 5 min. from downtown; prefer employed person desiring comfortable home with private family; $35 month; references req. RA. 4084.

QUE ST., N.W., 1754, The Kennert—Rm. with running water, $50. Also lge. frt. tw. bedrm. with 2 clothes closets, $55.

QUACKENBOS ST. NW., 416—Lge. front, double bed, next bath; ½ blk. exp. bus; cple., $5 ea.; girl, $7.50. GE. 3529.

RHODE ISLAND AVE N.W., 1419—Warm Quarters for Men. See them for yourself. Showers, study room. Downtown location $25 mo. ea.

R. I. AVE. N.W., 1446—Triple room; adj. bath; conv. loc.; also vacancy with engineering student; unlim. phone; laun. priv. NO. 9590.

S ST. NW., 1810—Double and single room, very comfortable; home priv.; 1 blk. Conn. ave. carline.

SOUTH CAPITOL ST., 4304—Nice room for 1 or 2, with kitchen privileges; reasonable rent. TW. 8273.

UNDERWOOD ST., N.W., 1411—Nicely furnished; ½ block of 16th; kitchen privileges if desired; bus at door. GE. 5354.

WEBSTER ST. N.W., 201—Clean furn. rm., gentile adult family, next bath, girl; laund. fac.; nr. trans. TA. 1770.

2ND ST. NW., 412—Nicely furn. rm.; working girl may cook; use of kitchen; conv. transportation. RE. 5460.

8TH ST. NW., 4607—Room with breakfast privileges; empl. lady. TA. 3973.

14TH ST. NW., 4410—Large, front twin bedroom; unlim. phone; gentlemen. GE. 6030.

14TH NW., 4320—Nice lge. dble. rm.; plenty of heat, hot water. GE. 7209.

15TH ST. NW., 4922—Large 1st floor front room for 2 girls or married couple; cooking privileges; unlimited phone. GE. 3417.

16TH ST. NW., 7325—Front room with private bath; gentleman only.

16TH ST. SE., 14—Nicely furn. rm., next to bath and shower; c. h. w.; gentleman only. FR. 8772.

16TH ST. N.W., 1638—Vacancies for business men; single and double; 1 suite of 2 rooms, connecting baths.

19TH ST. NW., 1811 (Dupont Circle vic.)—Large double room, all modern; 1 blk. car and bus lines; $40 month.

19TH ST. NW., 2320—Single room for man. TR. 6835, after 5 p.m.

21ST ST. NW., 1722—Large attractive room, refined home; $40.

21ST ST. NW., 1718—Large front room, twin beds, c. h. w.; conv. trans. $17.50 each. DU. 9560 after 6:30 p. m.

24TH ST. NE., 2713—Dble. rm. 2 men. Conv. trans. Crosstown bus. DU. 5824.

32D ST. N.W., 3002—Lovely neighborhood. West Shoreham. Lge. rm., semipvt. bath. Christian gent. $50 mo. WO. 1527.

1225 13th ST. N.W.—Sunny, warm, nicely furnished front room; twin beds; unlimited phone. Quiet and home-like.

ATTRACTIVE room next to bath, 1 block from bus line, refined gentlemen. TR. 6032.

NICE, large, master bedroom with private shower bath, in new home with young gentile couple. OL. 0110.

BEAUTIFUL sleeping rm. for 2, kitchen and laundry privileges. DE. 5952.

DOUBLE room with twin beds, unlimited hot water and telephone, semiprivate bath, men only; conv. transp. LI. 3324.

LARGE, corner, front room; twin beds and pvt. bath, in lovely home; no other roomers; girls or women only; $28 each or will rent to 1 person for $50; 16th st. bus right at door. 1615 Tuckerman st. nw. RA. 7031.

NEWLY furnished room, private bath, twin or double bed; 4400 block 12th st. ne.; settled Italian couple or 2 Italian ladies. Inquire at 1405 H st. nw., Mr. Policelli.

ROOM for gentleman; priv. home; $40 mo.; breakfast if desired; 1 min. Chevy Chase Circle. EM. 1877.

PRINCE KARL HOTEL
1901 K ST. N.W.

Newly decorated double rooms; all new furniture; with or without private baths; reasonable.

COLORED—Married couple or single; Christian home. $9 wk. NO. 8893.

COLORED—Double room for gentlemen or couple (employed); in private home; privileges. RE. 2826.

COLORED, 705 Fairmont st. nw.—Lge. front rm. for couple; all privileges. CO. 3513.

COLORED—Double room, twin beds, for couple or 2 girls or 2 boys. TR. 2190.

COLORED, F st. ne., 1427—Beautifully furn., large, light rm.; 2 refined persons; twin beds. FR. 2904.

COLORED, 52 Quincy Pl. NW.—Room for refined employed couple or 2 girls. NO. 5156.

COLORED—Comfortable sgle. and dble. rooms. All privileges. AD. 6047.

COLORED—Exclusive N.E. sec.; large room, nicely furn.; priv. Call TR. 5136 after 6:30 p. m.

Rooms, Suburban 35

CEDAR AVE., 220, Tak. Pk., Md.—Lovely double room; refined pvt. home; exc. trans. SH. 2451.

Housekeeping Suites 37

F ST. N.W., 2147—3 adults, $7 each; elec. refrig. EX. 0653.

Rooms With Board 39

CRESTWOOD CLUB, 4107 Conn. Ave.—Dble. room, newly decorated, ideal for married couple; also space for man to share in dble.; good Southern cooking; Sunday breakfast incl. Best transp. EM. 4074.

DUPONT CIR., 2107 S st. nw.—Dbl. and sgl. rms., with or without board.

EASTERN AVE. N.W., 7711—½ blk. Georgia and 16th st. bus. A large room available for family. Also single. Finest in food. SH. 3317, SH. 9775.

16TH ST. NW., 1409—Vacancy for young man; good meals. MI. 2740, DU. 9267.

ELDERLY people, room, board, tray service; excellent food and care; pvt. home; doctor's ref. AT. 9443.

GUY ST. NW., 1704—Clean, nicely kept rooms for young ladies and gentlemen; good wholesome food; friendly atmosphere; convenient location. NO. 4095.

DOWNTOWN—Front double room, twin beds; home style meals; 1 blk transp.; men only. ME. 4500.

1754 MASS. AVE. NW.—Dupont Circle. Dble. for girls, $45; other vacancies, $40 to $50; one man to share; exc. meals.

SUITE OF ROOMS

with pvt. bath. Will accommodate family of 3 or 4.
CARROLL SPRINGS INN
Silver Spring, Md. SH. 6485-9740

Children Boarded 41

I GIVE DAY CARE to infants in my home; white; reas. rates. TR. 3752.

I WILL care for child daytime in my home; Takoma Park. SLigo 2218.

Convalescent Homes 44

VACANCIES for elderly and chronic patients; 24-hour nursing service. AT. 4729.

Apartments, Furnished 46

ALEXANDRIA, DOWNTOWN — In old home; to gentlemen. Army officers preferred. TE. 1238.

BRIGHTWOOD N.W. Girls wanted to share private home with 1 other; nicely furn., ideal home for right party; no drinking. Call Miss Kern, RE. 7400, ext. 62237, 8-4:30 p. m.

COMBINATION living room, bedroom, private bath; overlooking garden, in Georgetown; newly decorated; studio couch, desk, comfortable chair, 2 closets; private entrance, maid service; no cooking; for 1 person; $30 month. NO. 8901.

CONGRESS HGTS. AREA—Girl, 20-30, to share attr. apt. with 2 girls.; conv. trans. AT. 0728.

DUPONT CIRCLE AREA
1 bedroom, living room, kitchen and bath; $175 mo. DU. 7784, for sappt.

MAN to share furn. apt. 16th and R nw., Charleston, DU. 1000, apt. 101, between 9 and 6. $30 mo.

V ST. NE., 209—Bedrm., bed-liv. rm., kit. priv.; bus line; 2 or 3 girls pref.; $30 each. HO. 2439.

GIRL to share apt. in apt. building; downtown Washington. CO. 9114.

BACHELOR APT., attractively furnished. Excellent neighborhood, near Sheridan Circle. Entire 3rd fl., private residence. Living room with fireplace, double and single bedrooms, bath and extra lavatory. Maid service. Elec. refrigerator and hot plate. No kitchen. Separate telephone. 2 or 3 men, military or diplomatic personnel preferred; $165 month. Shown by appointment. CO. 6817.

Apartments, Unfurnished 47

2 BEDROOMS, kitchen, bath, living-dining room; $70 month. 17 miles from White House in Fairfax County. Phone Vienna 28-J-2.

COLORED—For professional man, 3 rms., kitchen and bath, $125 per month. KAY REALTY CO., RA. 2200.

Apartments Wanted 48

A FURN APT., N. W. Washington, suitable for 3 girls in middle 20's. Employed and college graduates. Refs. DE. 8909.

A HOUSEKEEPING APT., unfurn; single lady must move by Jan. 10; no share. AD. 7426, after 5:30 p. m.

AIR FORCE officer leaving Congressman's home 15th, needs sublet NW. apt. for short period to $275. WO. 7273.

APT. needed by newlyweds; unfurn. or furn. Pref. N.W. DU. 4715.

ARMY OFFICER and wife desire unfurn. apt. in Arl. immediately, no children. GL. 5157.

ARMY OFFICER and family urgently in need of 2-bedroom unfurn. apt. in N.W. or Arl. area. CO. 3666 after 5 p. m.

ARMY OFFICER, perm., stationed Andrews Field, desires 1 or 2 bedroom furn. apt. with pvt. bath. No children. Lieut. Richardson, HI. 3100, ext. 2139 or ext. 2177.

YOUNG naval officer and bride want apartment beginning Feb. 1 for 1, 2 or 3 months. Please call TR. 9880 between 7 and 9 p. m.

BACHELOR wishes 1 or 2-room, kitchen and bath apt., furnished; Dupont Circle area; up to $60 month. Best references. Mr. Bell, 9-11 a. m. or 5-7 p. m.

BACHELOR officer desires 1 or 2 bedrm. apt., near country club, Arl.; have car. RE. 7400, Ext. 71359.

BUILDERS, OWNERS, MANAGERS
Apartments needed for deserving veterans. Please phone ADams 7050, American Legion Housing Committee.

BUSINESSWOMAN needs small unf. apt. Mrs. Reininger, RM. 7035, 12:30-6:30.

BUSINESS representative, wife, 2-year-old child desire 2-bedrm. furn. or unfurn.; will pay up to $100. HI. 3678.

BY FEB. 1ST, 2-bedrm., liv. rm., kit. and bath apt., by registered nurse and vet. son; on 14 or 15 bus line; pay to $70. Call OR. 1555 or Box 507, Wash. Post.

BY FEB. 1—3-rm. and bath furn. apt. for 2 girls, FBI employees; N.W. or S.E. preferred. LU. 5647.

CAREER-MINDED young ladies, 2, college grads, positions of responsibility (State Dept.), want complete 1-bedroom apt. N.W. area; highest refs. RE. 5600, Ext. 2621.

CLEAN utility apartment, furnished or unfurnished, for quiet, employed business girl. Box 795, Washington Post.

CONSERVATIVE MEN, 3; desire 1-2 bedrm. apt., furn. or unfurn. OV. 3195.

CONGENIAL, quiet vet., wife and child; 2nd child Feb.; must have 3-rm. apt. by Jan. 15. DU. 0372.

COUPLE (no children or pets) need 1 or 2 bedrm. furn. apt. Arl. vic. Maj. S. D. Hormoza and 2 baths on 2d floor; stairs to finished attic; recreation room in basement; gas heat, garage; large lot. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230. Brokers' attention.

COUPLE—Reliable housekeepers, want furn. apt. for winter in Georgetown area. MI. 4139.

COUPLE desires 2-rm., kit., unfurn. apt. in S.E.; no children. VI. 3671.

DIPLOMAT WISHES AN UNFURN. 2-RM. APT. OR LARGE STUDIO APT. IN N.W. Wi. 1164, EXT. 2, OR AD. 0700, EXT. 601-G.

DUPLEX apt. or 1-2 bedrm. apt. urgently needed. Mrs. Norley, EX. 4204.

DUTCH GOVT. official with wife and 1-year-old child desire to rent furn. or unfurn. 2-bedrm. apt. or small house in or near city limits. Write Box M-488, Washington Post.

EMBASSY EMPLOYE, wife and baby need unfurn. 2-rm., kit. and bath apt., to $85. AD. 4301, to 5:30; HO. 7808 eves.

EMPLOYED economist, young woman, desires 1-room apt., unfurn., kitchen and bath in nw. Home, MI. 3614; business, RE. 1100, Ext. 321.

EMPLOYED couple desire furn. or unfurn. apartment, prefer n.w. section. TA. 4204 after 6 p. m.

EMPLOYED lady desires 1-room unfurnished apt., vicinity Dupont Circle or White House. GL. 2512 evenings.

EMPL. CPLE. wish to get married; in urgent need of an apt. AD. 3045.

EMPLOYED MOTHER with 10-mo.-old child urgently needs 1-bedrm. furn. apt. Excel. refs. LU. 7056.

EXPERT stenographic work, night and weekends, to owner or agency leasing mod. unf. N.W. apt. 2 empl. adults RE. 6700, ext. 5997. Box 758, Wash. Post.

EX-MARINE, wife, child desperately need complete 1-bedrm. unf. apt. to $85; excel. refs. AD. 6464, Apt. 917 any time; still available; 5-story elevator building with full service; now being redecorated for immediate occupancy. Apply owner on premises. DI. 4082.

EYE ST. NW., 1304—Facing Franklin Park, 2 connecting rooms; rent single or double; reasonable rental.

EYE ST. NR. CONN. AVE.

2 entire floors comprising approx. 1,600 sq. ft. in recently remodeled building; suitable trade organization, auditors, lawyers, etc. 8 bright rooms, 2 lavs.; fluorescent lighting. Available about Feb. 1 on long lease. To inspect call Mr. Lynch, ME. 3800.

WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER

18TH ST NW., 1329 (½ blk. Conn. ave.) 3 newly decorated, carpeted rooms, bath; entire second floor. DU. 2405.

GRADUATE student, ex-G. I., married, needs apartment in or near College Park. Contact W. M. Eareckson, Chemistry Dept., U. of Md., College Park.

LT. COL., REGULAR Army, and family wish to rent or sub-lease furnished apt. until early June. Call HO. 4480, Ext. 812.

M. D. and wife need small furn., unfurn. apt., 3-6 mos.; Mass.-Wisc. ave., or Glover Park vic., pref.; will buy furn. if nec. EX. 1000, ext. 1306.

MARINE SERGT. about to be married needs 1-bedrm. unfurn. apt. up to $60; pref. Arl. vic. MI. 8917, Sat., Sun.

MARINE OFFICER and wife, on 2-year duty in Washington, desire liv. rm., bedrm., dinette, kit. and bath unfurn apt. in Va. suburbs; up to $75. LI. 7300, ext. 2609.

MARINE major and wife desires to rent or sublet furn. apt. for 2-3 mos., pref. Arl. or Alex., no children, pets. TE. 3377.

MIDDLE-AGED couple, perm., need 1-2 bedrm. unfurn. apt.; refs. SH. 3915.

NAVAL officer and wife desire nicely furnished housekeeping apt.; 1 or 2 bedrooms, pvt. bath; NW pref.; storage desirable. Box 854, Washington Post.

NAVAL OFFICER and student vet. urgently need furn. apt. in N.W. RE. 7400, Ext. 61292, 9 a. m.-4:30 p. m.

NEWLY MARRIED EMPLOYED COUPLE need small unfurn. apt. EM. 7318 after 5:30 p. m.

ONE bedrm. apt., n.w. sec., disabled vet. and wife. Both empl. Pay to $100 furn. or unfurn. NA. 1612, 11 a. m. to 7:30 p. m.

RETURNED veterans and other employes of Capital Transit Co., who have families, need private apts. and houses. If you have a house or private apt. to rent to a family, call MI. 6363, Ext. 672, Monday-Friday, 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. Must have private kitchen and bath and rent under $75 month.

SMALL APT. urg. needed by Sgt. and empl. wife, to $70. TR. 7175.

SINGLE or efficiency apt. College graduate, veteran; refs. EX. 7725, ext. 436.

SINGLE, middle-aged white male desires unfurnished apartment with kitchen, living room, bedroom, bath and another room which may be bed or dining room or library-den; desired location, Northwest, south of Harvard st., west of 16th, north of Pa. ave., east of Rock Creek, or central Georgetown. Reply Room 808, Hotel Martinique.

SUBLET furn. Feb. till June, 1 or 2-bedroom. Strictly first class attrac., quickly accessible by car to N. Arl. Quiet middle-aged couple. Refs., rent, and care; will pay in advance. LI. 2487.

TWO responsible ladies desire furn. apt., kit., liv. rm., bedrm., bath.; N.W. section pref. DE. 6437, Sunday and evenings.

VETERAN, now business mgr. with local firm, desperately seeking unfurn. 1-2 bedrm. apt. for self, wife and baby; excel. ref. NA. 0395; NA. 4420, Ext. 804.

VETERAN, physician at Children's Hospital, wife and son, urgently need 1 to 2-bedroom apt., furnished or unfurnished. Call Dr. Berry, DU. 4320.

VET and expectant wife urgently need 1-bedrm., unfurn. apt.; reas. TR. 1959.

WANTED—One bedroom apt. or efficiency apt. for two girls. Call RE. 7500, Ext. 2565, AD. 1348 after 5 p. m.

YOUNG BUSINESSMAN wishes 2-room furn. apt. N.W. section. AT. 5922 bet. 9-5, Mr. Parady.

YOUNG LADY, employed in old Washington firm, desires 2-bedroom apartment for self, mother and young college student brother; preferably on Conn. ave. or 16th st. nw., in building with elevator. Box 792, Washington Post.

YOUNG married couple, both foreign students, in dire need of apt.; 1 bedrm., liv. rm., kit. and bath; pref. N.W.; help if you can, please! NO. 2416 or AD. 8169

YOUNG ATTORNEY (ex-naval officer) desires 1-2-room apt., kitchen, bath, Arlington, nearby Washington; up to $75. CH. 1500.

2, OR 3-RM. unfurn. apt. for 2 adults and small child; quiet; nondrinkers. Excellent references. HO. 8170.

3-BEDRM. unfurn. apt. in N.W. for 2 permanently employed professional women. $90 maximum. CO. 0858, Sun. and eves. after 6.

3 EMPLOYED ADULTS desire furn. 1-bedrm. apt.; N.W. preferred. NO. 5015 after 6 p. m.

COLORED—2-rm. kit. and private bath, unfurn. apt. needed by mother and 4-year-old child. AD. 7242.

COLORED—2-3 rooms, kitchen and bath, N.W. or N.E. section preferred. TA. 2531.

COLORED, refined Govt. employe, perm. wishes 1-rm. kitchen and bath; refs. EX. 4300, ext. 3773, 8:30-5 or Sat., CO. 0189, Ruth.

COLORED, refined employed couple desires 1 or 2 rm., kit. and bath unfurn. apt. FR. 4631 after 5.

COLORED couple desperately need furn. or unfurn. apt. by Feb. 1; 1 or 2 rms., kit. bath. ME. 2608, till 8-11 a. m., or after 6 p. m.

Apartments-Houses, Exchanged 48A

PHILADELPHIA—5-rm. duplex apt., assignable lease to Dec. 1948 at $61.75 mo., for D.C. apt. Rock, DI. 3633.

MIAMI, FLORIDA

Will trade Miami 2-bedroom 1941 bungalow (value $15,000) for similar or larger house in or near Washington. Call Col. Huglin, REpublic 6700, Ext. 2639, 8 to 5, or FRanklin 9464 evenings.

Moving and Storage 49

EX-GI—Moving, hauling, storage; will move your trunk or house; special rates to veterans. John Glover, RE. 5460.

VETERAN, just out of the service, will move or haul anything; night or day; no job too little. Call EARLE, AT. 4951.

ANY SMALL OR LARGE MOVES. Local, long dist.; packing, crating, storage; pickup $3 up. BEVENEY TRANSFER, DU. 3817. Eves., MI. 2434.

MAN AND TRUCK for hire. ¼ ton truck in good condition. DI. 9243.

HAULING and light delivery. Available anytime. Call NO. 8009 or AD. 2962.

MOVING BY VETERAN of experience, with new truck; careful handling. Reas. rates. MR. COOK, GL. 5137, anytime.

GREENWOOD'S TRANSFER & STORAGE
Let us move you. Reas. rates, free est. We deliver the goods. TR. 5346.

ANY KIND OF PACKAGE, PICKUP AND DELIVERY. AD. 3989.

VETERAN STARTING BUSINESS
Will move you day or evening. Reasonable rates. LIGHT HAULING A SPECIALTY. GE. 4651.

THE DOLLAR TRANSFER—Call us, our price is right; moving, hauling, Ll. 4479.

Houses, Furnished 50

GRACIOUS small house, completely appointed, 2 bedrooms, English garden, for 7 months. Military pref. $150. FA. 0316.

OLD ALEXANDRIA HOUSE—Small; 5 rooms; charmingly furnished; oil heat; $157.50. TE. 7968.

AVAILABLE FEB. 1

Moderate size dwelling on Woodland Drive in Massachusetts Ave. Park, not far from Shoreham Hotel and Rock Creek Valley; $400 per month on year's lease. Apply Mr. Carpenter.

Randall H. Hagner & Co., Inc.
1321 Conn. Ave. N.W. DE. 3600.

WOOD ACRES, MD.—Lovely 3-bedroom, 2-bath, home in this delightful and restricted area. Year lease required. Call C. ALLEN SHERWIN, INC., Realtors, EM. 4450.

Wanted to Rent 53

ADULTS (2) urgently need 1-2 bedroom unfurn. apt. or house. Reasonable. RA. 8628.

ADULTS (5), perm. Govt. employes, urgently require for immediate occupancy, 3 or 4 bedroom furn. house, up to $150 per mo.; will sign lease. DU. 1383 eves.

ADULTS (4) need 2-3-bedrm. unfurn. apt. or house; automatic heat; close in, or convenient early morning transp. RA. 8863.

AIR FORCE personnel, stationed Andrews Field, need furn. or unfurn. apts. or houses. RI. 3100, ext. 5122.

APT. or house, with 2 bedrms. needed by woman with child; N.W. pref. WO. 0887.

ARMY COL. and family need 3-bedroom house or apt., unfur. preferred. Call Averill, 9-5, RE. 5500, Ext. 86, 7-11 p. m. and Sun., EX. 7700, Ext. 777.

ARMY OFFICER and wife, with elderly parents, desire 2 or 3 bedrm. house or apt., unfurn.; no children. DI. 4150, ext. 3.

CHINESE DIPLOMAT, wife and schoolage child urgently need 2-bedrm. apt. or sm. house unf.; N.W. pref. VI. 8357.

COLONEL and wife desire unfurn. house, convenient to Pentagon. NA. 5425, Ext. 708, 5 to 7 p. m.

DESIRED as residence, 2 or 3 bedrm. house or apt., unfurn., for physician and wife, by Feb. 15.; N.W. section. Call NO. 9417.

HOUSE or apt., unfurn., 2 or 3 bedrms., for couple. WO. 8345.

MILITARY personnel, all ranks, perm. stationed in Wash. area, need houses and apts., furn. or unfurn. Must be private, no shares. If interested in desirable tenants list with
MILITARY HOUSING
RE. 6700, EXT. 72120.

NAVY couple, permanent duty, desires apartment or small cottage, convenient Navy Yard or Anacostia. Lieut. Comdr. R. A. Williams, LI. 2494, 9 a. m.-4:30 p.m. or WI. 5252, Ext. BOQ, after 5 p.m.

NAVY CAPTAIN desires 3-bedrm. furn. house, from 1 to 3 months. FL. 1367.

PERMANENTLY assigned Regular Army officer desires 3 or 2 bedroom house or apt., preferably unfurnished; $100 maximum. Call LU. 0459.

RELIABLE family of 4 (2 children), urgently need 1-2-bedrm. unfurn. apt. or house; pref. S.E.; reasonable. TR. 9574.

SMALL unfurn. home, in suburban area of Md. or Va.; for young couple and 1-year-old child. Guarantee excel. care and offer 1-year lease. TA. 5431.

UNFURN. APT. or small house, 2 bedrooms; in N.W. or Bethesda, Md. DE. 6320.

2 EMPLOYED adults and small dog, want an unfurn. 1 or 2 bedrm. apt.; or small bungalow; pref. Chevy Chase, Bethesda or Cathedral vic. EX. 3111, Ext. 923, 9 to 5 daily.

Offices, Studios—Rent 55

CENTRAL DOWNTOWN, w. of 14th st., $40 and up. Dixie Realty Co., 1417 L st. nw.

CORNER OFFICE BUILDING, 1624 Eye st. nw., at Conn. ave., overlooking Farragut Square Park; 1 complete floor of 2,000 sq. ft. or 1 new smaller suite still available; 5-story elevator building with full service; now being redecorated for immediate occupancy. Apply owner on premises. DI. 4082.

EYE ST. NW., 1304—Facing Franklin Park, 2 connecting rooms; rent single or double; reasonable rental.

EYE ST. NR. CONN. AVE.

2 entire floors comprising approx. 1,600 sq. ft. in recently remodeled building; suitable trade organization, auditors, lawyers, etc. 8 bright rooms, 2 lavs.; fluorescent lighting. Available about Feb. 1 on long lease. To inspect call Mr. Lynch, ME. 3800.

WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER

18TH ST NW., 1329 (½ blk. Conn. ave.) 3 newly decorated, carpeted rooms, bath; entire second floor. DU. 2405.

OFFICE ROOM to rent; 14x18; $35 mo.; 2nd floor. 404 7th st. nw. DI. 7863.

New Downtown Office Bldg.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

Continued From Preceding Page

MARYLAND

VACANT—COLESVILLE RD., MD.—If you need elbow room you need this house. 1½ acre lot, 7 spacious rooms, 2 baths. Oil heat, bedroom and bath on 1st floor. For appt. call KAY REALTY CO., RA. 2200.

VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA

RUN, DON'T WALK

If you want this buy in a brick semi., priced at $9,300; full bsmt., oil heat, 1 blk. to everything. 4% 1st trust.

Step Lively

Another prewar brick bungalow with full bsmt. and oil heat; beautifully landscaped; 12,000 sq. ft. lot; steel windows; nice condition; $1,900 down.

HAPPY DAYS

When you can get a sparkling brick bung. near Wash. Golf and Country Club with 2 real bedrms. and expandable attic. Screened porch, log burning fireplace, tiled bath, finished rec. rm. Very reas. down payment.

! Investigate This !

$1,000 down, balance long-term 1st trust; 5 excellent rooms; important close-in location.

Scenic, Rustic

Sophisticated brick Cape Cod, just completed. Full of charm are lge. liv. rm., din. rm., bedrm., ½ bath, equip. kitchen and porch down; 2 master bedrms. and tiled bath up. Full, dry bsmt. painted white; has oil h.-w. h., copper piping, laundry trays; level site 100x300. Price, $14,950. No offers. This is a real bargain!

Mr. GI Joe

Very conv. to Fort Belvoir and Alex.; 6-yr-old bungalow that should be approved by VA at $8,950 price (to civilians!); 3 bedrooms, beautiful condition; 100x200 lot.

Every Nook and Cranny

of this brick home breathes quality and cleanliness! There are 2 bedrooms and paneled den, full bsmt., oil heat; Stran steel construction; near schools.

Near Glebe Rd.

A quality 2-story home, fully weatherstripped, storm sash throughout; full bsmt., oil heat; 1 block to everything. A sleeper at $10,950.

English Stone and Timber

Not just another of those "lovely homes," but one so appealing architecturally. Spacious rooms and smartest colors feature large living room with fireplace, dining room, tiled ½ bath, beautifully equipped kitchen, 3 porches, patio; 4 bedrooms, nursery, 2 tiled baths on 2nd floor; full bsmt. has maid's rm. and bath, rec. rm. and fireplace; 2-car garage; lovely ½ acre site; built for casual living and with the dignity and location you desire.

5-Bedrms. and Den

Only 1 block to Clarendon, in the pink of perfection and ready for immediate occupancy; $1,500 down sufficient to qualified purchaser.

! Income !

One came back on market (13 sold), but you must act now; 4-unit prewar brick apt. bldg., fully equip.; best location; FHA loan for $14,000 may be raised to $15,000. Full price, $19,950 to approved purchaser.

WE SELL MORE HOUSES BECAUSE WE HAVE MORE HOUSES TO SELL

THE BRANT CO.

OL. 4216 2334 Wilson Blvd. OX. 0520

ARLINGTON BARGAIN

Beautiful brick home; conv. location, 3 large bedrooms, 1½ tile baths; fully equipped kitchen; screened porch, 2 fireplaces, finished recreation room. Will sell GI or conventionally.

SOUTHERN REALTY CO.

OX. 2010 CH. 8821

ARLINGTON

YEARS AHEAD

For years to come! New brick rambler, studio living room with f.p., din. rm., 2 bedrms. and bath, gracious stairway to expansion upstairs. ¼-acre wooded lot. $17,950.

$11,950

This owner is moving to sunny Fla.; to those who would like here we offer this 3-bedrm. brick bung. Oil heat, fenced yard. Near shopping center. As little as $2,500 cash.

CLASSIC BEAUTY

Brick Colonial home in the exclusive Hillwood section. Master bedrm. with bath, 2 other large bedrooms and 2nd tile bath. Spacious 1st floor rooms, powder room, winter-summer porch, attached garage. $24,500.

BUY GLAMOUR

3-bedrm., 2-bath brick rambler. Liv. rm. with f. p. and picture windows, din. rm., beautiful kit., rec. rm. with f. p. Attached garage. $34,500.

COLLARD-AKRE

OH. 6226 Realtors CH. 7923
2300 Wilson Blvd.

ARLINGTON FOREST

One of the largest homes in this beautiful section, convenient to shopping center, bus, and schools; large living room, dining room and kitchen; 3 bedrooms and bath; full bsmt., oil heat and quite a few extras. To see, come to

MANNAS REALTY CO.

2116 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
GL. 2784—OX. 2784

ARLINGTON

WE HAVE BUNGALOWS

Cape Cods, Colonials and ramblers starting at $10,950 with excellent terms. Call us for appointment to inspect.

ROBT. N. BRUMBACK CO.

Realtors. OW. 7330. Builders.
Lee Highway at Lorcom Lane
Evenings, Call GL. 7830.

ARLINGTON

TWO LEVELS

This modern home with 2 bedrooms, basement and new radiant heat won't last long at $11,950. $8,500 1st trust at 4%.

LET US SHOW YOU

This 3-bedroom home with finished recreation room, large lot, convenient location, for $12,950. $3,000 down.

AN OLDER HOME

That has a lot of appeal and offers 3 bedrooms on one floor. Double lot and 2-car garage for only $10,500. $2,000 down.

OPPORTUNITY KNOCKS

Because owner of this home has transferred and must sell his 3-bedroom brick home. Ideal location. Many features, $15,500, convenient terms.

LUXURY-LOVING?

If so, this home may answer your dreams. 4 bedrooms, 2½ baths, 2 dens, finished recreation room with fireplace, walk-in closets. Other built-in features too numerous to mention. 1-3 acre lot. A very exclusive location. Shown by appointment only.

Real Estate Service, Inc.

LEE HIGHWAY AT GLEBE RD.
GL. 0561. OX. 2585.

ARLINGTON

$3000 CASH WILL BUY THIS attractive modern country home 1½ baths, 4 bedrooms, 20 ft. living room, fireplace, oak floors, beautiful kitchen; ¾ acre with fine garden; 30 minutes bus transportation, close in.

$11,450

for this brick bungalow, 2 bedrooms, expansion attic, oil heat; lot 65x200. Convenient to bus and market. Medium payment down.

INCOME HOME

Live on 1st floor—Income $144 per month 2d floor; 1 trust 4½ %; $100 per month. This property has marvelous commercial possibilities, 3 baths; double garage; convenient to everything. Excellent condition.

J. FULLER GROOM REALTY CO.

OX. 4487

ALEXANDRIA

BEVERLEY HILLS

2 BEDROOMS, 2 BATHS—$21,950.

A lovely white brick in the best of condition; in the best residential section. Vestibule entrance. Living room with fireplace, sunny dining room with bay window, fully equipped kitchen; bedroom or den with bookshelves; full tiled bath and side screened porch make up the 1st floor. 2 large bedrooms, tile bath, sun deck and ample closets and storage on the 2nd floor. Full basement with fireplace for the future recreation room; oil heat; attached garage. Surrounded by a lovely fenced yard 130 ft. deep. Shown by appointment only.

Thos. G. Magruder Co.

2051 Wilson Blvd., Arl., Va.
CH. 3131, GL. 3434, Eves. TE. 2529.

ARLINGTON

MISSOURI BOUND

This cozy 5-room brick is made immediately available by owner's transfer. It has 23-ft. living-dining room, equipped kitchen, screened living porch, 2 lovely bedrooms and tiled bath. Full basement, oil heat. Convenient to Pentagon bus and Buckingham shopping center. Only $11,990.

KEITH D. BRUMBACK

Exclusively Realtor 2051 Wilson Blvd.
OW. 4347. Eves., CH. 3527.

BEVERLY HILLS — Distinctive white Cape Cod in excellent condition, bedroom and bath on first floor, two large bedrooms and bath on second, abundant closets, equipped kitchen, screened porch, terrace, attached garage, large level lot. Real charm inside and outside. Reasonable price, favorable financing. BUCKLEY & BUCKLEY, 4617 Lee hwy., CH. 4113; evenings, GL. 6951.

BEVERLEY HILLS

8-room brick home at $16,950.

First floor has living room with fireplace; den, dinette, equipped kitchen. 2nd floor has 2 bedrooms, tiled bath. Property is clear, may be newly financed.

J. LEE PRICE

2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd.
JA. 1504. IVY 1272.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA

BON AIR, ARL.—New bungalow among the trees. Studio-type basement at ground level, suitable for extra apt. Only $11,800. Hurry. MILTON G. SMITH, 4219 Wilson Blvd. OW. 7200.

FALLS CHURCH AREA—Just off Lee Blvd., 3-bedrm. brick, large lot, living room, dining room, equipped kitchen on 1st floor; 3 bedrooms and bath on 2d floor; full basement; automatic oil hot-air heat; lot 60x160 ft. with large shade trees. Priced $14,500; down payment $3,500. Good financing on balance. Owner selling. No dealers. Phone FA. 9415.

FALLS CHURCH

A lovely section of Falls Church and situated on ne. lot 100x300. We offer for sale this fine home. On the 1st floor is large living room, dining room, kitchen, den and half bath; on the 2nd floor are 4 bedrooms and bath. Full basement with oil hot-water heat; call for appointment to inspect.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN

1501 Columbia Pike
CH. 1341 OX. 2798

FALLS CHURCH—BRICK

2-bedroom bungalow, attractive new home condition, full basement, auto. heat. Lot 60x220. L. McGEE KING, GL. 5273, CH. 5508, OX. 0300.

MILBURN TERRACE

A 5-room detached brick home in this close-in section; living room, dining room and kitchen; 2 bedrooms and bath; full bsmt.; attractive yard. To see, comp to

MANNAS REALTY CO.

2116 Wilson Blvd. GL. or OX. 2784

N. ARLINGTON

A very attractive 5-room and bath brick bungalow with partially finished 2d floor. There is a fireplace in the living room and entrance to small side porch. Kitchen is fully equipped and house is oil air-conditioned heated. The lot is completely inclosed by white rear fence. This is a house to be proud of. Priced at $14,500. Terms.

George H. Rucker Co.

Realtors
1403 N. Courthouse Rd., Arl.
OX. 0197.

N. ARLINGTON

2 bedroom brick Colonial; living room, dining room, equipped kitchen 1st floor; 2 bedrooms, tiled bath 2d floor. Finished recreation room, furnace room, storage room in basement, gas a.-c. heat. In nice community. Price $12,950. Reasonable down payment. Balance terms.

H. A. DARNE GL. 8573

1400 N. Fillmore St., Arl., eves. OW. 4341

WESTMONT

A 2-story brick house, located within walking distance of Westmont shopping center. It has living room, dinette, equipped kitchen, rear screened porch; 2d floor has 2 bedrooms and bath; rear yard fenced; Venetian blinds, storm windows; oil air-conditioned heat. Call till 9 p. m.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN

1501 Columbia Pike
CH. 1341 OX. 2798

EXCELLENT BUY

5-room brick bungalow; 2 bedrooms, living room, dining room and equipped kitchen, 1½ baths; full attic for expansion; basement with recreation room and fireplace; gas a.-c. heat; fenced corner lot. Terms. This home will be sold quickly. Better call now.

RICKER PROPERTIES

Wilson Blvd. and Courthouse Rd.
OX. 0511 OW. 6029 CH. 4476

LOVELY BRICK HOME

Falls Church—5 rooms, tile bath, full basement and attic; corner lot; $1,000 cash and easy monthly payments. Call OX. 0017 or GL. 4914.

SOUTHERN REALTY CO.

3-BEDROOM BRICK COLONIAL, close to new shopping center, Falls Church; corner lot on Lee blvd. Priced for immediate sale at $13,750. Comparison proves this under the market. Act today. MILTON G. SMITH, OW. 7200.

This One Went to Market

And made a terrific hit! Just imagine all on the 1st floor, a lovely den, bedroom, ½ bath together with a large living room, dining room, and fully equipped kitchen. Upstairs are 2 large bedrooms with an extra nursery or dressing room. Built-in garage and screened porch. All this house for $17,500.

This One Stayed Home

And enjoyed living in this lovely 2-bedroom brick bungalow, with fully equipped kitchen and breakfast nook. Attic floored for extra bedroom, full basement, recreation room space. Venetian blinds included. Excellent condition. $2,500 cash down.

LURIA BROTHERS

2046 Wilson Blvd. GL. 3166

ENCHANTMENT GALORE

In this charming California rambler; 3 bedrooms, living room with picture window, nice-sized dining room, beautifully equipped kitchen, de luxe range, refrigerator and Thor washing machine; gas heat; attached garage; wooded lot 82x100. Priced at $14,200, with $3,700 cash.

JNO. J. LOFLIN

LOFLIN BLDG., 2420 WILSON BLVD.
GL. 4312

$9,500

Red brick home, 2 bedrooms, dining room, equipped kitchen, full basement with finished room; oil A C heat. Quick possession.

J. LEE PRICE

2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd.
JA. 1504. IVY 1272.

PREWAR BRICK

Semidetached; near W. & L. shopping center. Living room, dining room, equipped kitchen. 2 bedrooms, full bath, deep lot. Convenient to everything. About $2,000 cash. Balance easy. Possession February 1.

CLARENDON REALTY CO.

OX. 1967. CH. 8346.
3134 N. 10th St., Arl., Va.
Open Till 9 P. M.

I AM BUILT SO WELL

that with a reasonable amount of care I will last a century. 3 bedrooms and tiled bath, extremely nice living room, dining room and equipped kitchen with parquet flooring, full basement, recreation room. Army officer being transferred. Priced for immediate sale.

ARLINGTON REALTY CO.

2204 Wilson Blvd., GL. 1900, OX. 4123.

BRICK BUNGALOW

Attractive living room with fireplace, dinette, equipped kitchen, 2 good bedrooms, bath, 2 additional rooms 2nd floor. Gas heat, screened porch. Excellent condition, $11,500, easy terms.

ARLEDGE BROS.

2523 Wilson Blvd. OW. 4448, OX. 4333.

FOR BETTER HOMES IN VIRGINIA

EDWARDS REALTY

KE. 5511 KE. 5855

CLOSE-IN 6-ACRE ESTATE

This unusual property is only 6 miles from Washington and yet is a world of its own. The handsome brick house is 9 years old and combines the functional advantages of the modern with the mellowness of the Virginia farmhouse. The rooms are large, the windows bright and cheerful. On the 1st floor are the entrance hall, a very pleasant living room, a library that doubles as a guest room and has its own bath, dining room, equipped kitchen and pantry. On the second floor are 3 bedrooms, 2 baths and the servants' suite. The attic and basement provide abundant storage. The outbuildings include a 3-car garage, stable and kennels. The grounds are the result of years of development and have many fine, large trees. The price, $70,000; substantial down payment required. Shown by appointment.

MASON HIRST

Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone FA. 7447. Closed Sundays.

HOME & INCOME

Conv. located transp. and shops; attrac. brick, ige. corner lot; 1st fl.: liv. rm., din. rm., kit. equip.; 2 bedrms., bath; (2d. fl., liv. rm.-kitchenette equip., 1 bedrm. and bath, rents for $80 per mo.; full bsmt., oil heat, knotty pine club rm.

CAPUTI REALTY CO.

Phone FA. 2123. 121 S. Wash. St.
Eves., FR. 1074 (Lee Hwy., at Broad St.)

ENGLISH STONE

A large home with character in architecture and design. Front hall entrance, large living room with side screened porch, family sized dining room, large modern kitchen with breakfast nook, screened dining room, ½ bath, large pine paneled library over 2-car garage with open sun deck, upstairs 3 spacious bedrooms and 2 baths, plus nursery, large play room and sun deck. Full basement, recreation room with fireplace, maid's room and bath, plus utility room. N. Arlington's finest location. Reasonably priced. Shown by appointment only.

ARLINGTON REALTY

2204 Wilson Blvd., GL. 1900, OX. 4123.

BRICK CAPE COD

$2500 CASH

In Tyler Park, a most desirable community, we offer this charming 2-bedroom home with nice-sized living room, dinette, beautifully equipped kitchen complete with all metal cabinets, electric range and refrigerator, garbage disposal; full basement; gas air-conditioned heat; full attic that could be used for expansion now or later. Full price, $11,800. Call today to inspect.

JNO. J. LOFLIN

LOFLIN BLDG., 2420 WILSON BLVD.
GL. 4312

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA

I Am Just About the Cutest

Brick and white shingle bungalow you have seen. Located on a large corner lot in a good section. Parquet flooring, nice living room with fireplace, 2 bedrooms and tiled bath, modern dining room and kitchen, divided by a beautiful bar, large unfinished attic, double insulated full basement. Priced at only $12,950, 1st trust, $9,700.

ARLINGTON REALTY

2204 Wilson Blvd. GL. 1900 or OX. 4123

HOME WITH INCOME

Complete apt. upstairs with bath, range and refrigerator included. 1st floor includes 2 bedrooms, tiled bath, attractive living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen, plus glassed-in sleeping porch, full basement, copper plumbing, h.-w.h. Priced so low you would think it was a forced sale. Shown by appointment only.

ARLINGTON REALTY

2204 Wilson Blvd., GL. 1900, OX. 4123

$1,000 DOWN

2-story white home, on ¼-acre lot. Full basement, large living and dining rooms; new everything. Will go GI. Increase on down payment for civilian purchaser. Only $9,250.

NEAR COUNTRY CLUB

Beautiful brick Colonial home; 2½ tile baths, 3 extra-large bedrooms; living room (25x14) with fireplace in living room and recreation room. Situated on ½-acre lot. This home sells for $20,500, with down payments as low as $3,000. A real buy!

$2,000 Dn., Milburn Terrace

Charming 2-story brick home. Full basement with finished recreation rm.; gas heat; fully equipped kitchen, large living and dining rooms, nice large bedrooms and black and white tile bath. This home sells for only $12,950. A sacrifice!

LONGACRES, REALTORS

OW. 5313 OX. 1016

COLONIAL HOME

In downtown Alexandria—9 rooms, 2 baths; suitable for large family or income property. Approximately 125 years old. For quick sale priced at $15,500, furnished.

J. LEE PRICE

2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd.
JA. 1504. IVY 1272.

BRICK BUNGALOW

2 bedrooms, bath on 1st floor, large living room, kitchen-dining room arrangement. One large finished room upstairs, full basement oil heat. So reasonably priced we believe you can use GI financing.

ARLINGTON REALTY CO.

2204 Wilson Blvd., GL. 1900, OX. 4123.

Near Fairfax Courthouse

Beautiful brick home, approx. ½ acre ground; has large living room with fireplace, dining rm., bedrm., equip. kit., breakfast rm., 2 porches 1st fl.; 2 master bedrms., bath 2d; full basement, oil burner, h.-w. h.; spacious landscaped lawn (large rock garden), fruit trees, raspberry bushes, garden strawberries; 30 min. downtown Wash. over fast dual hwy.; $18,500; $8,000 cash. C. E. WORTHAM, AL. 7411.

EXCLUSIVE

CHESTERBROOK WOODS

A lovely custom-built English brick home; has living room 16x28 with fireplace, large den, spacious dining room, all-electric kitchen, 3 large bedrooms, 3 baths; full basement, recreation room with fireplace, large paneled bar and bath and maid's room; oil h.-w. h.; on ½ acre lot; $10,000 cash will handle. Shown by appointment only.

SEWELL REALTY

14 S. Glebe Rd. (at Lee Blvd.)
GL. 1878 or 9574. Open 9 Till 9

COLONIAL

Excellent brick house, 7 years old; on very attractive corner lot; living room, sun room, dining room and kitchen on 1st floor; 3 bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor; full basement, oil heat with air-conditioning. Transportation 2½ blocks, shopping 3½, grade school 5, junior high school 2½, churches, 2½ blocks.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN

1501 Columbia Pike
CH. 1341 OX. 2798

ARMY-NAVY PERSONNEL—10 minutes from the Flag Pole; exclusive Wynnewood. Prewar brick Colonial, 7 rooms, recreation room, bar, fireplace, maid's room. Exceptionally fine home for discriminating home seeker. See today. Exclusive, MILTON G. SMITH, 4219 Wilson Blvd. OW. 7200.

NEW—$10,950

This new and attractive 5-room semi-detached brick home within walking distance Fort Myer. It has living room, dinette and equipped kitchen; 3 bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor. Steps to floored attic. Automatic gas heat. $2950 down, $75 month.

Call for appointment.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN

1501 Columbia Pike.
CH. 1341. OX. 2798.

4-BEDROOM CAPE COD

Large living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen, 2 bedrooms, ½ bath 1st floor; 2 bedrooms, sewing room, full bath on 2nd floor; plenty closet space; gas hot-air heat; attached garage. Price, $17,500, with reasonable cash required.

JNO. J. LOFLIN

LOFLIN BLDG., 2420 WILSON BLVD.
GL. 4312

Sale, Out-of-Town 68

DELAWARE

BEAUT. 5-rm. house, garage and apt.; nr. U. of Va.; ideal investment. Write owner, 444 Monroe lane, Charlottesville, Va.

Farms, Land, Sale 70

MARYLAND

WHICH CAME FIRST? THE CHICKEN OR THE EGG?

Frankly, on the Eastern Shore of Maryland, we don't care because we have 396,000-EGG INCUBATOR

54,728 BABY CHICK HATCHERS
64,000 CAPACITY BROILER BLDGS.

4 farms, model hatchery quarters, on main road; excellent farm buildings; 3 farm cottages and a lovely residence near fishing and hunting; 2 private offices; every necessary equipment; trucks and, best of all, an enviable selling day-old chicks to about 200 active accounts, each purchasing 6,000 to 25,000 chicks. Price, $250,000; terms; excellent profits. Act quickly.

R. B. TAFALOW, c/o JOS P. DAY, INC.
CHRYSLER BLDG., N. Y. C. LE. 2-5000

Lots for Sale 73

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WOODLAND DR. (near Shoreham)—Approx. ½ acre homesite with plans. See Mr. Kelsey, 1830 Jefferson pl.

MARYLAND

LOTS

19 for apts., in Takoma Park.
11 in Silver Spring, B. M. Hills and Hillandale.
16 for homes near Bliss School.
1, 2 and 3 acre sites near Georgia ave. extended.
7 in D. C. for builders.

Roberts E. Latimer, Realtor

7733 Alaska Ave. N.W. GE. 1270
Eves., GE. 4635

LANHAM PARK

Just East of Lanham, Md.
(Out Defense Highway)
Beautiful Lots, 100x170 Feet
$750

City Water—Electric—Phone
Mail Service—Train & Bus Connections

BUILDERS' ATTENTION INVITED
Directions: Bladensburg Rd. to Peace Cross, turn right out Defense Highway, 4½ miles to Pennsylvania Railroad overpass, cross overpass, continue ½ mile to large sign, "Lanham Park," at office on left side of Defense Highway.
Office Open Daily and Sunday
10 A. M. Until Dark
Thomas F. Hailey
Phone Hyattsville 0107 or Union 7649

VIRGINIA

LANGLEY FOREST

LANGLEY, VA.

Located 3 miles from Chain Bridge, on the Great Falls rd. The new restricted subdivision of beautiful homesites offers you gracious country living within 20 minutes of the White House. Sites from $1,380 up.

McCAY & McCAY

Realtors GL. 8675
Exclusive Sales Agent

BY OWNER—Large lot, Chesterbrook Woods. $4000. Call EM. 7392.

Lots Wanted 74

HAVE client interested in 250 to 300 acres of land for housing development; sewer must be available; prefer Fairfax County. Need quick action. State Realty Co., Inc., FA. 1749. Eves. and Sundays, AX. 3022.

Acreage, Sale 75

MARYLAND

PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, Piscataway, 16 mi. D. C. line, over 4½ acres, ideal for trucking or chicken farm, not far from Naval factory, Indian Head, $800; half cash.

Dogs, Pets, Kennels 76

BOSTON BULLDOG, male, 2 years old; likes children; reasonable. 1237 North Herndon st., Arlington, Va.

COCKER SPANIEL PUPPIES—Black, males; show type; $50. WI. 8907.

COCKER SPANIELS, 7 weeks; pure-blood. TR. 5091.

COCKER SPANIEL PUPS, 5-mo.-old, $25. Ask operator for Elmwood 843.

COCKER SPANIEL PUPPIES—7 wks. old, sired by champion; AKC registered pedigrees furnished. Ideal pets and show material. Inspected and approved by certified AKC judge. FA. 2032.

HOLLYWOOD KENNELS

Boarding; cocker spaniel puppies and stud service. TO. 5139.

LANDOVER KENNELS, heated, boarding individual runs, exc. care. WA. 6084.

MALTESE PUPPIES, rare white, hardy so low you would think it was a forced sale. Shown by appointment only.

ARLINGTON REALTY

2204 Wilson Blvd., GL. 1900, OX. 4123

Poultry 76B

BUCKEYE ELEC. HATCHER, No. 510, and setting machine; mercury control. Call TOwer 4837.

Sale Miscellaneous 78

AFGHAN, lovely all wool, all new yarns, blended into lovely colors, fine workmanship, made Michigan. DU. 4500, ext. 222 after 6 p. m.

ANTIQUES—Pine corner cupboards, cobbler's bench; many other attractive pcs. in pine; unusual lamps. Call WI. 9535.

ANTIQUES—Mahog. tilt top console table, $55; mahog side chair, $20. Also Caribbean sea shells. DU. 0364.

ANTIQUE, maple open Dutch cupboard. OL. 6722.

BABY CARRIAGE, Hedstrom, collapsible, with Kant-Wet mattress; gray; sacrifice, $20. Car bed, $2.50. CH. 7500, Ext. 182.

BABY CARRIAGE, complete with mattress; bathinette and play pen; all in good condition; $40. SH. 8167.

BABY CARRIAGE, Storkline, practically brand new; will sacrifice $35. Call eve., GE. 4684.

BABY CARRIAGE (Seibert), bassinet, play pen, pad; good cond. MI. 6560.

BABY HIGH CHAIR (Thayer); excellent condition. WA. 4630.

BED, red maple, double, end springs, $40. GL. 4289.

BEDS (twin), attractive, complete; mattress and spring. VI. 7371.

BED LEGS

Convert your coil springs into a Hollywood bed. Amazing new leg, pat. pending. Also box spring legs. We install. For information call SLigo 9594.

BEDSPREAD—Hand-crocheted, filet and popcorn pattern, double bed size, $35. NO. 9021.

BEDSPREAD, hand crocheted for double bed, popcorn design. TW. 0679.

BUILDING MATERIAL.

Can furnish rock lath for immediate delivery. OV. 2368.

CABINET, utility, 22" by 24" porcelain top; also artificial fireplace logs with flame effects. Items like new. KE. 6715.

CAMERAS, photo and movie supplies, darkroom equipment; free instructions, expert service; written guarantee. Brenner Co., 933 Pa. ave. nw. RE. 2434.

CAMERA and equipment. 4x5 speed graphic and accessories, lights, stands, tripod, meter, dryer, paper, flash bulbs, safe light, chemicals, etc. Bargain. Call CH. 9663.

CERAMIC BONUS SALE—Beginning Monday, Jan. 12 and continuing all week there will be on sale hundreds of poured pieces, priced from five to fifty cents. All glazes will sell for 35c ¼ lb., 65c ½ lb. and $1 a pound. The studio will be open from 9 a. m. until 9 p. m. Lynda Rose Ceramic Studio, 1125 14th st. nw.

CHINA—Service for 4; Blue Willow, extra pieces (Homer Laughlin); reasonable. NO. 1918.

COAT, ladies black wool fitted size 12, $25. Call SH. 3016 after 12.

COATS (3); 1 sz. 42. Royal blue with silver fox collar. Rea. Girl's coat, sz. 14, dark blue, $5. Lady's, size 12, blue, tweed, $5. GE. 8769.

COAT, boy's, size 10. Short overcoat. Shoes, size 7½ AAA, lady's, black (sport shoe). UN. 4737.

COAT, light brown wool, dark squirrel collar, like new, worn twice; cost $110; sell, $40; size 12-14. GL. 4400, Ext. 8, evenings.

CORDE BAGS—Hand-made and made-to-order. AT 4475, after 4:30 p. m.

COSTUME JEWELRY—60% off on pins, earrings, etc.; close-out sale. ABC Supply, 1414 14th st. NO. 1414.

CRYSTAL, Leige, by Tiffin; unused; unobtainable in Washington stores. OX. 4811-GL. 7603.

DAY BED—Hollywood; excellent cond.; practically new; best offer. Call CH. 8798.

DIAMOND BARGAINS: Lady's ½ ct., $125; lady's ⅔ ct., $150; lady's ⅞ ct., $220; lady's imperfect 1⅓ ct., $250; lady's nice 1 ct., $250; man's 1¼ ct., $450; lady's 2 ct., $450; man's 2½ ct., imperfect, $450; lady's fine color 2 ct., $750; lady's 2¼ ct., perfect, $975. Livingston & Co., 1423 H st. nw. ME. 3440.

DINETTE SET, solid maple and 4 chairs. HO. 6151, ask for Charles.

DIN. RM. suite, walnut, metal porch chairs, settees, occ. chairs. Felt mattress, (twin) Reas. OR. 5132.

DISHES, glasses and bric-a-brac; few small pieces of silver. OW. 6800.

DRESSES, maternity, size 12, excellent condition. Box 799, Wash. Post.

ELECTRIC MOTOR—$175.
FR. 1664

ELECTRIC STOVE

Practically new; reasonable. EM. 0300.

ENCYCLOPEDIA, Americana, 30-vol., 1941 edition, with case; reas. EX. 7700, Ext. 6.

FILM for photo and movie; also color film in stock; finest developing service. Brenner Co., 933 Pa. ave. nw.

FIREPLACE HEATERS, gas, 3. In good condition. All for $35. TR. 6404.

FIXTURES, dress shop; birchwood sliding glass doors; must sell at once. Ray Sawyer, GL. 0355 Sun., NA. 0555 Mon.

FUR COATS—LARGE SELECTION
TRADE-INS ACCEPTED
BASKIN FURS, cor. 8th and G Sts. N.W.

FUR COAT, size 12; full length Asiatic mink, $150. SH. 3016 after 12.

FUR COAT, lady's, black Persian, size 12, excel. cond., $175. DE. 6290.

FUR COAT, brown carcaul, size 16, $50. NA. 9086, Ext. 307.

FUR COAT, sable dyed squirrel; cape sleeves; like new; cost $400; price, $150. MI. 8640.

FURS, pair silver foxes; beautiful; excel. condition, $100. TR. 1513.

FURNACES (2), Arcola; 1 has 5 sections, other 6; perfect cond.; $40 each or best offer under. TR. 1552.

FURNACE, Mueller, hot air, sold, $60. VI. 8922.

FURNITURE—Dining room suite, living suite, kitchen set. 629 Princeton pl. nw.

FURNISHINGS of 7-room house; living room, dining room and bedroom, rugs and antiques, etc.; excellent cond.; sacrifice. OL. 4089.

FURN.—Living rm., dining rm., bedrms., carpets, rugs, 6-ft. gas refrigerator, venetian blinds; all furn. of 9-rm. colonial house; must be sold; moving out of town. 205 W. Glendale ave. at Russell road, Alexandria.

FURNITURE—Duncan Phyfe table, 3 dining room chairs, 1 Georgian back chair, walnut desk. OW. 6581.

FURNITURE—Beds, dressers, chairs, studio beds, lamps, dishes, etc. CO. 6542.

FURNITURE

New living room suites, chairs, sofas; factory to you at great savings.

"ALAN"
FACTORY SHOWROOM
711 9th St. N.W., NA. 2563.

FURN. UPHOLSTERED, davenport and 2 chairs, good cond, $75. TO. 5474.

FURN.—Chest of drawers, dresser, 5-pc. dinette set; broadloom rugs, 10x12, 6x8, with mothproof pads. LU. 5605.

FURN.—Dining room set, andirons, desk, odd pieces. WO. 3155 after 7 p. m.

FURNITURE—Upholstered chairs, love seat, Magnavox radio, Hollywood bed, large chest, lamps, record cabinet; all exc. cond. DE. 1080, ext. 811.

FURN.—For one bedrm., cheap. Must sell today. ME. 0794.

FURN., 4 piece Guatemala mahogany, very suitable for music or day room. VI-8260, Ext. 15.

FURNACE, coal, steam heat, no stoker, medium size, for 2-story house. DE. 6350.

GAS RANGE—New Crosley at discount. 3524 12th St. N.E. MI. 1400.

GAS RANGE, 941 Grand, excellent condition, 4 burners, regulated oven, broiler, table top, $50. Phone TE. 5323, 8 a. m. to 4 p. m., Mr. Lehman.

GAS RANGE, Toppan, ovenvue, divided top, insulated, excellent condition. R. E. Parker, apt. 5, 6923 Carleton terrace, College Park.

GAS RANGES, new, used, all sizes; $19.50 up. PEERLESS SALES CO., 2237 Georgia ave. nw. DE. 5670.

GAS RANGES—All sizes; new, used. Acme Stove Co., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

HAIR DRYER (electric), Speed King. Good cond., reasonable. LI. 2655.

HEATERS, new and used, oil, gas, coal, wood, elec.; lge. stock and variety. ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

IRONER, Lifetime, Conlon, porcelain table top, A-1 cond., $75. 641 F st. sw.

LUMBER of all kinds, plywood. 15% off on a complete line of new enamel paint. One coat cover. No brush marks. Open daily and Sun., 8 to 6 p. m. 433 K st. nw. NA. 3569.

MACHINERY, machine tools, sheet metal and woodworking machinery. Industrial Sales Co., ME. 1477.

MIRROR, wall, mahogany frame, excellent condition, $10. VI. 7446.

MONOGRAM MACHINE

Gold and silver foil with type; $50. MIKE, DI. 9322.

MOVIE FANS

Large selection in movie cameras, projectors, films, etc.; trade-ins. Brenner Co., 933 Penna. ave. nw., opposite Department of Justice.

MOTION picture projector, Victor, 16-mm. sound; model 40-B; like new, $350. SH. 3745 before 9 a.m. or aft. 3 p.m.

NAVAL OFFICER'S uniforms and overcoat, prac. new; sac. price. AT. 9071.

OFFICE FURNITURE, misc. desks, chairs and other items. Very reasonable. 3508 Georgia ave. nw.

Sale Miscellaneous 78

OFFICE FURNITURE—Desks, file cabinets, and combo boards, 4'x5'. Cheap. J. Brenner & Sons, 1824 Fenwick st. ne. LI. 2773.

OFFICE DESKS, USED

From $19.50 up. Also complete line of used chairs, files, tables, safes, etc. H. BAUM & SONS, 616 E ST. N.W.

OIL BURNERS

FAMOUS SILENT GLO AIR-SEEL

The oil burner that conserves the heat it makes and saves you money. One-day installation. No down payment. Convenient financing. Boilers, furnaces, complete heating installation. Estimates cheerfully given without obligation. Our 30 years' experience assures you the best installation.

DISTRICT HARDWARE CO.
2146-48 P St. NW. DU. 5300

PANTEX PRESS, complete with boiler. Good condition. Call Leonardtown 106F12.

PIANOS for rent. New consoles and spinets. Money paid as rental applied on purchase price if you decide to buy later (up to 6 months limit). Phone NA. 3223. JORDAN PIANO CO., 1015 7th st. nw. (just above the library).

PIANO, Gulbranson, studio, practically new. CO. 6542.

PIANO—Spinet model, in good condition, $300. WI. 3723.

PIANO—Petite Grand, Kimball built. Fine tone; wal.; $750. WO. 4239.

PIANO, Ivers & Pond grand, new cond. $750. WI. 4492.

PIANOS—The largest selection of used pianos in the city awaits your inspection at Colonial Piano Shop, 1104 9th st. nw., where prices are so much lower due to low rent and other low overhead costs. Telephone us at NA. 4870 for any piano information. Every inquiry given careful, courteous attention.

PIPE (USED)

STRUCT'L STEEL ANGLES, CHANNELS, RADIATORS, PLUMBING FIXTURES.

WASH. RAG & BAG CO.

215 L St. S.W. DI. 8007

PROJECTOR, 16 mm Keystone, late model A-82, looks and runs like new, with case for $75. AL. 4727.

RADIO, Buick auto. push button model, ready for installation; excel. cond.; reas. LI. 0794.

RADIO, small portable G.E. 140 model. Slightly used. What will you pay? NA. 8585.

RADIO, Zenith, push-button, armchair model, modern mahogany cabinet, excellent piece of furniture; best offer. CH. 7500, Ext. 182.

RADIO, Hallicrafters S-40; like new; 550 KC-44 MC; $75 cash or best offer under; owner leaving country; Sun., Mon. or Wed. nights. Harold Thurston. 2134 G st. nw.

RADIO, GE console, standard short-wave, aircraft, police and amateur bands; exc. condition. GL. 9229.

RADIO—Philco table model; very excellent condition, $25. NO. 1918.

RANGE, electric, 4-burner. Standard catalogue No. 1445. $100. SLigo 4700.

REFRIGERATOR—6 cu. ft. Coldspot, year guarantee. Reas. SH. 3496.

REFRIGERATOR—Kelvinator; good condition; $110. PL. 8522.

REFRIGERATOR—Philco, 6 cu. ft. Perfect condition, $100. RA. 8225.

REFRIGERATORS — 40 Philco's, new; still in crates; Model 621, Ph. EM. 3025.

REFRIGERATOR—Kelvinator, new, 7 cu. ft.; bargain; will accept trade. Also small Coldspot refrigerator at real bargain. 3524 12th St. N.E. MI. 1400.

REFRIGERATOR—Norge; new unit; 5 cubic feet. AX. 4349.

RUG, Oriental Sureke runner, 3½ yards by 36 inches, prewar, $60. MI. 8640. Sacrifice.

RUG—Oriental, 6x12; beautiful Lilihan; excellent condition; $325. HO. 2504.

RUG, 9x12, Wilton

Gutermuth Offers Plan On Wildlife

Old Point Comfort, Va., Jan. 12 (Spl.).—C. R. Gutermuth, vice president of the Wildlife Management Institute with offices in the Investment Building, Washington, today told a conservation conference here that the area offers "fine waterfowl development possibilities."

Speaking before a Southern Association of Science and Industry meeting here, he suggested use of the Atlantic Coast area to strengthen the national refuge chain.

"Some of these tracts could be managed without considerable expenditure of funds," he said. "They should be acquired as refuges for managed shooting areas by private conservation agencies or sportsmen's clubs," he explained.

Gutermuth suggested that many opportunities for cooperative waterfowl projects between local and State conservation agencies exist in the South. He particularly urged use of abandoned rice fields for such projects.

Earlier George F. Gant, general manager of the Tennessee Valley Authority, said that TVA is "an example of the application of scientific knowledge of use of resources and of the ability of people to make necessary adjustments in order to advance the well-being of all."

"Water is the neglected orphan of the natural resource family," according to Kenneth A. Reid, executive director of the Isaak Walton League of America. He sharply criticized the lack of a national coordinated water policy.

Intensive research to prevent the complete soil exhaustion of the South's farmlands was recommended by Dr. T. B. Hutcheson, dean of agriculture at Virginia Polytechnic Institute. He outlined in detail the steps which should be taken to assure conservation of the Southern soil.

The conference got under way yesterday with discussions of the conservation implications of atomic energy.

Union Defeated In Hagerstown Factory Voting

Baltimore, Jan. 12 (AP).—The AFL Upholsterers union has lost its bid for maintenance of a union shop at the Brandt Works, Inc., Hagerstown, the Regional National Labor Relations Board office announced today.

The office said it was the first union shop election to be lost by a labor organization in this area since the Taft-Hartley Act went into effect last year.

The union failed to poll a majority of the 122 eligible to vote, as required by the Taft-Hartley Act before a union shop provision can be included in a contract.

However, the AFL group came out ahead in the actual balloting. It polled 58 votes for maintenance of a union shop, whil e 55 voted against it. To have won the election, it would have needed 62 votes.

Under a union shop clause all persons employed by a company who do the kind of work covered in a contract must join the union within a specified period of time.

Va. College Sponsors Foreign Study Plan

Sweet Briar, Va., Jan. 12 (AP).—Sponsorship of a foreign study plan, operative at the University of Paris, for both men and women students from accredited colleges and universities in the United States, has been adopted by Sweet Briar College, Miss Martha Lucas, president of Sweet Briar College, announced tonight.

The plan provides for a year of supervised study at the Sorbonne with full credit toward the bachelor of arts degree in the students' own colleges.

Membership in the Sweet Briar foreign study program will be open, in addition to those whose major field of study is French, to other students with a basic knowledge of French who wish to take advantage of a year of supervised study in Paris.

Cerebral Palsy Meeting

The D. C. Cerebral Palsy Association will meet tomorrow at 8:30 p. m. at 1767 Massachusetts ave. nw. Miss Maxine Reinhart will speak on "The Education and Environment of the Cerebral Palsied." Plans for cooperating in the Easter seal drive will be discussed.

ROBERT MITCHUM
Gets amazing advice from
Francis X. Bushman
(Ex-Matinee Idol)
TONIGHT AT 9:00
ON "WE, THE PEOPLE"
Station WTOP

Dentist Tells How Whole Town
DOES AWAY WITH TOOTHACHES
TONIGHT AT 9:00
ON "WE, THE PEOPLE"
Station WTOP
Oscar Bradley's Orch.
Dwight Weist, M.C.
GULF

Boy, Not Yet Four, Preaches Sermon

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
MARJOE GORTNER,
who will be 4 years old tomorrow, is shown as he delivered his first sermon at Symphony Hall, Los Angeles, from a child-sized pulpit built by his father, the Rev. Vernon Gortner

GW Worker Held for Jury In 3 Thefts

A 29-year-old maintenance man at George Washington University yesterday was held for grand jury action on charges of entering a girls' dormitory January 3 and stealing from three sleeping coeds.

Police said the suspect, William McPhaul of 529 26th st. nw., robbed the school's chief janitor of $10 and his master keys, on Christmas Eve.

McPhaul was arrested when John E. Rucker, of 5601 Eads st. ne., the head janitor, reported his loss after learning of the dormitory thefts.

Victimized as they slept in Dormitory S, 2025 H st. nw., were Misses Ethel L. McVey, Margaret Dawson, and Nora Anderson, who reported $70, $11 and $10, respectively, taken from their wallets.

Arraigned yesterday before Municipal Court Judge George D. Neilson, McPhaul was placed under $1000 bond.

In another housebreaking case yesterday, Judge Neilson set $1500 bond each pending grand jury action for two 18-year-old youths charged with breaking into Cramer's Jewelers, 2150 Wisconsin ave. nw., last Friday, and removing $3500 worth of rings and watches.

The youths, Lloyd G. Stewart of 125 16th st. se., and Lawrence G. Howard of 108 26th st. nw., were arrested at their homes Sunday on information of a police undercover man, who purchased some of the loot from them, police said.

National Parks Budget Requests Up 6.7 Millions

By The Associated Press

President Truman submitted to Congress yesterday a request for $16,894,000 for the National Park Service for the 12 months beginning July 1. The amount is $6,766,000 more than appropriated for the current fiscal year.

Of the proposed increase, $5,264,150 is for construction and repair of roads, trails, and buildings. For this, $7,414,150 was requested for the coming fiscal year, compared with $2,150,000 appropriated for the present year.

Authority also is asked to let contracts amousting to two million dollars for construction on the Blue Ridge, Natchez Trace, George Washington Memorial and Foothills parkways.

Parks with the amounts requested for the 1949 fiscal year include (amounts available for the 1948 fiscal year in parenthesis):

Great Smoke Mountains, N. C.-Tenn., $146,099 ($128,866); Shenandoah, Va., $136,422 ($127,982).

Canadian Minister To Tour Annapolis

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—Brooke Claxton, Canadian Minister of Defense, will tour the Naval Academy tomorrow with members of the embassy staff and personal aides.

Claxton will be accompanied among others by Mrs. Claxton; Comdr. F. J. D. Pemberton, naval attache, and Mrs. Pemberton; W. R. Wright, his private secretary, and Commodore and Mrs. V. S. Godfrey.

Capt. Floyd F. Ferris of the United States Navy Department will escort the group from the capital.

Industry Sets 16-Billion Pace In Expansion

American industry plans to spend more than four billion dollars in the first three months of and buying new equipment.

this year in building new plants

This would be at a yearly rate of 16 billion dollars, twice as much as in 1941 and 20 per cent higher than in 1929. Even counting the increase in prices, the present figure means a higher volume of investment for new facilities than in the boom 'twenties and other peak periods.

The figures were made public yesterday jointly by the Commerce Department and the Securities and Exchange Commission. They show that planned expenditures for the first quarter of 1948 of 4.1 billion dollars were somewhat less than those for the last quarter of 1947, when they were 4.4 billion dollars. But this decline, it was said, may be due to seasonal reasons—winter is not the best time for construction work.

Trend Significant

Economists said the significant thing about the figures is the trend they show. Expenditures for the past year have been steadily rising. They were 3.1 for the first quarter of 1947, about 30 per cent less than the amount planned to be spent this quarter, and they went up throughout the year.

The trend is interpreted as very bullish. In itself, it means more money going out for more production. Further, it reflects a feeling of optimism among business investors.

A year ago, economists pointed to the rate then as not being enough to support a national income of the present size. But the current larger rate gives a different look to the picture.

Raises Number of Ifs

Whether industry can hold to a spending pace of four billion every quarter raises a number of sizable "ifs," the experts say.

Among these they list the inflation problem, the size of crops in the coming year and wage increases. The latter, they say, may rise as much as 10 per cent during 1948.

Despite these still uncertain factors, they think the estimated high industrial spending rate will hold. They give these reasons:

1. The widely held belief—both in industry and government—will be enacted by Congress. This, that some kind of Marshall Plan tthey maintain, will keep export demand for American goods at a high level.

2. The need for a wide variety of products in the home building industry.

3. Continued aggressive consumer demand for goods—despite high prices.

4. Comparative scarcity on shelves of consumer goods which vanished during the war.

5. A marked increase of optimism among industrialists over a year ago. Commerce Department experts say that about 75 per cent of industrialists in current touch with the department view the busines soutlook with considerable confidence. A year ago, they report, the general mood was gloomy.

10 Electric Firms Indicted In Price Cases

Los Angeles, Jan. 12 (AP).—Federal indictments charging conspiracy were returned today agaainst 10 prominent electrical manufacturing companies, alleging price-fixing manipulations which have cost Pacific coast public utilities millions of dollars.

Civil suits also have been filed demanding an injunction to force discontinuance of the alleged practices.

Among the companies are General Electric of Schenectady, N. Y., and the Westinghouse Electric Co. of Pittsburgh.

The indictments charge the defendants entered agreements which entered competitive bidding on sales of disconnecting switches, grounding switches and other items of electrical equipment to publicly and privately owned utilities.

Other defendants are Delta-Star Electric Co., Chicago; A. B. Chance Co. of Missouri; Cole Electric Co., Culver City, Calif.; Hi-Voltage Equipment Co., Cleveland; Pacific Electric Manufacturing Co., San Francisco; Railway and Industrial Engineering Co., Greensburg, Pa.; Southeern States Equipment Corp., Hampton, Ga., and Electric Engineering Equipment Co., Melrose Park, Ill.

Piano Quartet to Play

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 12 (AP).—The Philharmonic Piano Quartet will play in the second concert of the annual Naval Academy series in Dahlgren Hall Saturday night. The quartet includes Ada Kopetz, John Scales, Bertha Melnik and Max Walmer.

GRIN AND BEAR IT — By Lichty

"Our scientists waste time on atom bombs, when they could be developing a good domestic caviar—and free us of our dependence on Russia."

Life's Darkest Moment

NAPOLEON

WE'RE RUNNING THIS COMIC STRIP LIKE A RADIO SHOW. SOAPY'S OUR GUEST FOR THE WEEK. NOW, NO FAIR BITING THE GUEST ARTIST, NAPOLEON!
I KNOW HE'S AN AWFUL SHOW-OFF, BUT KEEP YOUR TEMPER!

Daily Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Shoulder blades
9 Communicate
15 Model
16 Closer
17 Food of the gods
18 Bovine animals
19 Passage
20 Burning
22 Meadow
23 Mistake
25 Masculine nickname
26 Pound
27 Upset again
29 Fur garment
31 Condense and hold gases
33 Entreated
34 Over
35 Destroy
36 Garlands
40 Natural gas compound
44 Flouts
45 Roof edges
46 Silent
47 Graduated series
50 Laws: Lat.
52 Wrath
53 Overcome
55 Infrequent
56 Played boisterously
58 Pungent
60 Place apart
61 Needy
62 Slept
63 Pronunciation marks

DOWN

1 Digging implement
2 Neapolitan secret society
3 Embowered
4 Repeats by rote
5 Edible Japanese herb
6 Heel
7 Exchange premiums
8 Stinging sensation
9 Burn to ashes
10 Fermented drink
11 Timely
12 Naive
13 Set free
14 Handled
21 Snuff
24 Reveled
26 Twice
28 Walked
30 Fatal
32 Managers
36 Idolizer
37 Nerve cell
38 Diana
39 Small cube
41 Mean
42 Denies
43 Calabar bean alkaloid
48 Fixed
49 City in Italy
51 Religious orders
53 Hawaiian chant
54 Was borne
57 Sibilant signal
59 Russian community

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

8	5	3	6	2	4	7	3	8	6	2	7	3
Y	A	Y	A	P	A	A	O	O	B	R	H	U
4	2	7	3	5	8	2	7	6	3	8	2	6
C	A	A	R	L	U	Y	P	A	T	R	E	N
2	3	5	4	7	2	3	6	5	8	2	7	3
R	O	O	A	P	B	M	K	V	B	R	Y	O
7	2	3	8	5	6	7	2	3	4	8	6	2
P	I	R	I	E	F	A	N	R	S	G	I	G
3	7	2	6	4	3	2	8	5	7	3	2	4
O	Y	S	L	H	W	Y	W	G	G	I	O	R
2	3	5	4	2	8	3	7	4	6	2	5	3
U	S	O	A	P	I	I	A	C	L	E	A	D
8	2	3	7	6	2	2	4	5	8	3	2	7
S	A	E	I	S	A	C	E	L	H	L	E	N

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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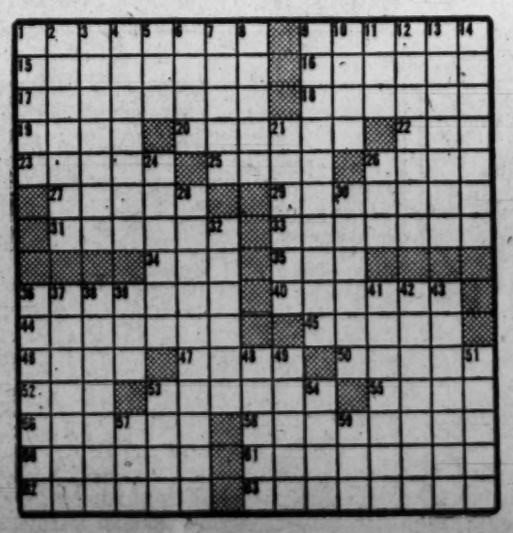

Today's Radio Programs

TUESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

Radio stations furnish information for this listing and are responsible for its accuracy

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Town Clock, 6:05. 7:10, 8, 8:35. David Wills, 7:45.	WRC Alamanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Bill Herson, 6:05-9. Weather, 6:30.	Mike Hunnicutt, 6:05-9:30, except for news at 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30. George Reedy, 8.	News 6, 7, 8. The Jerry Strong Show 6:05-9	Milton Ford & Milt Slosser, 6-9:15, except for news, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Grant Page 5:30. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Godfrey, 7:45-9.
9	Breakfast Club, Don McNeill	Bill Herson; News; Nancy Osgood; Nelson Olmsted	Mike Hunnicutt; Spice in Life; Hymn Time	News; Jerry Strong; Curtain Call	Milton Q. Ford; Alice Lane; Man on Street	News, Mahoney; Home Service; You're the Top; Winner Take All
10	My True Story; Crocker; Betty Crocker; Club Time	Fred Waring; Road of Life; Joyce Jordan	Ozark Valley; Name in Music; News: Showtunes; Listener's Exch'ge	News; Band Stand; Howard Williams	Tune Inn; Norman Gladney; Tune In	Woman's World; Evelyn Winters; David Harum
11	Breakfast; in Hollywood; Ruth Crane	Nora Drake; Katie's Daughter; Jack Berch Show; Lora Lawton	Jane Eyre; Betty and Bob; Heart's Desire	News; Band Stand; Howard Williams	; News	Arthur Godfrey; Grand Slam; Rosemary
12	News, Evans; Ted Malone; Welcome Travelers	News; Brinkley; Look to This Day; Richard Harkness; Nancy Osgood	Kate Smith; Victor Lindlahr; Les Higbie, News; At Union Station	News, Roundup; Bing Crosby; Luncheon With Xavier Cugat	Tello Test; Lunch at 1450; Bing Crosby	News; Warren; Aunt Jenny; Helen Trent; Our Gal Sunday
1	Baukhage; Galen Drake; Tommy Dorsey	Tin Pan Ballet; Robt. McCormick; Believe It or Not	Stranger's Song; Art Brown	News; Symphony; Bach's Harpsichord Concerto in G	All Sports Parade; Tony Wakeman; All Sports Parade; Tony Wakeman	Big Sister; Ma Perkins; Young Dr. Malone; Guiding Light
2	Bride and Groom; John Nelson	Today's Children; Woman in White; Holly Sloane; Light of the World	Queen for a Day; Art Brown	News; Joe Dosh	All Sports Parade; Tony Wakeman; All Sports Parade; Tony Wakeman	2d Mrs. Burton; Perry Mason; Woman's World; Rose o' Dreams
3	Ladies Be Seated; Paul Whiteman	Life Can Be Beaut.; Ma Perkins; Pepper Young; Right to Happiness	News; Joe Dosh	All Sports Parade; Tony Wakeman; All Sports Parade; Tony Wakeman	Double or Nothing; House Party; B'way
4	News, Evans; It's a Hit	Backstage Wife; Stella Dallas; Lorenzo Jones; Widow Brown	Sleepy Joe; Swing Serenade; Music Hall	All Sports Parade; Tony Wakeman; All Sports Parade; Tony Wakeman	Hint Hunt; ; News; Grant Page	
5	Terry & Pirates; Jack Armstrong	When a Girl Mar.; Portia Faces Life; Just Plain Bill; Front Page Farrell	Superman; Captain Midnight; Tom Mix	News; Music Hall; Music Hall	Band of the Day; Battle of Crooners; Sports; Theater of the Air; Sports	Tales of Adventure; Lum 'n' Abner; The Factfinder
6	News, Evans; Stardust, Sports; Earl Godwin; Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid; Song Shop; Brinkley; Bergman; 3 Star Extra	Congress Today; Art Brown; Johnson Family; Sports, Brundige	News Roundup; Bob Wolff, Sports; Music Hall	Melody Lane; Wakeman; News; Supper Club	News; Sevareid; Local, Govt. News; Sports; City Desk; News, L. Thomas
7	Louise Massey; Elmer Davis; Green Hornet	Supper Club; World News; Matchless Service Time	Fulton Lewis, Jr.; Man Behind Band; Newscope; Inside of Sports	Music Hall; Coal Speaks; Music Hall	Disc Jockey Win'er; Peter Donald; Sports; News; Austad; Berger	Beulah; Show Tunes; Club 15; News, Ed Murrow
8	Youth Asks G'v't; Monitor News; Town Meeting	Milton Berle Show; Date with Judy	Mysterious Traveler; Official Detective; Billy Rose	News; Tommy Dorsey; Joe Dosh Show	Our Home Town; Jean Sablon; News; 1450 Club; Jackson Lowe	Big Town; Mr. and Mrs. North; News
9	; BostonSymphony	Amos and Andy; Fibber McGee and Molly	Gabriel Heatter; Real Life Stories; Zane Grey Show	News; Joe Dosh	1450 Club; Jackson Lowe; News; 1450 Club; Jackson Lowe	We, the People; Studio One (Bonita Granville)
10	Your Business; In the Family	Bob Hope; Red Skelton	American Forum; Moondial; Art Brown	News; Opera; Massenet's "Werther"; (Paris Orchestra)	Ice Hockey; Game; News; 1450 Club; Jackson Lowe	Open Hearing
11	News, Evans; Hour of Dreams; Lee Dayton	News; Sports; World News; To Reason Why	Voice of D. C.; Fulton Lewis, Jr.; Sweet Music; News	News Roundup; Morton Downey; House That Jack Built	1450 Club; UN Today; 1450 Club; Jackson Lowe	News; Science Frontiers; Moondial; Eddie Gallaher

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

HEARINGS of the House Labor Committee, which is investigating the American Federation of Musicians' activites as they affect broadcasters and recording companies, will be telecast today on WNBW and WMAL-TV. The hearings open at 10:30 a. m. and run until approximately 4 with luncheon recess from approximately 12:15 until 1:30 p. m.

Douglas Leigh, outdoor advertising specialist. WASH-FM—1:15 p. m.

Should the President's European Plan be Adopted? Former Secretary of War Robert Patterson, Senators Raymond Baldwin (R., Conn.) and C. Wayland Brooks (R., Ill.) and Henry Hazlitt, Newsweek. WMAL—8:30 p. m.

Mozart's Divertimento in B flat, Boston Symphony. WMAL—9:30 p. m.

"Wednesday's Child," with Bonita Granville and Richard Arlen. WTOP—9:30 p. m.

Should We Open the Door to Displaced Persons? Senator J. Howard McGrath (D., R. I.), Representatives John M. Robsion (R., Ky.) and Ed Gossert (D., Tex.) and Ugo Carusi, former immigration chief. WOL—10 p. m.

WQQW 570

7:00 Dreamhouse, Symphony	11:00 Variety Hall	1:15 In Hollywood	3:30 Judging the Discs
8:00 Morning Serenade	11:15 Fun With Music	1:30 Hits of Today	3:45 S. American Way
8:15 Good Morning	11:30 Three Quarter Time	1:45 Hits of Yesterday	4:00 Music Quiz
9:00 Music Room	11:45 Folk Songs	2:00 Speaking of Music	4:15 Pops Concert;
9:30 Capital Shoppers	Noon On the Avenue	3:00 Variety Hall	News, 5 minutes before
9:45 Answers for Women	12:45 Words With Music	3:15 Keyboard Contrasts	the hour and sports at 5:10.
10:00 Morning Symphony	1:00 Variety Hall		

FM

WINX-FM (Channel 242) 96.3
Duplicates WINX 9 a. m. to 11:15 p. m., except for "Concert," 6:30, and "Recital," 7:30.

WWDC-FM (Channel 266) 101.1
Duplicates WWDC except for special musical programs at 8:35 and 9 p. m.

WRC-FM (Channel 230) 93.9
Operates 3 to 10 p. m. with news and music.

WPIK-FM (Channel 252) 98.3
Duplicates WPIK. Additional music until 10 p. m.

WASH-FM (Channel 255) 98.9
Operates 12:45-1:45 and 3:55 to 11:07 with recorded music, except for Ad Club Luncheon, 1:15, and news; 4:15, 7:45, 10:30. Weather, 3:55, 7:55, 11:05. This Day, 5. Storytime, 5:15. Free Fun, 5:40. Sports Bowl, 7:30. Phil Wayne's Orch., 8:30. Sports, 11.

WGAY-FM (Channel 272) 102.3
Duplicates WGAY. Additional music until 9 p. m.

TELEVISION PROGRAMS

WTTG (Channel 5)
Small Fry, 6:15. News, 6:45. Photographic Horizons, 7. Camera Headlines, 7:30. Bob Wolff Sports, 7:45. Western Film, 8. Hockey, 9. News, 10:30.

WMAL-TV (Channel 7)
House Committee on Education and Labor, 10:30-12:15 and 1:30-4. "Law of the Wild," 7. Sports, 7:30. Film, 8. "What's on Your Mind?" 8:30. "One Frightened Night," 9.

WNBW (Channel 4)
House Committee on Education and Labor, 10:30-12:15 and 1:30-3:30. Coming Attractions, 3:30. "Around Town," 4. Film for Young Folks, 5. Music, 6. Newsreel, 7:45. "Capital Citizen," 8. Film, 8:30.

Test Pattern. WNBW, 10-10:30. WMAL-TV, 10-10:30, 1-1:30, 6:30-7. WTTG, 10:30-noon, 1:30-5, 6-6:15.

	WPIK 730	WARL 780	WGAY 1050	WBCC 1120	WEAM 1390	WOOK 1590
	The Early Birds, Bob McBride and Leonard Friendly, 7:30 to 9. News 8, 8:30.	Eye Opener, 5. Let's Be Gay, 6:45. Community Calendar, 8:30. Church of the Air, 8:45.	Florence Girl Disc Jockey, 7:30-9, except for News, 7:25, 7:55. Williams, 7:45.	Prayer, 7:30 a. m. Tune Time, 7:35. News, 7:45, 8:15. Morning in Maryland, 8, 8:35. Story, 8:50.	7:30 Sign On. News. Lamb's Gambols 7:35 to 9, except for News at 7:30, 8, 8:30.	Top o' the Morning, 6 to 9 except for News, 7 and 8:45. Assurance for Day, 7:45. Unity Viewpoint, 8:30.
9	Early Birds, McBride-Friendly	Music Roundup; News, Happy Melodies; Greetings, Girls International Chef News, Vocalist; Tiny Tot Tales, Story Teller, Fashions in Music, Noon Novelties; Town and Country Time; Sunset and Vine; Western Hit Parade; News, Here's to Vets; Cummings Corner, Clambake, Ted Alexander; Tuneful Twosome, Ted Alexander	Homemaker's Gift Shop, Grace Hanley, Ernie Tannen; News; Stars On Review, South of Border, Montgomery Schools; Morning Pastels; Community Report, The Scrapbook, Keyboard Artistry, All-Star Parade; Sports Circus	Kay Todd Waltzes; News, Little Symphony; Betty Hutton; News, Troubadours, Say It With Music; News; Drucie Snyder, School Days, Chapel, Piano; Suburb. News; Paul Shinkman, By Special Arrange, Courts and Fairways, Lunch with Hoffman; Farm Facts, Spurs and Guitars, Music of Neighbors; Questions on News, Navy Band, Cavalcade of Music; News; Afternoon Symphony; Children's Story, George Washington; News; Rhythms, Afternoon Rhythms; Sports; News	Lamb's Gambols; News; Matthew Warren; Waltz Time, Rev. Thomas Diggs; News; Sophisticated Rhythm; Swing Class; News; Singing Stars; Jean Arden, Meet the Band, WEAM Barn Dance; Carnival of Music; News; Carnival Music Quiz; 1390 Club; News; 1390 Club; News; Bing Crosby, South Americans; Penthouse Party; News; Penthouse Party	According to Record; Silver Spring, Varieties; Eric Rendle News; Kiddie Korner; Drifting Cloud, Pipes of Melody; Menu of Music, Richard Eaton, Menu of Music; Music Just For You, Music Just for You, Cherchez la Femme, Salon Serenade; Les Williams, Variety Show; Cliff Holland; News; Cliff Holland
10						
11						
12						
1						
2						
3						
4						
5	5:00—At Sundown					

National Weather Summary

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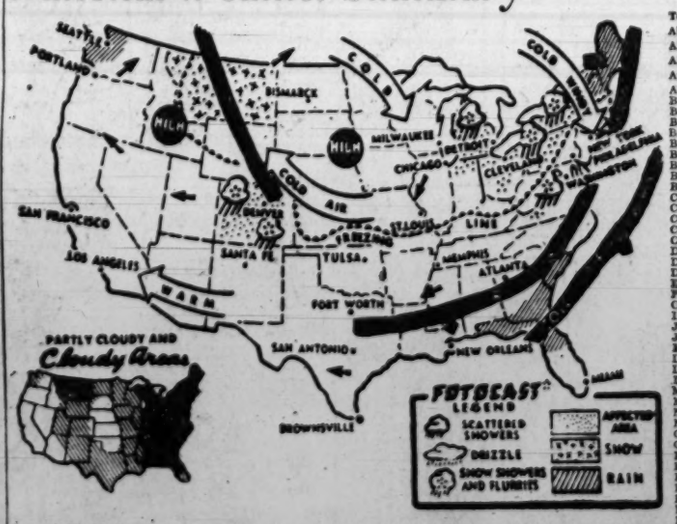


Forecast, Washington Area

Today—Cloudy and windy in the morning. Clear and colder during the afternoon and much colder at night. Yesterday—High, 43 at 2:36 p. m.; low, 26 at 12:02 a. m.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1948, 21 degrees. Excess since January 1, 21 degrees.

Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1948, .32 inch.

Temperature year ago yesterday—High, 53; low, 35.

Sun, Moon, Tides, River

Sun rises 7:26 a. m., sets 5:09 p. m. Moon rises 9:15 a. m., sets 7:16 p. m. Tides—High, 9:21 a. m. and 9:34 p. m. Low, 4:08 a. m. and 4:10 p. m. (Coast and Geodetic Survey). Potomac River clear at Great Falls (U. S. Engineers).

Temperature	High	Low	Rain
Abilene, Tex.	52	45	...
Albany, N. Y.	31	—5	.01
Albuquerque	54	33	...
Atlanta, Ga.	60	36	...
Atlantic City	40	29	.07
Baltimore, Md.	41	26	.01
Billings, Mont.	29	16	.03
Birmingham	60	44	.01
Bismarck, N. D.	8	5	...
Boise, Idaho	38	27	...
Boston, Mass.	...	17	.01
B'naville, Tex.	...	64	...
Buffalo, N. Y.	37	23	.04
Burlington, Vt.	31	—7	...
Ch'leston, S. C.	63	40	.03
Cheyenne, Wyo.	24	16	...
Chicago, Ill.	36	34	...
Cleveland	38	28	.01
Columbus, Ohio	36	29	.09
Denver, Colo.	30	20	.05
Des Moines, Ia.	30	24	...
Detroit, Mich.	40	30	.01
El Paso, Tex.	68	36	...
Ft. Worth, Tex.	60	47	...
Galveston, Tex.	73	59	...
Indianapolis	44	34	.02
Jackson, Miss.	69	51	.03
Jacks'ville, Fla.	73	43	...
Kansas City	40	37	...
Lit. Rock, Ark.	50	45	.28
Los Angeles	82	51	...
Louisville, Ky.	41	34	.31
Memphis, Tenn.	47	45	.03
Miami, Fla.	71	65	.30
New Orleans	61	56	.09
New York, N.Y.	37	25	.04
Okla. City	51	43	.01
Omaha, Nebr.	33	24	...
Philadelphia	39	19	.00
Phoenix, Ariz.	78	40	...
Pittsburgh, Pa.	35	26	.25
Portland, Me.	...	—7	...
Portland, Oreg.	48	36	...
Raleigh, N. C.	52	34	.01
Reno, Nev.	54	11	...
Richmond, Va.	41	23	.03
St. Louis, Mo.	49	41	.02
Salt Lake City	36	28	...
S. A'tonio, Tex.	72	57	...
San Francisco	68	46	...
Shreveport, La.	66	34	.70
Washington	43	26	...
WASHINGTON	43	28	...
Wil'ton, N. C.	64	29	...
Yuma, Ariz.	77	53	...

STEVE CANYON

HE'S SAND-HAPPY AGAIN!
I SAW IT, I TELL YOU!
MITCH IS RIGHT! THERE STOOD STEVE CANYON AND THE LADY MEDICO, WHEN OFF THE PLANE STEPS THIS NEAT SWEET—
...THE GALS FLICKED ICICLES AT EACH OTHER, THEN BOTH TURNED AND HIKED! CANYON WAS PLANTED THERE AS IF HE'D BEEN LEFT AT SECOND BASE!
THE VISITING HOT FIREGAL MUST BE THE "SHORTY" IN THE CODE MESSAGES!

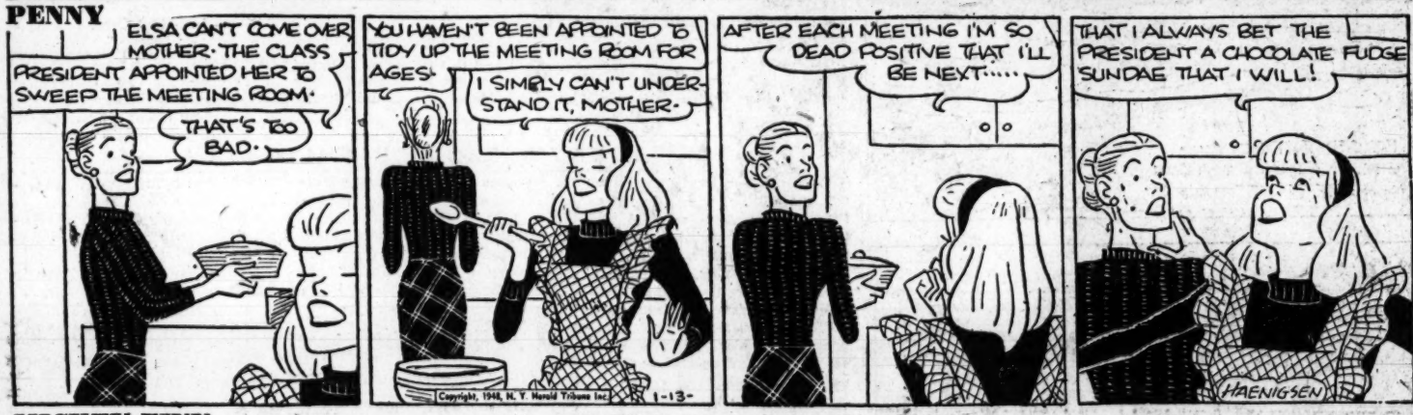
THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, January 13, 1948

JOE PALOOKA

BARNABY

Look, Ellen. There's Oswald Curwhibble! The radio analyst—
I suppose he has access to a lot of inside information here at the United Nations.
I guess he has.
Look. He's copying something from the agenda in the lobby.
SYLVANIA
SUBJECT-DIL
I trust you saw that the case of the Pixie Nation is on the agenda, m'boy? Your old Fairy Godfather saw to that. In person.
Jack Morley C.J.

PENNY


ELSA CAN'T COME OVER MOTHER. THE CLASS PRESIDENT APPOINTED HER TO SWEEP THE MEETING ROOM.
THAT'S TOO BAD.
YOU HAVEN'T BEEN APPOINTED TO TIDY UP THE MEETING ROOM FOR AGES.
I SIMPLY CAN'T UNDERSTAND IT, MOTHER.
AFTER EACH MEETING I'M SO DEAD POSITIVE THAT I'LL BE NEXT.....
THAT I ALWAYS BET THE PRESIDENT A CHOCOLATE FUDGE SUNDAE THAT I WILL!
HAENIGSEN

MICKEY FINN

Y-YOU'RE THE ORGANIZER -F-FOR THE LADIES' AUXILIARY?
YES! AND YOU ARE SHERIFF FINN, OUR NATIONAL COMMANDER?
Y-YEAH!
I'M VERY HAPPY TO MEET YOU, COMMANDER! I'M MRS. CUTIE -MRS. VERA CUTIE!
I-I MUST SAY I'M PLEASANTLY SURPRISED -I-I HAD NO IDEA THAT YOU'D BE SO -AH-CHARMING!
THANK YOU, COMMANDER!
THE GRAND DUCHESS OF THE AUXILIARY THOUGHT I SHOULD CONTACT YOU -BEFORE ANY OF THE LADIES.
I'M CERTAINLY GLAD YOU DID! SIT DOWN-SIT DOWN!

WINNIE WINKLE

YOU NAUGHTY CHILDREN! IF YOU HADN'T BUTTED IN WHEN THE SALESMAN WAS HERE ----
YOU SPILLED FOUR BOTTLES OF HIS GREEZYGOO WAX, AND MOTHER HAD TO BUY IT---
NOW, I MIGHT AS WELL USE IT -- BUT JUST WAIT TILL YOUR DADDY GETS HOME --
HERE COME DADDY. NOW-
ON A'GEEZYGOO WAX, MOMMY!
BRANNER

DOTTY

WILBERT, I'M PUTTING YOU ON A WEEKLY ALLOWANCE JUST LIKE I DID WITH TAFFY--
YOU'RE A GOOD GUY, UNCLE HORACE-- HOW MUCH DO I GET?
FIFTY CENTS!
FIFTY CENTS?!! IS THAT ALL?!
1-13
NOW, SEE HERE-- 50 CENTS A WEEK IS A GENEROUS ALLOWANCE FOR A TEN YEAR OLD BOY!!
WELL, OKAY-- BUT YOU KNOW THE DOLLAR'S ONLY WORTH ABOUT HALF OF WHAT IT USED TO BE--
AND THAT MEANS I'M ONLY GETTING A QUARTER!
BUTLER TWIE

MARY WORTH

GEET-GEET-GIDDY-GEEK!
HI, PAUL! YOU OLD TALENT PEDDLER!--I'M HERE! I'M HERE!--FOR HIRE---!
JUNIOR JACKSON! S'MATTA? YOU GOT CORKS IN THE EARS MAYBE? LIKE I TOL' YUH ONNA PHONE, YOU'RE ARSENIC!
BUT LOOK! NOW I DON'T NEED ANY CRUMMY BAND BEHIND ME! I GOT A SINGLE--- WITH THIS GOLD-PLATED GROAN-BOX! ---I PLAYED ONE WITH AN ALL-GIRL ORK BEFORE I TURNED ORIOLE! YOU COULD BOOK ME FOR PARTIES---!
IN ONE WORD, THE ANSWER IS, KIN'LY DROP DEAD!
YOUR LATE BOSS WASN'T KIDDIN' WHEN HE PUT A HEX ON YOU 'ROUND CADENZA CANYON!! NOBODY WANTS A ROBIN THAT'S ALWAYS BLOWIN' HER TOP! NOW--- BEAT FEET!
1-13-48

THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

This Will Explain Jack Benny's "Smudge Pot Limited"

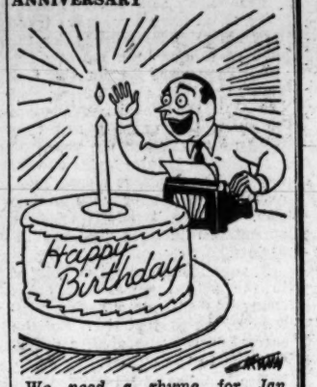
The train caller on Jack Benny's program is forever announcing the departure of trains to "Anaheim, Azusa and Cucamonga."

Although the audience invariably greets these announcements with a hearty laugh, they're not the product of Benny's gag writers. You'll find all three towns listed in the United States Postal Guide, under "California."

Virginia Weir of 465 Oakwood st. se. says that American Magazine recently explained the origin of the name "Azusa."

It seems that the residents thought up "everything from A to Z in the U. S. A."—so they just combined those letters and coined a brand new name.

ANNIVERSARY



We need a rhyme for Jan thirteen
For reason that is quickly seen.
For we must mark this happy day
(The column's very first birthday.)

PERSONAL NOTES

W. E. Snyder, 4202 Russell ave., Mount Rainier, Md.; Betty Haggerty, 117 Longfellow st. nw., and Danny Patrick, Landon School, Bethesda, Md.: Maybe I didn't express myself very well. I'm not looking for counties whose names *begin* with "A"—I wondered if we had one *named* A, to match Izzard County.

LEAP YEAR CONTEST

Mrs. A. S. Mangene of 3306 19th st. nw., will celebrate her first birthday in four years come February 29.

And that gives me an idea. I think we ought to find out who is the oldest Leap Year baby in Washington.

Who'll start it off? Do I hear 60?

COINCIDENCE DEPT.

Mrs. F. A. Smith recently cashed a check at a downtown bank. Among the bills she was handed was a ten-spot with this legend written across its face:

"Michigan vs. Southern California O. K. payoff, F. A. Smith."

Whoever he is, Mr. Smith is no relation of the present holder of the bill.

POLITICAL POEM

Another election is now coming up
With all of the usual hooey;
There's Truman against Taft or Stassen—unless
It turns out to be Ike or Dewey.
William H. Baker.

MISCELLANY

Joseph Abel of 4848 Albemarle st. nw. returned to his parked car the other night to find that somebody had rammed into it in his absence. Just as Joe was beginning to sizzle, he found this note tucked under his windshield wiper: "The license number of the car which damaged your fender was D. C. XXXX. A Bystander." For once the innocent bystander came in handy . . . Suzette Sustare of 1721 Kilbourne pl. nw. reports that her Bartlett attributes the "Not drunk is he" poem to Peacock's "The Misfortunes of Elphin" (1829) . . . Jean Drill of 1929 3d st. ne. says that we shouldn't blame local theater owners for showing the same pictures at the same time—the big film distributors have more to say about it than the theater managers . . . And our piece about the taxi situation at Union Station leads Mrs. R. C. Young of 2460 S. Scott st., Arlington, Va., to comment that in her home town passengers merely tell the dispatcher where they want to go, and he assigns them to cabs with speed and efficiency . . . Dr. Benjamin L. Davis tells me that the local Hapoel Hamizrachi group shipped more than 400 food packages to destitute Europeans last year, and that anybody who can help in this worthwhile work can contact him at Taylor 3978 . . . When Jesse Manbeck of 1 Scott Circle got back to town Sunday night he called me to announce: "I've just come from Chagrin Falls, and I've been catching up on the back issues of your column. They pronounce it SHAY-grin." I said okay, I'd report that fact, but there was sure to be an argument about it. Fifteen minutes later Jesse called back and muttered: "I just got a long distance call from the people whom I was visiting, and I checked the pronunciation again. Now they say it's Shu-GRIN." And I say it's a pronounced headache.

ETERNAL REVENUE DEPT

"These mathematicians who are so stirred up about trisecting an angle," writes W. M. O'C., "might take lessons from Uncle Sam. The Government has been trisecting my salary for years."

Mary Worth's Government Girl Contest Rules

Details of the Mary Worth Government Girl Contest follow:

1. The Mary Worth Government Girl Contest is designed to select a model Government girl upon whom the artist of the Mary Worth strip will base the drawing of the heroine of his Government girl episode.
2. All girls employed by the United States Government in the metropolitan Washington area are eligible.
3. Entries shall consist of photographs only, one photograph from each entrant, the photograph to be not more than one year old at the time of entry.
4. Any kind of black and white picture (no color shots or tints) may be entered, including snapshots, but be sure to get one that does you justice and is big enough for the judges to see what you look like.
5. Pictures must be entered unmounted. No frames, no glass.
6. The Washington Post will make reasonable efforts to return photographs but accepts no responsibility for their return.
7. Each photograph must be accompanied by a slip of paper pasted to the bottom of the photograph, carrying the following information, typed or printed: Name, local address, age, home address, type of work, Government office in which employed, plus signature. (For convenience. The Washington Post will print a form every day which can be used as an entry blank.)
8. Winner will be used as a model for the comic strip and will receive $200 in cash, plus Bermuda trip (given by World-Wide Travel Service Corp., Colonial Airlines and Hotel Bermudiana). Runner-up gets $50 in cash. Next 10 get $5 each.
9. Decision of the judges will be final. There will be no correspondence of any kind in regard to individual entries.
10. Entries postmarked later than January 28 will not be considered.
11. By entering the contest, the entrant binds herself to accept these rules and conditions as here stated.
12. Entries should be mailed to Contest Editor, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.

NEW Scientific Discoveries Used in Hair Experts' Exclusive Treatments Help You To

GROW THICKER HAIR

(Hopeless Cases Not Accepted)

R. W. FARRELL, Trichologist

Hair Experts' Scientific Plan Allied with Nature's Functions!

Upon Nature's innate system of growth is based Hair Experts' specialized system . . . a plan that results in thicker hair NATURALLY grown and nurtured to full strength and virility with the aid of modern scientific formulae. First, the scalp is thoroughly and professionally cleansed of its dandruff or other disorders through special, gentle, but effective germicides which penetrate below the skin surface to kill the source of the infection and then reopen clogged passages.

Then when the basic cause of the scalp trouble is routed, Hair Experts begin the rejuvenating treatments that start to show actual results within weeks.

Special Exclusive Laboratory Created Formulae Used ONLY by Hair Experts!

After energizing the papilla to action, and then creating a fertile "field"-for that growth, Hair Experts' special formulae (scientifically created by and for them) stimulate the sub-scalp hair growth to normal, natural length, strength and thickness. Then sluggish blood circulation is normalized to flood the hair follicles with life-giving "food" for hair growth.

Delay Is Deadly! Fatal Follicle Shrinkage May Negate Any Treatments!

Once your hair begins to show these symptoms: excessive hair in the combings; weak, short hair; excessive dandruff; itchiness, etc., you can be sure that a scalp disorder is already well under way. Follicle shrinkage is fatal!

Once it has set in, your chance for thicker hair is practically negligible! Come in IMMEDIATELY for a free, private scalp examination. Relax under our pleasant, professional treatments and care, and enjoy THICKER HAIR within a few months.

● *Free Examination!* ● *Reasonable Rates!* ● *Private Offices!*

HAIR EXPERTS, INC.
(SUCCESSOR TO F. D. JOHNSON)
Suite 1050 Shoreham Bldg., Corner 15th and H Sts. N.W.
Phone NAtional 6081
Open Daily 9 A.M. to 7 P.M.—Sat. 9 A.M. to 3 P.M.
OFFICES IN OTHER CITIES

WALK A BLOCK AND SAVE MONEY

2-DAY SALE!
Tuesday and Wednesday Jan. 13 and 14

Brand New CYLINDER VACUUM **CLEANERS**

ONLY $21.95 Full Cash Price ON EASY TERMS

- Durable motor
- For utmost strength
- Attachments for easily cleaning clothes, furniture, drapes, blinds, radiators, etc.

ONE YEAR SERVICE GUARANTEE

Liberal Allowance for Your Old Vacuum Cleaner

FREE HOME DEMONSTRATION
50-Mile Radius
WRITE or PHONE – EX. 5380

BOND
VACUUM STORES, INC.
Stores In Principal Cities
723 9th St. N.W. Limited Quantity Store Hours, 9 to 6 P.M. EX. 5380
FREE PARKING ACROSS THE STREET

"Miss Government Girl" Contest
ENTRY BLANK

Print or type:

Name ..... Age .....

Address ..... Apt. .....

City ..... Zone ..... State .....

Gov't. Dept. ..... Phone Ext. .....

Home Town ..... Type of Work .....

I hereby state that I have read and agree to abide by the rules of The Washington Post "Miss Government Girl" Contest, and that this photograph is a faithful representation of myself and was taken within the past 12 months. The Washington Post has my permission to use the photograph in news columns or as publicity for this contest.

Signed .....

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

WISH CHARLIE WOULD GET BACK. HE ACTED SORTA FUNNY WHEN HE TOOK OFF IN SUCH A RUSH THIS MORNING...
JEEP PULLING IN NOW... YEAH, IT'S BOSTON'S FOREMOST EXPORT—AND HE DOESN'T LOOK HAPPY.
HI, SPRAY. 'LO, GUYS...
WELCOME HOME, PLAYMATE. WE WERE JUST WONDERING...
...HOW A HEEL COULD SMELL SO PRETTY.

STEVE ROPER

As the wildly cheering crowd calls back Torridora and her partner, time after time....
STEVE! THAT DANCER IS SWAYING! HE'S ABOUT TO FALL!
POOR OLD SONNY! SUCCESS HAS GONE TO HIS KNEES...!
LOOK! THERE'S BLOOD ON HIS CHEST!---I TOLD YOU TORRIDORA REALLY STABBED HIM WITH THAT MATADOR'S SWORD!
EXCUSE ME, KIT!---I'M GOING BACK TO THE DRESSING ROOMS AND SEE IF SON----- I MEAN---IF "MR. X" IS BADLY HURT!
1-13-48

DONALD DUCK

I'VE TRIED EVERYTHING, AND I'M STILL WALKING IN MY SLEEP!
HEY, I'VE GOT AN IDEA! ...WAIT'LL I CHECK IT!
1-13
ARE Y' SURE HE CAN'T?
POSITIVE! REMEMBER WHEN HE TRIED YOURS, DEWEY?
GEE, YES.. HE DIDN'T GET TWO FEET!
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RELAX AND GO TO SLEEP, UNCA DONALD... YOU WON'T WALK IN YOUR SLEEP TONIGHT!
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Z-Z Z

DIXIE DUGAN

WITH JUD BRADLEY BACK IN NEW YORK AND HAL THE HACKER STILL AT LARGE FOR OTHER CRIMES, WHAT HAS BECOME OF KENNETH BRADFORD, THE GUY DIXIE WAS GOING TO MARRY ? ? ? ?
AS FAR AS I KNOW, DIXIE, MR. BRADFORD WENT DIRECTLY TO THE NEW HACKETT HOSPITAL TO GET THINGS STARTED
HAS HE WRITTEN ?
1-13
NOT A LINE— AFTER ALL HE WAS LEFT AT THE ALTAR!
BUT IT WASN'T MY FAULT—
NO—OF COURSE IT WASN'T! BUT IT WILL BE YOUR FAULT IF HE DOESN'T MARRY YOU
I DON'T GET IT—
IT'S YOUR PLACE TO GET IN TOUCH WITH HIM—TELL HIM WHAT HAPPENED—LET HIM KNOW YOU'RE SAFE AND— AND—SITTIN'
??

MYRTLE

WAIT, SUSIE! IF THAT'S SLUG STILL TRYING TO COLLECT FOR THAT RADIO— DON'T GO TO THE DOOR!
GOSH! THE COLLECTING AGENCY SAID THEY'D GIVE ME SOME EASY ACCOUNTS TO START OUT ON, BUT FREDDIE WON'T EVEN COME TO THE DOOR! I DON'T THINK HE WANTS ME TO SUCCEED!
BUT IF SLUG DOESN'T MAKE A SUCCESS OF HIS COLLECTING JOB, HE CAN'T MARRY AUNT MINNIE AND WE'LL BE STUCK WITH HER IN THE GUEST ROOM FOREVER!
I HADN'T THOUGHT OF THAT!
LISTEN, SLUG! I'M NOT SAYING I WILL PAY YOU AND I'M NOT SAYING I WON'T — BUT DON'T GIVE UP!
RAEBEN FISHER 1-13
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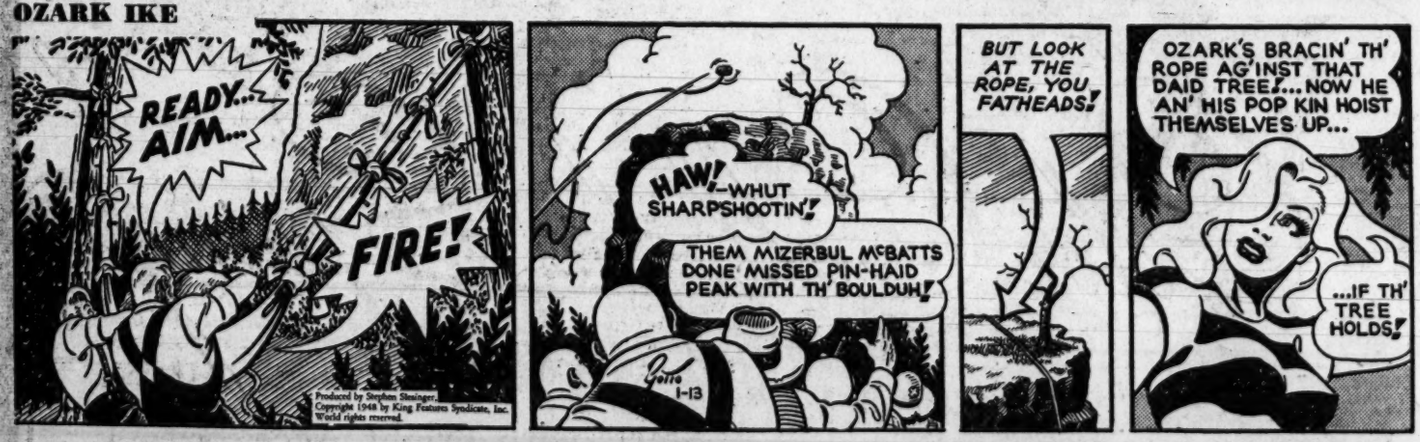
OZARK IKE


READY... AIM... FIRE!
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HAW!—WHUT SHARPSHOOTIN'! THEM MIZERBUL McBATTS DONE MISSED PIN-HAID PEAK WITH TH' BOULDUH!
Gette 1-13
BUT LOOK AT THE ROPE, YOU FATHEADS!
OZARK'S BRACIN' TH' ROPE AG'INST THAT DAID TREE!... NOW HE AN' HIS POP KIN HOIST THEMSELVES UP...
...IF TH' TREE HOLDS!

MARK TRAIL

ANDY.. ANDY!!
BUT ANDY AND KEETA ARE FAR AWAY BEYOND THE SOUND OF SCOTTY'S FRANTIC CALL..
I'VE GOT TO FIND ANDY... I PROMISED MARK..
ED DODD 1-13
..AND THE WOLVES... MARK SAID THEY MIGHT TEAR ANDY TO PIECES... OH, GOLLY..!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

THOSE PRINTS ARE FROM A WOMAN'S GALOSHES! SHE JUMPED DOWN HERE...
OH-OH! A NEW HUNDRED-DOLLAR BILL!
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MEANWHILE, AT THE AIRFIELD....
PENNY, I'D DO ANYTHING FOR YOU—BUT LOOK AT THE WEATHER!
"LOOP", YOU'VE GOT TO FLY ME OUT OF HERE... OR—OR I'LL BE MURDERED!

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

Michelson's Last Years Lonely

By Drew Pearson

Until he died last week, Charlie Michelson, one-time hight priest of Democratic strategy, had sunk completely out of the public eye.

There was a time when politicians lined up outside his door, when Senators sought his help, when Cabinet members submitted their speeches to his seasoned eye in order to gauge public reaction. There had been a day when Charlie guided the political hand of John J. Raskob, when he helped steer Henry Wallace away from sensational publicity in connection with an astrologist, and when he aided the then uncertain path of Franklin Roosevelt in the difficult days of 1932.

Michelson

But those days have been gone some time now, and in his latter years Charlie Michelson was largely forgotten. The people who once sought his counsel came no longer to his door. Day after day passed and only a trained nurse sat opposite him as he played solitaire.

There were a few, however, who stuck by the aging Michelson to the very end, and most faithful among them was a man who had nothing to do with politics. Scarcely a day passed but this man did not drop in to play a game of gin rummy, bring Michelson special food, or try to revive his waning interest in life.

This man who remained faithful when others forgot is an American of Greek descent, George Vournas, who had owed nothing to Michelson, had never received a political favor in his life, but merely believed in helping his fellow men.

Oil Dries Up

The American oil industry is not spending the huge sum of $1,800,000 in a powerful counter-sales campaign to persuade people not to buy oil.

The amazing fact is that it was only just recently that the oil industry was willing to face the facts regarding the oil shortage. Before that it was blandly asserting that oil would flow freely as soon as there was sufficient transportation.

This writer as early as September 7 predicted that gasoline would have to be rationed this winter, while Acting Secretary of the Interior Oscar Chapman informed Congress in late September in a statement available to the oil industry and the entire public that oil would be extremely short and should be rationed.

Despite this critical situation, oil-burner manufacturers sold 80,000 burners in November—an all-time high. And even while Standard Oil of New Jersey was unloading surplus oil burners on the public, it was quietly converting its own Bayway, N. J., plant from oil to coal.

For the inescapable truth is that our basic oil reserves are drying up. And the strong likelihood is that many American homes will go without heat for prolonged periods this winter while farmers will run short of motor fuel to harvest their crops next fall—**unless a stiff conservation program is adopted at once.**

Boiled down to the cold facts furnished the Government by oil men, here is the oil outlook today: America's petroleum reserves are estimated at about 22 billion barrels. Of this less than five billion can be traced to new oil fields discovered during the past decade. The balance was added through "revisions of previous estimates and extensions to known fields." In other words, recent discoveries account for little more than two years' supply at the present rate of consumption. On the other hand, the percentage and size of new discoveries is dropping off.

Oil to Germany

While a major discovery is not impossible, it is highly unlikely. Geologists have been probing the most promising terrain for the past 15 years without tapping a single major field. So, while our productive capacity has reached its peak, the Nation is draining its oil reservoirs faster than new oil can be poured in. The deficit is estimated at 429,000 barrels per day, and the rate of consumption is on the upswing.

The only immediate solution is to increase foreign oil imports. This is why Arabian oil and the dynamite-laden Near East become so important. The Government already plans to import more oil than it exports this year—for the first time in history. In case of war, of course, outside oil could be cut off by submarines. This leaves the only remaining answer: synthetic petroleum. And experts say it will take another 10 years to produce synthetic petroleum commercially.

One factor contributing to the current oil shortage is an increased flow to Germany of 10,000 barrels per day. The extra oil is going into the British zone, the Army explains. Actually the military has cut its own requirements to the bone; in fact, is short 25 per cent in commitments for 1948. Despite this, isolated incidents continue to come in telling of waste on the part of the Army and Air Force which need oil as lifeblood. Within the past few weeks Stewart Field, N. Y., has converted its heating units from coal to oil, and Fort Myer, Va., has switched from coal to oil for heating barracks.

Three Famous Sons

The sons of three famous men called on President Truman the other day with a plan to do something "on their own" about the housing shortage. The callers were Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., Representative John F. Kennedy of Massachusetts, son of the former Ambassador to Great Britain, and Robert Wagner, jr., son of New York's veteran Senator.

Their plan: A Nation-wide campaign to force Congress to take a long-delayed vote on low-cost housing. The drive, they said, will be launched at a Washington meeting of war veteran leaders beginning March 1.

"That's where you come in, Mr. President," spoke up young Wagner. "We want you to appear on the program if you can possibly do so. It will mean a great deal to the success of what we're trying to do."

They went on to explain that our whole economy is threatened by high housing costs, and that a housing program for the relief of low-income groups goes hand-in-hand with the Government's battle against inflation.

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American Legion Annual Ball Set For Thursday

The tenth annual ball of the National Guard of Honor of the American Legion will be held at the Shoreham Thursday at 10 p. m.

Guy C. Nadeau, past department commander, will present the Legion Honor Guard's Distinguished Service Medal to Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, former director of Selective Service.

Other guests will include: Secretary of the Navy John L. Sullivan, Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, Maj. Gen. Carl R. Gray, Secretary of Defense James Forrestal, Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Past National Legion Commander Paul H. Griffith, National Commander James F. O'Neil, D. C. Legion Commander Owen C. Holleran, and District Commissioners Gordon R. Young, Guy Mason and John Russell Young.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

I love you dearly

I love you dearly every day . . . Of every month and year . . . And constantly I try my best . . . To make my meaning clear . . . In every letter that I write . . . In every deed I do . . . My efforts are to let you know . . . How much I think of you . . . Because you weave the pattern of . . . The dreams that fill my heart . . . And bring me perfect happiness . . . Unless we are apart . . . You paint the heavens blue and gold . . . With clouds of gleaming white . . . And sprinkle silver on the stars . . . Each time you say good-night . . . I love you dearly every day . . . With all the soul in me . . . Because you are my only wish . . . And every memory.

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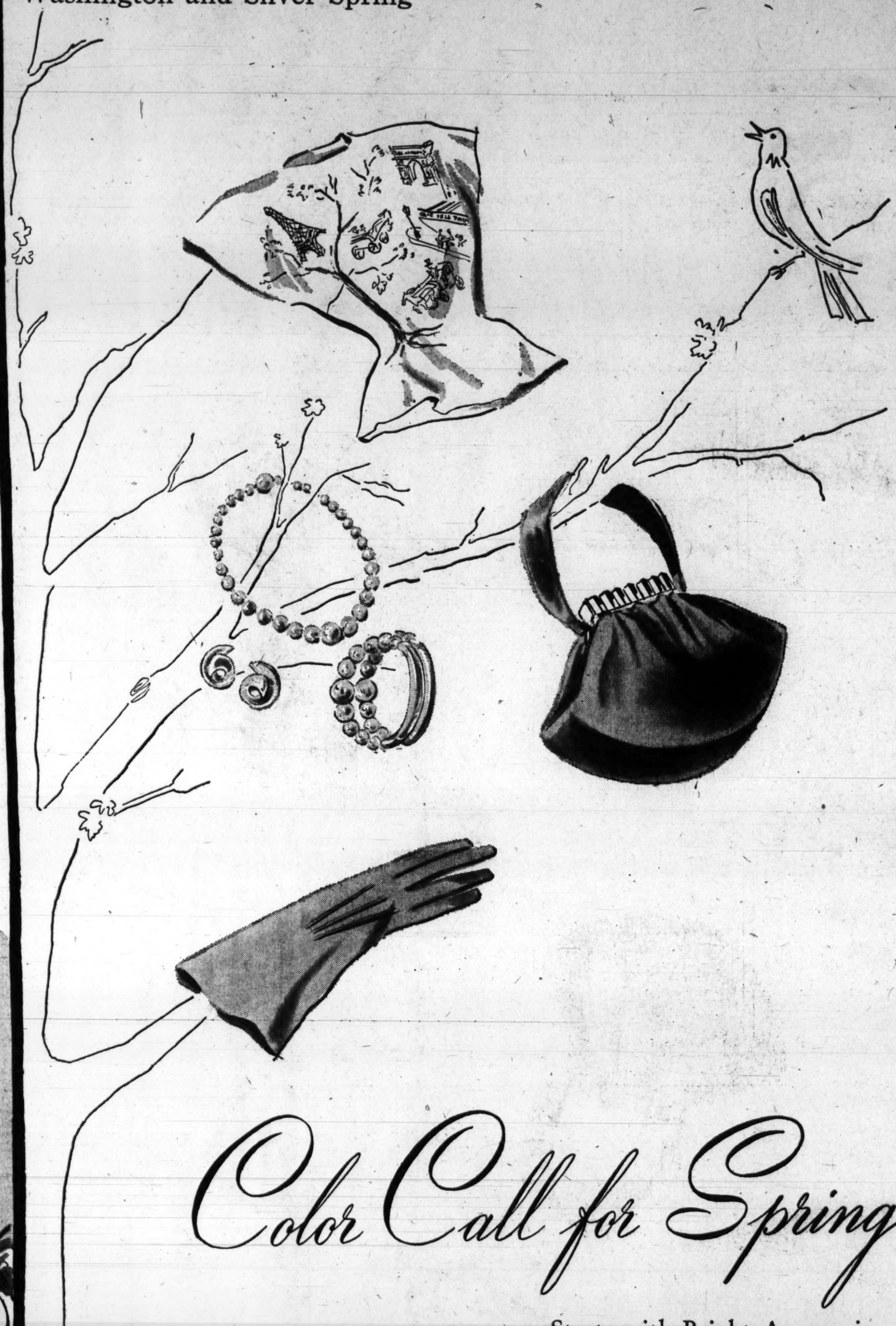

Color Call for Spring

Starts with Bright Accessories

Welcome as the first robin redbreast . . . these vivid-toned accessories to front your basic blacks and browns. Even now, you'll find advanced Spring styles have winged their way to The Hecht Co. in gratifying selections. See them now . . . wear them now . . . to bring you flocks of admiring glances as you set the fashion pace for Spring . . . in color!

Accessories, Street Floor, The Hecht Co., Washington and Silver Spring

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